

CONTENTS

GENERAL REVIEW

Plasma Source Development for the Qualification of Heat Shields of Atmospheric Entry Vehicles at IRS

M. Auweter-Kurtz (University of Stuttgart) 1

PLASMA SOURCES

Generation

Microstructure Electrodes as Means of Creating Uniform Discharges at Atmospheric Pressure

K.H. Gericke, C. Geßner and
P. Scheffler (Technische Universität Carolo Wilhelmina) 11

Properties

Effect of Plasma Length on Characteristics of DC Argon Plasma Torch Arc

T. Inaba and T. Iwao (Chuo University)..... 17

Plasma Electrode Type Plasma Spray Gun

-Effect of Powder Loading on the Behavior of Plasma Jet-

K. Osaki, O. Fukumasa (Yamaguchi Univ.) and A. Kobayashi (Osaka Univ.) 23

Diagnostics

New Particle Transport Diagnostics with Tracer-Encapsulated Solid Pellet

K. Khlopenkov, S. Sudo and N. Tamura (National Inst. for Fusion Tech.) 29

Plasma Plume Characteristics of a Supersonic Ammonia and Nitrogen/Hydrogen-Mixture DC Plasma Jet for Nitriding under a Low Pressure Environment

H. Tahara (Osaka Univ.), Y. Ando (Ashikaga Inst. of Technology),
K. Onoe and T. Yoshikawa (Osaka Univ.) 35

Analysis of Optical Emission Spectra from ICP of Ar-SiH₄-CH₄ System

A. Okada and K. Kijima (Kyoto Inst. of Technology) 41

Characterizations of Argon ICP and DBD Plasmas by Optical Emission Spectroscopy

J. Zhang, S. Yu and T. Ma (Dalian University of Technology)..... 47

Arc Phenomena

- An Experimental Study on Threshold Conditions of Arcing Phenomenon in Hot Air**
T. Matsumura, Y. Yokomizu and S. Arisawa (Nagoya University) 53
- Arcing Rates and Sustained Arc Mechanism in a ETS-VIII Solar Arrays**
R. Ramasamy, M.Cho (Kyushu Institute of Technology),
Y. Nozaki (Toshiba Corporation) and M. Takahashi (NASDA) 59
- Carbon Shunting Arc in RF Nitrogen Plasmas
-A Basic Study on Plasma-Based Ion Implantation-**
K. Yukimura, N. Tenno (Doshisha University) and
S. Masamune (Kyoto Institute of Technology) 65

Modeling & Simulations

- Linear Theory of Magnetic Helical Instabilities of Plasma Discharge Columns in an Axial Magnetic Field**
J. Liu, Y. Gong, X. Wang and T. Ma (Dalian University of Technology) 71
- Monte Carlo Simulation of Ion Transport Process in ECR Microwave Plasma with Negative Bias**
Y. Gong, J. Liu, Y. Song, X. Wen, X. Deng and T. Ma (Dalian Univ. of Tech.) 77

PLASMA PROPULSION

Ion Thruster

- Development of ECR Microwave Discharge Ion Thruster**
Y. Takao, T. Miyamoto, K. Yamawaki, T. Maeyama and
H. Nakashima (Kyushu University) 83

Hall Thruster

- Thrust Performance and Plasma Features of Low Power Hall Thrusters**
H. Tahara, D. Goto, T. Yasui and T. Yoshikawa (Osaka University) 89
- Observation of Plasma Fluctuations in Hall Accelerators**
N. Yamamoto, T. Nakagawa, K. Komurasaki and Y. Arakawa (Univ. of Tokyo) 95

Laser Propulsion

- Thrust Performance of a CW Laser Propulsion in Vacuum**
K. Toyoda, K. Komurasaki and Y. Arakawa (University of Tokyo) 101
- Fundamental Study on Laser Plasma Accelerator for Space Propulsion**
H. Horisawa (Tokai University) and I. Kimura (University of Tokyo) 107

