

Contents

Part I Fusion Reactor and Plasma Material Interactions

1	Introduction	3
1.1	The Organization of This Book	3
1.2	Plasma–Material Interactions Caused by Power Load of Radiation and Energetic Particles	5
1.3	Energy Conversion from Nuclear to Thermal for Electric Power Generation	7
1.4	Brief History of the Development of Plasma-Facing Materials	10
1.5	On PMI Studies for a Fusion Reactor	14
	References	15
2	Discharges in Current Large Tokamaks	17
2.1	Introduction	17
2.2	Discharges of Current Large Tokamaks	20
2.3	Diagnostics for PMI Research	21
2.3.1	Optical Spectroscopy	23
2.3.2	Probe Measurements	26
2.4	PMI Observed by Probes and Limiter Experiments	29
	References	34
3	Power Load on Plasma-Facing Materials	37
3.1	Introduction	37
3.2	Estimation of Power Load and Its Distribution in a Fusion Reactor	38
3.3	Steady-State Power Load	41
3.4	Transient Power Load	42
3.5	Power Load by Neutrons	44
3.6	Mitigation of Power Load (Power Exhaust)	45
	References	46

Part II Basic Processes in PMI

4 Responses of Plasma-Facing Surface to Power Load Given by Radiation and Energetic Particles	49
4.1 Introduction	49
4.2 Energy Loss Processes of Energetic Particles Injected in a Solid Target	51
4.3 Emission of Ions and Neutrals	53
4.3.1 Reflection	53
4.3.2 Physical Sputtering	56
4.3.3 Chemical Sputtering	58
4.3.4 Ion-induced Desorption and Radiation-Enhanced Sublimation	61
4.4 Emission of Electrons and Photons	61
4.4.1 Electron Emission	61
4.4.2 Photon Emission	62
4.5 Energy Reflection	63
4.6 Reemission of Incident Ions	63
4.6.1 Reemission of Hydrogen (Fuel)	64
4.6.2 Reemission of Inert Gas Atoms	66
4.7 Interaction of Released Particles with Photons and Electrons in Boundary Plasmas	68
4.8 Summary	71
References	71
5 Erosion and Deposition, and Their Influences on Plasma Behavior (Material Transport in Tokamak)	75
5.1 Introduction	75
5.2 Erosion, Transport, and Deposition	77
5.3 Formation of Deposited Layers Made of Eroded Materials	79
5.3.1 Carbon Wall	80
5.3.2 Metallic Wall	91
5.4 Summary	92
References	93
6 Material Modification by High-Power Load and Its Influence on Plasma	95
6.1 Power Load to PFM	95
6.2 Material Response to Power Load and Its Influences on Boundary Plasmas	96
6.2.1 Spontaneous Response to Power Load	96
6.2.2 Melting and Sublimation	97
6.2.3 Hydrogen Recycling	99
6.3 Damaging and Degradation of PFM	99
6.3.1 Carbon (C)	100
6.3.2 Tungsten (W)	102

6.3.3 Other PFM Candidates (Be and Li)	109
6.3.4 Structure Materials	109
6.4 Summary	110
References	111
7 Fundamentals of Hydrogen Recycling	115
7.1 Introduction	115
7.2 Overall Fuel Flow at Steady-State Burning	116
7.3 Injection of Energetic Hydrogen	118
7.4 Reflection, Reemission, and Retention	120
7.5 Permeation	123
7.6 Isotope Effects	125
7.7 Long-Term Retention and Trapping	126
7.8 Simulation and Modeling	128
7.9 Summary	128
References	129

Part III PMI, Observations in Present Large Tokamaks and Prospects in a Reactor

8 PMI in Large Tokamaks	133
8.1 Power Load	133
8.1.1 Power Load in JET	133
8.1.2 Exchange of PFM from Carbon to High Z Metals	136
8.1.3 ITER-Like Wall (ILW) in JET	136
8.1.4 Power Load by High Energy Particles Produced by Fusion	138
8.2 Erosion and Deposition	138
8.2.1 Carbon Wall (C-Wall)	138
8.2.2 Metallic Wall	141
8.3 Dust	143
8.4 Recycling and Retention of Fuels	145
8.4.1 Consideration of Fuel Retention Rate	146
8.4.2 Recycling	147
8.4.3 Long Term Fuel Retention	152
8.5 T-Related Issues on the In-Vessel T Inventory	156
8.6 Summary	157
References	157
9 Fuel Retention in a Reactor with Full C-Wall and Full W-Wall and Its Recovery	161
9.1 Introduction	161
9.2 Present Estimation of Fuel Retention in ITER	162
9.3 Construction of Fuel Retention Model in a Fusion Reactor	163
9.4 Fuel Retention in Carbon Materials	164

9.4.1	Characteristics of Hydrogen Retention in Carbon Materials [11]	164
9.4.2	Fuel Retention Build-Up in JT-60U, a Full Carbon Wall Tokamak	167
9.4.3	Estimation of Carbon Deposition and Fuel Retention in an ITER Scale Full Carbon Reactor Operated at Around 600 K	171
9.5	Fuel Retention in Tungsten (W)	173
9.5.1	Characteristics of Hydrogen in W	174
9.5.2	Fluence Dependence of H Retention in W	177
9.6	Comparison of Estimated Fuel Retention in a Reactor with Full C-Wall and W-Wall	179
9.7	Fuel Removal/Recovery	180
9.7.1	Removal/Recovery of T Retained in Carbon Materials	181
9.7.2	Removal/Recovery of T Retained in W	182
9.8	Summary	183
	References	183
10	Selection of Plasma-Facing Materials	187
10.1	Criteria for Selection of PFM	187
10.2	Concerns on W Usage as PFM	189
10.3	Use of Carbon Materials as PFM	190
10.3.1	Character of C as PFM	190
10.3.2	Possible Use of C as PFM in a Reactor	191
10.4	Liquid PFM	194
10.5	Consideration of T Fuel on the Selection of PFM in a Reactor	195
10.6	Summary	196
	References	197
11	Closing Remarks	199
	Index	201