Contents

1.	Introduction	1
2.	Basic Formalism for Stationary Non-Relativistic Systems	4
	2.1 The Hohenberg-Kohn Theorem	4
	2.2 Degenerate Groundstates	7
	2.3 v-Representability and Related Questions	10
	2.4 Fractional Particle Number, Chemical Potential,	
	and Derivative Discontinuities	1 9
3.	Extensions	25
	3.1 Spin-Polarised Systems	25
	3.2 Finite Temperature Ensembles	28
	3.3 Multicomponent Systems	30
	3.4 Hartree-Fock Limit	31
	3.5 Excited States	32
	3.6 Density Matrix Functionals	36
	3.7 Momentum Space	37
	3.8 Bose Systems	39
	3.9 Superconducting Systems	39
4.	The Kohn-Sham Scheme	43
	4.1 The Basic Kohn-Sham Equations	44
	4.2 Degenerate Kohn-Sham Groundstates	
	and the Question of v-Representability	48
	4.3 Spin-Polarised Systems	52
	4.4 Fractional Occupation, Janak's Theorem,	
	and the Slater Transition State	54
	4.5 Excited States: The Kohn-Sham Scheme for Ensembles	58
	4.6 Schrödinger Equation for the Square Root	
	of the Groundstate Density	62
	4.7 Hellmann-Feynman, Virial,	
	and Scaling Properties of Density Functionals	64
	4.8 Single-Particle Equations for Superconductors:	
	A Generalized Bogoliubov-deGennes Scheme	70

5.	Explicit Functionals I: Kinetic and Exchange Energy Functionals	
	Derived from the One-Particle Density Matrix	75
	5.1 Density-Gradient Expansions from Semiclassical Expansions:	
	A Survey	75
	5.2 The Kirzhnits Method	79
	5.2.1 Semiclassical Expansion	79
	5.2.2 Density-Gradient Expansion	83
	5.3 The Wigner-Kirkwood Approach and Partial Resummation	
	of the Gradient Expansion	90
	5.4 Empirical Convergence Studies of the Gradient Expansion	95
	5.5 Original von Weizsäcker Functional	
	Versus Gradient Expansion	105
	5.6 Padé Approximants and Other Parametrisations	113
	5.7 Phase-Space Approach Based on Local Thermodynamics	120
	5.8 The Classical Density Functional Models of Thomas, Fermi,	
	Dirac, and von Weizsäcker	124
	5.8.1 Definition of the Models	124
	5.8.2 The Thomas-Fermi Variational Equation	126
	5.8.3 Numerical Comparison and Some Applications	131
6.	Many-Body Perturbation Theory	138
	6.1 Diagrammatic Approach to the Inhomogeneous Electron Gas	139
	6.2 The Exchange-Correlation Functional	
	Expressed in Terms of the Irreducible Self-Energy	142
	6.3 The Band Gap in Insulators and Semiconductors	145
	6.4 The Fermi Surface in Metals	148
	6.5 The Homogeneous Electron Gas	149
	6.5.1 Basic Relations	1 49
	6.5.2 The Groundstate Energy	162
7.	Explicit Functionals II:	
	The Local Density Approximation and Beyond	173
	7.1 The Local Density Approximation	176
	7.2 Discussion of the Local Density Approximation	183
	7.3 Nonlocal Density Schemes	188
	7.4 Self-Interaction Corrections	1 92
	7.5 Wave Vector Analysis	1 96
	7.6 Gradient Corrections	1 99
	7.6.1 General Considerations	1 99
	7.6.2 Low-Order Perturbative Results	204
	7.6.3 Hartree-Fock Results	207
	7.6.4 Results Based on Random Phase	
	and Related Approximations	214
	7.6.5 Results Derived from the Local Field Correction	220
	7.6.6 Results Based on Wave Vector Analysis	222
	7.7 Kohn-Sham Results for Atoms and Molecules	229

7.7.1 Atomic Systems	. 230
7.7.2 Molecular Systems	
8. Density Functional Theory of Relativistic Systems	. 245
8.1 Introduction	. 245
8.2 Existence Theorems	. 246
8.3 Explicit Functionals I: The Relativistic Kirzhnits Expansion	. 251
8.3.1 The Dirac Orbital Picture	. 252
8.3.2 The Quantum Electrodynamical Picture	. 257
8.4 The Homogeneous Relativistic Electron Gas	. 261
8.5 Explicit Functionals II: The Local Density Approximation	. 264
8.5.1 Unpolarised Systems	. 264
8.5.2 Polarised Systems	. 266
8.6 Remarks and Applications	. 269
Appendix	. 273
A. Definition of Density Matrices, Green's Functions,	
and Correlation Functions	. 273
B. Compilation of Literature	
on Atomic and Molecular Kohn-Sham Results	277
References	. 281
Subject Index	. 297