PLASMA PROCESSING

Surface Processing

- The Removal of Carbon/Deuterium from Stainless Steel and Tungsten by Transferred-Arc Cleaning**
K. Hollis, R.Castro, C. Maggiore and R. Doerner (Los Alamos National Lab.) 113
- Plasma Impulse Peening of Compressor and Turbine Blades with Short-Pulsed Coaxial Plasma Accelerators**
H. P. Wagner and M. Auweter-Kurtz (University of Stuttgart) 119
- 3D-Schwoebel Barrier and Its Effects on Surface Processing**
S. Liu (Hong Kong Polytechnic Univ.), E. Wang (Chinese Academy of Sci.),
C. Woo and H. Huang (Hong Kong Polytechnic Univ.) 125

Nitriding

- Nitride Formation Using a Magnetized Sheet Plasma Source**
H. J. Ramos and R. Awayan (University of the Philippines) 131
- Nitriding of Aluminum by Using Supersonic Expanding Plasma Jets**
Y. Ando, S. Tobe (Ashikaga Institute of Technology),
H. Tahara and T. Yoshikawa (Osaka University) 137

Spraying

- Superconductive Coatings Deposited via External Injection into a DC Plasma**
T. Meek (University of Tennessee), A. Kobayashi (Osaka University),
E. Herbert (MTS Nano Instruments) and R. White (O.R.N.L.) 143
- Graded Functionality of Zirconia Composite Coatings by Gas Tunnel Type Plasma Spraying**
A. Kobayashi (Osaka University) 149
- The Effect of Thermal Barrier Coatings on Diesel Engine Performance**
T. Hejwowski and A. Weronki (Technical University of Lublin) 155

Deposition

- Cathodic Arc Deposition with Activated Anode for Preparation of Doped Thin Solid Films**
H. Takikawa, K. Kimura, R. Miyano and
T. Sakakibara (Toyohashi University of Technology) 161
- Si Luminescence Materials Fabricated Using the Double-Tubed Coaxial Line-Type Microwave Plasma CVD**
I. Kato (Waseda Univ.), H. Kezuka (Tokyo Univ. of Technology),
T. Matsumoto, R. Saito (Waseda Univ.) and T. Suzuki (Tokai Univ.) 167

Joining

Joining of Ceramics by Pulsed Power

- K. Takaki, Y. Fujimaki, Y. Takada, M. Itagaki, T. Fujiwara (Iwate Univ.),
S. Ohshima, K. Oyama (Isawa Tsushin Co. Ltd.),
I. Takahashi and T. Kuwashima (Iwate Ind. Res. Inst.) 173

Plasma Generator for Processing

Hybrid Plasma Generator-A Tool for Atmosphere Plasma Processing

- S. Laure and M. Auweter-Kurtz (University of Stuttgart) 179

APPLICATION TO ENVIRONMENTAL PROBLEMS

Treatment of Hazardous Materials

Thermal Plasma for Treating Residues Containing Heavy Metals

- R. Szente and L. Barbosa (Technological Research Institute – IPT) 185

Sublimating Time for Decomposing of Biphenyl by Using a Hollow Cathode

Argon Plasma Arc

- Y. Liu (Chuo Univ.), H. Qi (Tsinghua Univ.) T. Iwao (Chuo Univ.),
H. Shindo (Tokai Univ.) and T. Inaba (Chuo Univ.) 191

Exhaust Gas Treatment

NO_x Treatment by DC Streamer Corona Discharge with a Series Gap

- P. Guan, N. Hayashi, S. Satoh and C. Yamabe (Saga University) 197

Treatment of CO₂ Gas by High Energy Type Plasma

- A. Kobayashi (Osaka University), K. Osaki (Yamaguchi University) and
C. Yamabe (Saga University) 203

NO_x Removal Using Nitrogen Gas Excited by Dielectric Barrier Discharge at Atmospheric Pressure

- I. Nagao, M. Nishida, K. Yukimura (Doshisha University),
S. Kambara (Idemitsu Kosan) and T. Maruyama (Kyoto University) 209

ADVANCED MATERIALS AND CHARACTERIZATION

Synthesis

Synthesis and Oxidation Resistance of a Re Silicide

- K. Kurokawa, H. Hara and H. Takahashi (Hokkaido Univ.) 215

Formation and Properties of Cr-Si Sputtered Alloys

- M. Naka, M. Maeda, T. Shibayanagi, H. Yuan and H. Mori (Osaka University) 221

Effects of Substrate Bias and Arc Current on the Structure and Photocatalysis of TiO₂ Films Prepared by Arc Ion Plating

