Contents

List of Contributors Preface			vii ix
1.	S _l ju	oin-orbit torque switching of magnetic tunnel nctions for memory applications	1
		ola Krizakova, Manu Perumkunnil, Sébastien Couet, etro Gambardella, and Kevin Garello	
	1	Introduction	2
	2	Fundamentals of SOT	4
		2.1 Charge-spin conversion and generation of SOT	4
		2.2 Comparison with STT	7
	3	SOT-driven magnetization dynamics	8
		3.1 Magnetization reversal in the macrospin	
		approximation	9
		3.2 Switching by nucleation and propagation of domain	
		walls	11
	4	SOT-MRAM: From materials to MTJ devices	16
		4.1 Device geometries	16
		4.2 Field-free switching in perpendicularly magnetized	10
		systems	18
	_	4.3 Fabrication and optimization of SOT-MTJ stacks	20
	5	Switching of 3-terminal MTJs 5.1 SOT switching and characteristics	23
		5.1 SOT switching and characteristics5.2 Real-time detection of MTJ switching	23 26
		5.3 Complementary approaches to SOT switching	28
	6	SOT integration and system-level considerations	31
	U	6.1 SOT-MTJ integration and challenges	31
		6.2 SOT cell dimension optimization	33
		6.3 Bit-cell configurations and design technology	,,
		co-optimization	34
		6.4 Macro-design architecture and PPA analysis	36
	7	Perspectives beyond memory applications and	50
	-	conclusion	39
	Re	ferences	40

vi	Contents
Author index	55
Subject index	59
Materials index	61