LIST OF CONTENTS

ABSTRACT
ACKNOWLEDGMENTS
LIST OF CONTENTS
LIST OF FIGURES AND TABLES

CHAPTER 1 - INTRODUCTION 1

1.1 Motivation for Studying Turbulence in RFPs 1
1.2 Basic Principle of RFP 5
1.3 Experimental Studies of Turbulence in Tokamaks 7
1.3.1 Diagnostics of Plasma Turbulence 9
1.3.2 General Features of Turbulence 9
1.3.3 Fluctuation Induced Transport 10
REFERENCES 13

CHAPTER 2 - EXPERIMENTAL APPARATUS 17

2.1 REPUTE-1 Device 17
2.2 Plasma Diagnostic 19
2.2.1 Basic Magnetic Measurements 21
2.2.2 Other Diagnostics 21
2.3 Diagnostics of Edge Turbulence 23

2.3.1 Poloidal Magnetic Probe Array 23
2.3.2 Toroidal Magnetic Probe Array 24
2.3.3 Triple-Probe and Magnetic-Probe Array 27
2.3.4 Complex Probe 33
2.3.5 3 × 3 Magnetic Probe Matrix 38
REFERENCES 41

CHAPTER 3 - MEASUREMENT PRINCIPLES AND DATA ANALYSES 43

3.1 Principle of Langmuir Probe Measurement 43
3.1.1 Characteristic of Langmuir Probe without Magnetic Field 43
3.1.2 Effects of Magnetic Fields 46
3.1.3 Measurement of Electric Field Fluctuation 48
3.1.4 Triple-Probe Measurement 50
3.2 Estimation of Wavenumber Spectra of Turbulence 55
3.2.1 Description of the Method 57
3.2.2 Extension to Two Dimension Wavenumber Case 58
REFERENCES 61

CHAPTER 4 - EXPERIMENTAL RESULTS 63

4.1 Global Plasma Parameters 64
4.1.1 Operation and Global Plasma Parameters 64
4.1.2 Operation Limits for Probe Measurements of Turbulence 66
4.1.3 Global Parameters and Energy Balance 67

4.2 Edge Profiles of Mean Parameters 69
4.3 Edge Profiles of Fluctuation Levels 77
4.4 Fluctuation Spectra 85
4.4.1 Frequency Spectra 85
4.4.2 Wavenumber Spectra 87
4.5 Fluctuation Correlations and Transport 91
REFERENCES 103

CHAPTER 5 - DISCUSSIONS AND CONCLUSIONS 105

5.1 Discussions on Fluctuations and Transport 105
5.1.1 Electrostatic Fluctuations and Transport 105
5.1.2 Scaling Studies of Magnetic Fluctuations 108
5.1.3 Magnetic Fluctuations and Transport 113
5.1.3 Electron Heat Flux 121
5.2 Conclusions 124
REFERENCES 127

APPENDIX A - SEVERAL INTERESTING PHENOMENA IN RFP 131

A.1 Flux Generation and Relaxation Phenomena 131
A.2 Fluctuations, Helicity Transport and Ion Heating 133
REFERENCES 137

APPENDIX B - EDGE PARAMETER PROFILES 141