
CONTENTS

CHAPTER 1	Electrodynamics in Space	1
1.1	Introduction	1
1.2	Solar (Stellar) Wind	2
1.3	Interplanetary Magnetic Field	3
1.4	Interplanetary Electric Field	3
1.5	Solar (Stellar) Activity	5
1.6	Collisionless Shocks	5
1.7	Magnetospheres	7
1.8	Heliosphere and Heliopause	14
1.9	Comparative Magnetospheres	15
CHAPTER 2	Equations and Definitions	19
2.1	Introduction	19
2.2	Maxwell Equations	19
2.3	Lorentz Equation of Motion	20
2.4	Statistical Concepts	21
2.5	Statistical Equations	24

2.6	Lorentz Transformation of Electromagnetic Fields	32	5.2	General Concepts of Fluid Dynamics	142
2.7	Charged Particles	35	5.3	One-Fluid Magnetohydrodynamic Equations	148
2.8	How to Study Plasma Phenomena in Space	38	5.4	Magnetic Field and MHD Fluids	156
CHAPTER 3	Electromagnetic Fields in Space	41	5.5	Flow of MHD Fluid	168
3.1	Introduction	41	5.6	Derivation of the Momentum Equation	173
3.2	Representations of Electromagnetic Fields	46	5.7	Maxwellian Plasma	178
3.3	Magnetic Fields in Space	52	5.8	Restrictions of MHD Fluids	183
3.4	Inhomogeneous Magnetic Fields	61	CHAPTER 6	Solar Wind, Interplanetary Magnetic Field, and Plasma Convection	193
3.5	Rotational Magnetic Fields	66	6.1	Introduction	193
3.6	Electric Fields in Space	71	6.2	Static Atmospheres	195
3.7	Concluding Remarks	73	6.3	Solar Wind Theory	204
CHAPTER 4	Particles in Space	79	6.4	Interplanetary Magnetic Field	219
4.1	Introduction	79	6.5	Magnetospheric Convection and Plasmapause	229
4.2	Discovery of Earth's Radiation Belt	81	6.6	Concluding Remarks	237
4.3	Lorentz Equation of Motion	86	CHAPTER 7	Currents in Space	243
4.4	Guiding Center Drift Equation	93	7.1	Introduction	243
4.5	Motion in an Inhomogeneous Magnetic Field	100	7.2	Currents in Plasmas	246
4.6	Adiabatic Invariants	108	7.3	Boundary Current (Chapman-Ferraro Current)	248
4.7	Trapped Particles in the Magnetosphere	112	7.4	Ring Current in Magnetospheres	256
4.8	Earth's Radiation Belt Particles	119	7.5	Currents in Plasmas Including Collisions	271
4.9	Motion of Trapped Particles in Non-Dipole Field	125	7.6	Currents in Ionospheres	279
4.10	Particle Motion in Magnetic Neutral Points	129	7.7	Field-Aligned Currents	285
4.11	Concluding Remarks	135	7.8	Magnetic Tail Currents	297
CHAPTER 5	Magnetohydrodynamic Equations and Concepts	141	7.9	Concluding Remarks	302
5.1	Introduction	141	CHAPTER 8	Boundaries in Space	307
			8.1	Introduction	307
			8.2	Basic Equations and Assumptions	308

8.3	Closed and Open Boundary Models	314	11.5	Magnetospheric Instability	474
8.4	Continuity of Momentum and Energy	323	11.6	Concluding Remarks	487
8.5	Equations of MHD Discontinuities	326			
8.6	Test of Theory	333			
8.7	Boundary Layer of Closed Boundaries	339			
CHAPTER 9	Waves in Space	355	APPENDIX A	Useful Constants and Units	495
9.1	Introduction	355	APPENDIX B	Average Plasma Properties of Earth's Environment	497
9.2	Electrostatic and Electromagnetic Waves in Space	356	APPENDIX C	Useful Vector and Tensor Formulas	501
9.3	Basic Equations and Concepts	359	C.1	Vector Operators	502
9.4	Electrostatic Waves	367	C.2	Change of Variables	504
9.5	Electromagnetic Waves	377	APPENDIX D	Magnetic Indices	507
9.6	Whistlers in Earth's Magnetosphere	388	D.1	A_E Index	507
9.7	Magnetohydrodynamic Waves in Isotropic Fluids	391	D.2	K_p index	507
9.8	Concluding Remarks	402	D.3	D_{st} Index	508
CHAPTER 10	Shocks in Space	409	BIBLIOGRAPHY		510
10.1	Introduction	409			
10.2	Basic Concepts and Definitions	410			
10.3	Shock Waves in Ordinary Fluids	417			
10.4	MHD Shocks	419			
10.5	Acceleration of Particles at Shocks	432			
10.6	Foreshock Particle Structure and Waves	437			
10.7	Structure of Weak MHD Shocks	442			
10.8	Concluding Remarks	449			
CHAPTER 11	Instabilities in Space	455			
11.1	Introduction	455			
11.2	Classification of Instabilities	456			
11.3	Methods of Instability Analysis	456			
11.4	MHD Instabilities	458			