- H. Yumoto, S. Matsudo and K. Akashi (Science University of Tokyo) 227

Physical Properties

Wear Resistance of Graded Coatings

- T. Hejwowski (Technical University of Lublin) 233

Effect of Ni Content on the Microhardness in Nanostructured Cr-Ni Alloy Foils

- M. Mori, T. Shibayanagi, M. Maeda and M. Naka (Osaka University) 239

Characterization of Borided AISI 316L Stainless Steel Implant

- I. Qzbek (Sakarya Univ.), B. Konduk (Bogazici Univ.),
C. Bindal (Sakarya Univ.) and A. Ucisik (Bogazici Univ.) 245

Chemical Properties

Corrosion Resistance and Natural Oxidation of Cementite Films Prepared by Electron Shower

- H. Yumoto, Y. Nagamine (Science University of Tokyo) and
M. Shimotomai (Kawasaki Steel Corporation) 251

Stress Corrosion Cracking Susceptibilities of Carbon Steel in High Temperature Water

- M. Sakaguchi (College of Ind. Tech.), Y. Kikuchi and F. Matsuda (Osaka Univ.) 257

Hot Corrosion Behavior of Boiler Tube Materials in Refuse Incineration Environment

- K. Yamada, Y. Tomono (Hitachizosen), J. Morimoto, Y. Sasaki (Kinki Univ.) and
A. Ohmori (Osaka Univ.) 263

Topography

Reconstruction of Three-Dimensional Topography for Fracture Surface of Duplex Stainless Steel

- T. Kuroda, K. Ikeuchi, K. Nakade, K. Inoue and Y. Kitagawa (Osaka Univ.) 269

HIGH ENERGY PROCESSING AND INDUSTRIAL APPLICATIONS

Ion Beam

Ion Implantation for Plasma Torches

- I. Jankov, I. Goldman and R. Szente (Technological Research Institute – IPT) 275

Effect of Preparation Conditions on Pinhole Defect of TiN Films by Ion Mixing and Vapor Deposition

- H. Uchida and M. Yamashita (Himeji Inst. of Technology) 281

Irradiation Effect of an Intense Pulsed Ion Beam on Al-30Si Casting Alloy H. Tanaka, H. Akamatsu, K. Azuma (Himeji Inst. of Tech.), T. Yamanishi, S. Egawa (Yamanishi Co.), T. Yamasaki, M. Miki and M. Yatsuzuka (Himeji Inst. of Tech.)	287
---	-----

Laser Beam

A Kinetic Monte-Carlo Model for Pulsed Laser Deposition P. Lam, S. Liu and H. Huang (Hong Kong Polytechnic University)	293
--	-----

Industrial Applications

Industrial Use of Plasma-Cathode Electron Sources I. Osipov and N. Rempe (Tomsk State University)	299
---	-----

OTHERS

Plasma Application in Thermal Processing of Materials J. Niu, X. Zhang and W. Guo (Harbin Inst. Tech.).....	305
---	-----

ECR Plasma Surface Modification of PTFE R-J. Zhan (Academia Sinica) and X. Wen (Univ. of Sci. & Tech., China).....	310
--	-----

Multiscale Modeling of Plasma Etching V. Sukharev (LSI Logic Corporation)	315
---	-----

Modeling of Thermal Properties of ZrO₂-Al₂O₃ Composite Coatings Formed by the Plasma Spraying A. Kobayashi (Osaka University) Y-J. Chen, S. Sharafat and N. Ghoniem (UCLA).....	321
---	-----

Development of Measurement Equipment of Ozone Half Life S. Baba, S. Satoh and C. Yamabe (Saga Univ.)	327
--	-----

Decomposition of PFC Gases for Semiconductor Processes Using Plasma-Assisted Catalytic Technology, PACT Y. Hayashi, K. Hirose, T. Kikuchi, A. Egami, M. Nakamura and M. Sekine (ASET) ..	333
--	-----

Electrothermal Efficiency of a DC Arc Plasma Torch Operating in Non-Transferred Mode G. Shanmugavelayutham, V. Selvarajan and P. Josephsudhakar (Bharathiar Univ.).....	339
---	-----

3D LIF Measurement of High Temperature Hydrogen Jet Flame A.K. Hayashi and T. Endo (Aoyama Gakuin University)	343
---	-----

AUTHOR INDEX	349
---------------------------	-----