

## Contents

|   |    |
|---|----|
| Chapter 1. Introduction . . . . .   | 1  |
| 1.1. The Significance of Crystal Defects . . . . .                          | 1  |
| 1.2. The Nature of Crystal Defects . . . . .                                | 1  |
| Chapter 2. General Aspects of the Structure of Crystals . . . . .           | 3  |
| 2.1. Outline . . . . .  | 3  |
| 2.2. Mathematical Description of the Crystal . . . . .                      | 5  |
| 2.3. Classification of Crystal Structures . . . . .                         | 11 |
| Chapter 3. Some Special Crystal Structures . . . . .                        | 13 |
| 3.1. Outline . . . . .  | 13 |
| 3.2. Close-Packed Structures . . . . .                                      | 13 |
| 3.3. The Face-Centred Cubic Structure . . . . .                             | 17 |
| 3.4. The NaCl-Structure . . . . .   | 19 |
| 3.5. The Diamond Structure . . . . .  | 20 |
| 3.6. The Body-Centred Cubic Structure . . . . .                             | 22 |
| 3.7. The Close-Packed Hexagonal Structure . . . . .                         | 25 |
| 3.8. The Graphite Structure . . . . .                                       | 27 |
| 3.9. Irregularities in the Stacking Sequence . . . . .                      | 28 |
| 3.10. Energy of Stacking Faults . . . . .                                   | 33 |
| 3.11. Fibrous Structures . . . . .  | 34 |
| Chapters 2–3. Summary and Discussion . . . . .                              | 35 |
| Chapter 4. Point Defects . . . . .  | 37 |
| 4.1. General Considerations of the Field of Point Defects                   | 37 |
| Chapter 5. The Individual Dislocation: Geometrical Basis . .                | 41 |
| 5.1. Outline . . . . .  | 41 |
| 5.2. Definition of the Dislocation Line and the Burgers Vector . . . . .    | 41 |
| 5.3. Relative Orientation of $\mathbf{b}$ and $\mathbf{l}$ . . . . .        | 45 |
| 5.4. Motion of Dislocations . . . . .                                       | 47 |
| 5.5. Dislocations and Moiré-Figures . . . . .                               | 49 |
| Chapter 6. Interaction Between a Dislocation and its Surroundings . . . . . | 51 |
| 6.1. Outline . . . . .  | 51 |
| 6.2. Representation of the Stress Field . . . . .                           | 51 |

|             |  |     |
|-------------|--|-----|
| 6.3.        | Forces Acting on a Dislocation . . . . .   | 53  |
| 6.4.        | Energy of a Dislocation . . . . .  | 55  |
| 6.5.        | The Line Tension . . . . .   | 58  |
| 6.6.        | The Strain Field of a Dislocation . . . . .  | 61  |
| 6.7.        | The Stress Field of a Dislocation . . . . .  | 63  |
|             | Chapters 5–6. Summary and Discussion . . . . .   | 67  |
| Chapter 7.  | <b>The Interaction of Dislocations . . . . .</b>   | 70  |
| 7.1.        | Outline . . . . .  | 70  |
| 7.2.        | Interaction Between two Parallel Screw Dislocations  | 70  |
| 7.3.        | Interaction Between two Parallel Edge Dislocations   | 71  |
| 7.4.        | Dislocation Reactions . . . . .  | 72  |
| 7.5.        | Dislocation Reactions in Special Crystal Structures .  | 75  |
| Chapter 8.  | <b>Partial Dislocations . . . . .</b>  | 78  |
| 8.1.        | Outline . . . . .  | 78  |
| 8.2.        | Partial Dislocations in the Face-Centred Cubic Structure . . . . .   | 78  |
| 8.3.        | The Sequence of Partial Dislocations . . . . .   | 81  |
| 8.4.        | Transformation of the Face-Centred Cubic — into the Close-Packed Hexagonal Structure . . . . .                       | 87  |
| Chapter 9.  | <b>Dualistic Representation of Dislocation Reactions</b>   | 98  |
| 9.1.        | Introduction . . . . .   | 98  |
| 9.2.        | The Significance of the $b$ -Net . . . . .   | 101 |
| 9.3.        | The Prediction of Dislocation Reactions . . . . .  | 102 |
| 9.4.        | Dislocation Reactions Involving Partial Dislocations   | 107 |
| 9.5.        | Thompson's Notation of the Burgers Vectors . . . . .   | 109 |
|             | Chapters 7–9. Summary and Discussion . . . . .   | 110 |
| Chapter 10. | <b>Short Description of the Relations Between Dislocations and Point Defects, and Dislocation Dynamics . . . . .</b> | 113 |
| 10.1.       | Dislocations and Point Defects . . . . .   | 113 |
| 10.2.       | Dislocation Dynamics . . . . .   | 117 |
| Chapter 11. | <b>Dislocation Networks — Subgrain Boundaries . .</b>  | 118 |
| 11.1.       | Introduction . . . . .   | 118 |
| 11.2.       | Frank's Formula . . . . .  | 119 |
| 11.3.       | Classification of Subgrain Boundaries . . . . .  | 124 |
| 11.4.       | "Special" Subgrain Boundaries . . . . .  | 125 |
| 11.5.       | Foreign Dislocations . . . . .   | 129 |
| 11.6.       | "General" Subgrain Boundaries . . . . .  | 130 |
| 11.7.       | The Energy of a Subgrain Boundary . . . . .  | 131 |
| 11.8.       | Some Considerations of Recrystallization . . . . .   | 133 |

