

TABLE OF CONTENTS

| | Page |
|--|-----------|
| EXECUTIVE SUMMARY | 3 |
| Agenda | 9 |
| List of Participants..... | 12 |
| SUMMARY OF EACH GROUP | 13 |
| PMI for ITER | 17 |
| Neutron Damage..... | 29 |
| Engineering | 35 |
| High Heat Flux Testing..... | 39 |
| TECHNICAL SESSIONS..... | 49 |
| Day 1 -- Identification of Problem Areas..... | 51 |
| A. Welcome and Introduction, A. Miyahara, IPP | 53 |
| B. Required Characteristics of HHF/PMI Materials From Experiences Gained in Current Devices | |
| JT-60 and Other Japanese Devices, M. Seki (JAERI)..... | 56 |
| JET and Other European Devices, M. Pick (JET) | 69 |
| TFTR and Other U.S. Devices, M. Ulrickson (PPPL) | 80 |
| C. Database Requirements for Future Machines | |
| ITER, J. Whitley (SNLA) | 94 |
| Graphite Issues for Next Generation Devices, H. Conrads (KFA) ... | 105 |
| D. Present Status of PMI Database | |
| Japanese Activities, T. Hino (Hokkaido) | 109 |
| U.S. Activities, K. Wilson (SNLL) | 126 |
| E. Present Status of HHF and Engineering Database | |
| Design Perspective from Japan, M. Seki (JAERI) | 136 |
| Engineering Aspects (U.S.), J. Koski (SNLA) | 143 |

TABLE OF CONTENTS (cont)

TABLE OF CONTENTS (cont)

| | Page |
|---|------|
| F. Modeling | |
| Heat Flux Modeling and Measurements, R. McGrath (SNLA) | 158 |
| Modeling of Hydrogen Behavior in Graphite N. Itoh (presented by T. Tanabe, Osaka) | 178 |
| Day 2--Specific Research Issues | 193 |
| G. Radiation Damage of Graphite | |
| Japanese Summary, T. Tanabe (Osaka) | 195 |
| European Summary, K. Koizlik (KFA) | 212 |
| U.S. Summary, W. Eatherly (ORNL)..... | 217 |
| H. Hydrogen Recycling and Tritium Inventory | |
| Japanese Activities, M. Yamawaki (Tokyo Univ.) | 221 |
| U.S. Activities, W. Wampler (SNLA) | 234 |
| U.S. Activities, K. Wilson (SNLL) | 247 |
| Recent TEXTOR Results, F. Waelbroeck (KFA) | 255 |
| I. Graphite Outgassing and Conditioning | |
| Japanese Activities, K. Akaishi (Kyoto) | 273 |
| U.S. Activities, K. Wilson (SNLL) | 278 |
| Hydrogen Pumping and Release by Graphite Under High Flux Plasma Bombardment, Y. Hirooka (UCLA) | 289 |
| J. Graphite Erosion, Redeposition | |
| Japanese Activities, A. Miyahara (IPP) | 298 |
| Canadian Activities, T. Haasz (Toronto) | 304 |
| U.S. Activities, Y. Hirooka (UCLA)..... | 313 |
| European Activities, V. Philipps (KFA) | 322 |
| Day 3 -- | 331 |
| K. Items and Problem Areas of PIC Engineering: Designers View of HHF/PIC Studies | |
| Japanese Perspective, A. Miyahara (IPP) | 333 |
| U.S. Perspective, W. Gauster (SNLA) | 336 |

Page

L. High Tech Materials

| | |
|--|-----|
| Large Area 2D C-C Limiter/Divertor Plate Fabrication and Other High Tech Materials, M. Nayama (MHI) | 340 |
| The Use of Pyrolytic and Other High Tech Graphites for PIC's, R. Watson (SNLA) | 346 |
| Evaluation of Thermal Shock Resistance and Fracture Toughness of Graphite, Y. Gotoh (Hitachi) | 359 |

M. High Heat Flux Issues

| | |
|--|-----|
| Disruption and Off Normal Loads, M. Ulrickson (PPPL) and C. Baxi (GA Tech.) | 376 |
| Thermal Testing of Carbon Materials, H. Bolt (JAERI) | 392 |
| Thermal Testing, U.S., C. Croessmann (SNLA) | 407 |
| Synergistic Effects of Thermal and Large Electromagnetic Loadings, H. Hashizume (Tokyo) | 425 |

N. Important Engineering Considerations

| | |
|--|-----|
| Fabrication and Active Cooling, J. Koski (SNLA) | 437 |
| C/C Composites for Armor Materials of Active Cooling First Wall, Y. Gotoh (Hitachi) | 458 |
| Graphite First Wall for Long Pulse Service, Y. Shibutani (Toshiba) | 464 |
| Non-Destructive Inspection Methods for PFM, H. Hashizume (Tokyo) | 478 |

O. Other Engineering Considerations

| | |
|--|-----|
| High Temperature Vacuum Lubrication, G. Brown (SNLA) | 490 |
| Technical Experience with ALT-II in TEXTOR, W. Kohlhaas (KFA) .. | 503 |
| The Story of Castle Fusion, J. Whitley and K. Wilson (Sandia) .. | 509 |