About This Publication and the JAEA Organizational Outline 10

1 Research and Development Related to the Accident at TEPCO's Fukushima Daiichi NPS

Highlight Assistance in Environmental Restoration and Decommissioning 13

1-1 **Revealing the Characteristics of Fuel Debris**
– Formation Mechanisms of Metallic Fuel Debris Originating from Control Rods –
Takehiro Sumita 14

1-2 **Development of Radiation Detector for Non-Destructive Assay of Nuclear Fuel Debris**
– γ-ray Spectrometry System Specific to High Dose-Rate Measurements Using $CeBr_3$ –
Masaaki Kaburagi 15

1-3 **Chemical Forms of Radionuclides in Fuel Debris**
– Structure of Concrete Interaction Products and Distribution of Sr and Ba –
Ayako Sudo 16

1-4 **To Establish Safer Criticality Management of Fuel Debris**
– Optimization of the Core Configuration of the New STACY for Debris Simulation –
Satoshi Gunji 17

1-5 **Methodology to Remove Cs from Soil**
– Preparation for the Treatment of Contaminated Soil –
Xiangbiao Yin, Yoshikazu Koma 18

1-6 **Toward Understanding Core Melting Behavior in RPVs**
– Evaluation of RPV Failure Mechanism –
Hiroshi Madokoro 19

1-7 **Laser Ultrasonic Approach to Detect Corrosion of Reinforced Concrete**
– Toward Nondestructive Testing Technology for Decommissioning –
Akinori Furusawa 20

1-8 **Aiming to Predict PCV Corrosion**
– Development of Corrosion Database under Varying Irradiation Conditions –
Tomonori Sato 21

1-9 **Radiation Position Detection under High Dose Rate Using Optical Fibers**
– An Approach to Detect the Position of Radiation Focusing on the Wavelength Information of Light –
Yuta Terasaka 22

1-10 **Impact of Large Typhoons on the Estuary Mass Flux**
– Observation of Radioactive Cesium in the Estuary in 2019 –
Toshiharu Misonou 23

1-11 **Visualization of Radiological Map Using Machine Learning**
– Analytical Method Using Big Data of Radiation Measurements in Fukushima –
Miyuki Sasaki 24

1-12 **Improving the Accuracy in Estimation of Air Dose Rate Decrease**
– A New Model for Simulation of Temporal Changes Due to an Environmental Effect –
Masaki Andoh 25

1-13	**Sediment Characteristics Determine the Behavior of Cesium in Rivers** – Adsorption/Desorption Mechanism of Radioactive Cesium onto River Sediments – Kenso Fujiwara	26
1-14	**Remobilization of Radiocesium from Sediments** – Mass Balance of Dissolved ^{137}Cs in an Artificial Reservoir in Fukushima – Hironori Funaki	27
1-15	**Rapid Analysis of ^{90}Sr in Small Bone Samples** – Applicability of Sr Resin for ICP-MS of ^{90}Sr in Hard Tissues – Kazuma Koarai	28
1-16	**Speciation of Cs in Tree Tissues** – Elucidation of the Mobility of Cs inside Trees Using Synchrotron Radiation – Kazuya Tanaka	29
1-17	**Where Does the Radiation Determining Air Dose Rates in Forests Originate?** – Simulations Reveal the Connection between the Movement of Radioactive Cesium and Air Dose Rate Trends – Minsik Kim	30
1-18	**Understanding the Cesium Adsorption Behavior in Concrete** – Accurate Simulation of Cement Hydrate Using Machine Learning Molecular Dynamics – Keita Kobayashi	31