|  |   |     |
|--|---|-----|
| 11.9.                                  | Limiting Cases . . . . .  | 138 |
| 11.10.                                 | Dualistic Representation in Three Dimensions . . . . .  | 139 |
|  | Chapter 11. Summary and Discussion . . . . .  | 141 |
| Chapter 12.                            | <b>General Geometrical Theory of Crystalline Interfaces . . . . .</b>                           | 143 |
| 12.1.                                  | Introduction . . . . .  | 143 |
| 12.2.                                  | The Coincidence-Site Lattice . . . . .  | 143 |
| 12.3.                                  | The O-Lattice . . . . .   | 148 |
| 12.4.                                  | The O-Lattice and Frank's Formula . . . . .   | 153 |
| 12.5.                                  | The $b$ -Lattice . . . . .  | 154 |
| 12.6.                                  | Various Aspects of the O-Points . . . . .   | 155 |
| 12.7.                                  | The Actual Formulation of the Transformation $A$ .  | 158 |
| 12.8.                                  | Choice Between Various Possible Transformations $A$ .   | 160 |
| 12.9.                                  | Solutions of the Basic Equation . . . . .   | 169 |
| 12.10.                                 | The Behaviour of the O-Lattice upon Translation of Lattice 2 . . . . .                          | 175 |
| 12.11.                                 | Translation of the O-Lattice for the Case of Rank ( $T$ ) < 3 . . . . .                         | 177 |
| 12.12.                                 | Subdivision of the Crystal Space into Cells . . . . .   | 182 |
|  | Chapter 12. Summary and Discussion . . . . .  | 183 |
| Chapter 13.                            | <b>Applications of the O-Lattice Theory . . . . .</b>   | 186 |
| 13.1.                                  | Outline . . . . .   | 186 |
| 13.2.                                  | Example of an Optimum Phase Boundary . . . . .  | 188 |
| 13.3.                                  | The Periodicity of the Pattern of Lattice Points . .  | 196 |
| 13.4.                                  | Displacement of the Pattern . . . . .   | 206 |
| 13.5.                                  | Dislocation Networks in General Crystalline Interfaces . . . . .                                | 209 |
| Chapter 14.                            | <b>Completion of the Linear O-Lattice Theory and Extension to Non-Linear Problems . . . . .</b> | 215 |
| 14.1.                                  | Outline . . . . .   | 215 |
| 14.2.                                  | Dislocations and Burgers Vectors in Crystalline Interfaces . . . . .                            | 215 |
| 14.3.                                  | Non-Linear Problems . . . . .   | 221 |
|  | Chapters 13–14. Summary and Discussion . . . . .  | 226 |
| Appendix . . . . .                     |   | 229 |
| A 1                                    | Matrix Calculation Procedures . . . . .   | 229 |
| A 2                                    | Moiré-Models . . . . .  | 243 |
| A 3                                    | The Direct Observation of Crystal Defects . . . . .   | 245 |
| References . . . . .                   |   | 247 |
| Sources of the Illustrations . . . . . |   | 250 |
| Subject Index . . . . .                |   | 251 |