

# Contents

<b>Preface</b>	<b>x</b>
<b>Acknowledgements</b>	<b>xii</b>
<b>Author biography</b>	<b>xiii</b>
<b>1 Fusion energy: concepts and prospects</b>	<b>1-1</b>
1.1 Nuclear fusion and Lawson's criterion	1-1
1.2 Magnetic confinement	1-3
1.2.1 Tokamaks	1-3
1.2.2 Stellarators	1-4
1.2.3 Rotating theta-pinched mirrors	1-5
1.3 Inertial confinement	1-6
References	1-7
<b>2 Ideal magnetohydrodynamic (MHD) equations and multi-parallel-fluid MHD theory</b>	<b>2-1</b>
2.1 Moments of the kinetic equation	2-1
2.1.1 Continuity equation	2-2
2.1.2 Momentum equation	2-3
2.1.3 Energy equation	2-4
2.1.4 Entropy equation and adiabatic assumption	2-4
2.2 Ideal MHD equations	2-6
2.3 Multi-parallel-fluid MHD theory	2-7
References	2-11
<b>3 Magnetohydrodynamic (MHD) equilibrium</b>	<b>3-1</b>
3.1 Flux coordinates for symmetric system	3-2
3.2 Grad-Shafranov equation	3-6
3.3 Green function and free boundary equilibrium	3-7
3.4 Solovév solution and modification	3-9
3.5 Local equilibrium near the X-point	3-11
3.6 Numerical solution of Grad-Shafranov equation: ATEQ code	3-15
3.7 Mirror equilibrium	3-19
References	3-21

<b>4</b>	<b>Ideal magnetohydrodynamic (MHD) energy principle</b>	<b>4-1</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>Global magnetohydrodynamic (MHD) stability computation: internal and external modes</b>	<b>7-1</b>
4.1	Linear ideal MHD energy principle	4-1	7.1	Internal modes	7-1
4.2	Energy minimization for localized interchange modes	4-9	7.2	External kink modes	7-3
4.3	Energy minimization for high- $n$ modes	4-16	7.3	Resistive wall modes	7-6
4.4	Energy principle for tokamak geometry	4-18	7.3.1	Rotation stabilization	7-11
4.4.1	Plasma energy	4-18	7.4	Error-field amplification	7-13
4.4.2	Vacuum energy	4-23	7.5	Alfvén modes	7-15
4.5	Energy principle in cylinder model	4-26		References	7-18
	References	4-30			
<b>5</b>	<b>Magnetohydrodynamic (MHD) mode spectrum in tokamaks</b>	<b>5-1</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>Concluding remarks</b>	<b>8-1</b>
5.1	Singular differential equation in the MHD system	5-1		References	8-4
5.2	Alfvén continuum theory in the real space	5-3			
5.3	Continuum theory in the complex space: quasi-modes	5-5		<b>Appendix A: Derivation of some basic MHD formula</b>	<b>A-1</b>
5.4	Initial value problem: phase mixing	5-9		Reference	A-2
5.5	Inhomogeneous boundary value problem: plasma heating	5-13			
5.6	Tokamak global MHD spectrum	5-15		<b>Appendix B: Acronym list</b>	<b>B-1</b>
	References	5-17			
<b>6</b>	<b>Magnetohydrodynamic (MHD) stability theory in tokamaks</b>	<b>6-1</b>			
6.1	Radially localized modes: Mercier criterion	6-1			
6.2	Externally radially localized modes: peeling modes	6-2			
6.3	Ballooning modes	6-4			
6.3.1	Ballooning mode representation and equations	6-5			
6.3.2	Asymptotic behavior	6-9			
6.3.3	Steep-pressure-gradient equilibrium model	6-12			
6.4	Toroidal Alfvén eigenmodes (TAEs)	6-16			
6.4.1	TAE theory in the configuration space	6-16			
6.4.2	TAE theory in the ballooning representation space	6-20			
6.5	Internal kink type of modes	6-22			
6.5.1	Configuration space description	6-22			
6.5.2	Ballooning representation space description	6-24			
	References	6-26			