2 Research on Nuclear Safety and Emergency Preparedness

Highlight	Implementing Continuous Improvements in Safety and Emergency Preparedness	32
2-1	**Reliable Thyroid Dose Measurement after a Severe Nuclear Accident** – Developing a Portable Thyroid Dose Monitor – Sho Nishino	33
2-2	**Can Contaminated Monitoring Posts Measure Accurately in a Nuclear Accident?** – Influence of Contamination on Measured Dose Rates at Monitoring Posts – Hirokazu Hiraoka	34
2-3	**Prediction of Structural Damage from Projectile Impacts** – Numerical Evaluation of Penetration Damage under Realistic Conditions – Zuoyi Kang	35
2-4	**Accident Simulation: HLLW Evaporation to Dryness** – Evaluating the Restraint Effect on the Release of Volatile Ruthenium – Ryoichiro Yoshida	36
2-5	**A Nonparametric Bayesian Method for Predicting the Embrittlement of Reactor Pressure Vessels** – Toward Further Reliability of Integrity Assessment in Long-Term Operation – Hisashi Takamizawa	37
2-6	**Migration of Radionuclides from Radioactive Wastes of Reactor Core Structures in Underground Environments** – Modeling Niobium Sorption onto Clay Minerals in the Presence of Calcium – Saki Ohira	38

2-7	**Detection of Undeclared Uranium Purification Activities** – ^{230}Th/^{234}U Radio-Chronometry with a Single Uranium Particle – Daisuke Suzuki	39
2-8	**Operating Robots Entering the Accident Site on Behalf of a Person** – Training of Robot Operators for Nuclear Disaster Response – Yusuke Chiba	40

3 Advanced Scientific Research

Highlight	Advanced Science Explores the Future	41
3-1	**Nuclear Fission Unveiled via Multinucleon Transfer Reaction** – Opening Fission Research in Unexplored Region of the Chart of Nuclei – Katsuhisa Nishio	42
3-2	**Determination of the Mass of a Ξ Hypernucleus** – New Information to Understand the Structure of Neutron Stars – Kiyoshi Tanida	43
3-3	**Magnetic Cooling to Near Absolute Zero Temperatures** – Cooling to Extremely Low Temperature Realized by Quantum Fluctuations in "Ytterbium Magnet" – Yoshifumi Tokiwa	44
3-4	**For a Radio-Resistant Thermoelectric Generation System** – Tolerance of Spin Thermoelectric Devices for Radiation – Satoru Okayasu	45
3-5	**Elucidation of Low-Energy Vibrational Modes of Deuterated Water Clusters** – Utilization of Terahertz-Infrared Absorption Spectroscopy and Ab Initio Calculation – Koichiro Yamakawa	46
3-6	**Exploration of the Exotic Structure of P_c** – Hybrid State with a Mixture of Compact State and Hadron Molecule – Yasuhiro Yamaguchi	47

4 Nuclear Science and Engineering Research

Highlight	Fundamental Technologies for Nuclear Energy Innovation	48
4-1	**Toward High-Energy Neutron Applications** – Development of Nuclear Reaction Database for Basic Sciences and Medicine – Shinsuke Nakayama	49

4-2	**Estimating Nuclear Data Using a Machine Learning Technique** – Toward the Development of a High-Quality Nuclear Reaction Database – Hiroki Iwamoto	50
4-3	**Toward Clarifying the Chemical States of Nuclear Fuel Debris** – Applicability of Micro-Raman Spectroscopy – Ryoji Kusaka	51
4-4	**Reassessment of Atomic Bomb Survivor Doses** – Joint Japan-U.S. Study to Improve Epidemiological Research Accuracy – Tatsuhiko Sato	52
4-5	**Quicker calculation of Atmospheric Dispersion of Radioactive Materials under Various Conditions** – Development of the Atmospheric Dispersion Database System WSPEEDI-DB – Hiroaki Terada	53
4-6	**Clarification of the Spontaneous Microcracking of Aluminum Alloys** – Toward the Realization of High-Strength Alloys through Computational Science – Tomohito Tsuru	54
4-7	**Extent of Damage to Material when Exposed to Proton Beam** – Contribution to the Safety of Accelerator-Driven Systems – Shin-ichiro Meigo	55

5 Neutron and Synchrotron Radiation Research

Highlight	Contributions to Innovative Achievement in Science and Technology	56
5-1	**Toward Stable Operation of a High-Intensity Proton Beam** – Development of an Online Monitoring System for the Injection Stripper Foil – Pranab Kumar Saha	57
5-2	**Strengthening Mechanism of Cast Iron Elucidated by a High-Intensity Pulsed Neutron Beam** – Deformation Response of Each Constituent Phase Monitored by Neutron Diffraction – Stefanus Harjo	58
5-3	**Realization of a Highly Polarized Neutron Beam across a Wide Energy Range** – Development and Application of a Neutron Polarization Device Using Highly Polarized ^{3}He – Takuya Okudaira	59
5-4	**Strange Short-Range Order of Conduction Electron Spins Realized at High Temperatures** – Unexpected State Found in the Newly Synthesized Magnet, Mn_3RhSi – Hiroki Yamauchi	60
5-5	**Development of a Metal Adsorbent Using Bone Waste** – A Low-Cost and High-Performance Metal Adsorbent Prepared from Food Waste – Yurina Sekine	61
5-6	**Fast Molecules Passing through Carbon-Atom Net** – Discovery of Oxygen Molecules Slipping through Graphene – Akitaka Yoshigoe	62

5-7	**Atomic-Level Observation of Magnetic Ordering Process in Ferromagnetic Semiconductors** – Exploring the Mechanism of Ferromagnetism for Its Practical Use in Spintronics Devices – Yukiharu Takeda	63

6 HTGR Hydrogen and Heat Application Research

Highlight	Research and Development on HTGR, Hydrogen Production, and Heat Application Technologies	64
6-1	**Prediction of Thermal-Hydraulic Behavior in HTGR Accidents** – Development of Evaluation Methodology of Air-Ingress Behavior in HTGR – Takeshi Aoki	65
6-2	**Nuclear Design Policy to Maintain the Integrity of Coated Fuel Particles** – Derivation of the Ideal Power Distribution to Minimize the Kernel Migration Rate – Shoichiro Okita	66
6-3	**Toward the Realization of High Temperature Gas-Cooled Reactor for Safe Reduction of Plutonium Inventory** – Microstructure Observation of a Simulated Fuel Kernel – Jun Aihara	67
6-4	**Toward Metallic Sulfuric Acid Decomposers in the IS Process** – Discovery of Steel Materials with Corrosion Resistance Equivalent to Ceramics in a Sulfated Gas Environment – Noriaki Hirota	68
6-5	**Membrane Technique Advancing the IS Process** – Enhancement of the HI Conversion by Silica-Based Membrane Reactor – Odtsetseg Myagmarjav	69
6-6	**Energy Saving of the Main Reaction in the IS Process** – Membrane and Electrode Development for the Bunsen Reaction Overvoltage Reduction – Nobuyuki Tanaka	70
6-7	**Shortening the Calculation Working Time for the Criticality Control Rod Position** – Development of a Utility Tool for Auto Seeking the Critical Control Rod Position – Hai Quan Ho	71

7 Research and Development of Fast Reactors

Highlight	Development of Technology Base and Infrastructure toward Improving the Fast Reactor Cycle	72
7-1	**Observation of Nuclides Adsorbed inside the Column Using Neutrons** – Non-Destructive Visualization of Nuclides by Resonance Neutron Imaging – Yasunori Miyazaki	73

7-2	**Improvement of the Calculation Accuracy of Power Distribution for Large Fast Reactors** – Refinement of Control-Rod Calculation Method – Kazuo Takino	74
7-3	**Clarification of the Relocation Behavior of Degraded Fast Reactor Core Materials under Severe Accident** – Development of Thermophysical Properties Database for Stainless Steel Containing Boron Carbide – Toshihide Takai	75
7-4	**Optimization of Alloying Components of Nuclear Core Materials** – Development of an Estimation Method for Irradiation-Induced Point Defect Behavior – Yoshihiro Sekio	76
7-5	**Improvement and Demonstration of an Extraction Chromatography Flow-Sheet to Recover Trivalent Minor Actinides** – Efficient MA(III)/Ln(III) Separation Process – Sou Watanabe	77

8 Research and Development on Fuel Reprocessing, Decommissioning, and Radioactive Waste Management

Highlight	Toward Decommissioning Nuclear Facilities and Managing Radioactive Waste	78
8-1	**Implementation of Disposal Project of LLW Generated in Research, Medical, and Industrial Facilities** – Preparation of "Concentration Equivalent Dose Criteria" as the Standard for the Selection of Important Nuclides – Toshikatsu Sugaya	80
8-2	**Recovery of Nuclear Materials from Spent Extraction Solvent Using Solid Adsorbent** – Investigation of Complex Formation Reaction of Iminodiacetic Acid Group in Solvent – Yoichi Arai	81
8-3	**Turning Difficult-to-Treat Wastes into Stable Waste Packages** – Investigation of Radioactive Aluminum Waste Treatment Technology Using the Bayer Process – Misaki Seki	82
8-4	**Safety Improvements for Plutonium-Handling Facilities** – Development of Fireproof Sheet on Glove Box Panels – Kohei Kawasaki	83
8-5	**Direct Observation of the Fracture Induced by Gallery Excavation** – Visualization Technology Using a Resin Injection Method – Akitaka Sakurai	84
8-6	**Factors Affecting Rock Desaturation in Tunnel Excavation** – Numerical Simulation on the Effects of Dissolved Gas and Rock Permeability – Kazuya Miyakawa	85
8-7	**From Micro to Macro: Approaching Mountain Formation Processes Based on Age Determinations of Minerals** – Insights to the Ou Backbone Range Obtained from Low-Temperature Thermochronology – Shoma Fukuda, Shigeru Sueoka	86
8-8	**Reduced Geological Sample Size for Radiocarbon Dating at JAEA-AMS-TONO** – Preparation Techniques Using One-Twentieth the Sample Size of the Conventional Method – Takahiro Watanabe	87

8-9	**Safety Assessment Considering the Evolution of Topography and the Depth of the Disposal Facility** – Development of an Analysis Tool to Evaluate the Topography and Depth of a Disposal Facility – Masaaki Yamaguchi	88
8-10	**Electrochemical Methods to Evaluate Overpack Corrosion** – Search for Passivation Conditions of Carbon Steel Surrounded by Buffer Material – Ayami Kitayama	89

9 Computational Science and E-Systems Research

Highlight	Computational Science for Nuclear Research and Development	90
9-1	**Plume Dispersion Simulations Satisfying Accuracy Criteria for Environmental Assessments** – Real-time Ensemble Calculations with Meter-Order Resolution – Naoyuki Onodera	91
9-2	**Exascale CFD Simulations on Fugaku and Summit** – Development of Mixed-Precision Matrix Solvers for Many-Core CPUs and GPUs – Yasuhiro Idomura	92
9-3	**Theoretical Prediction of "Fermi Arc"** – Development of Novel Method for Analyzing Strongly Correlated Electrons in Heavy-Element Compounds – Yuki Nagai	93
9-4	**Prevention of Hydrogen Embrittlement in Aluminum Alloys** – Identification of the Intermetallic Compounds that Take Away Hydrogen from Aluminum Lattice – Masatake Yamaguchi	94

10 Development of Science & Technology for Nuclear Nonproliferation

Highlight	Development of Technology and Human Capacity Building in the Nuclear Nonproliferation and Nuclear Security Fields to Support the Peaceful Use of Nuclear Energy	95
10-1	**Toward a World without Nuclear Weapons and Nuclear Terrorism** – Case Study and Factor Analysis of Denuclearization – Makiko Tazaki	96