Contents

Pr	ologue		1
1	Fluid	mechanics and the shock development problem	43
-	1.1	General equations of motion	43
	1.2	The irrotational case and the nonlinear wave equation	54
	1.3	The non-relativistic limit	58
	1.4	Jump conditions	73
	1.5	The shock development problem	87
	1.6	The restricted shock development problem	97
2	Geon	netric construction	101
	2.1	General construction in Lorentzian geometry	101
	2.2	The characteristic system	107
	2.3	The wave system	114
	2.4	Variations by translations and the wave equation for the rectangular	
		components of β	116
	2.5	Geometric construction for the shock development problem	125
3	Acou	Acoustical structure equations	
	3.1	Connection coefficients and the first variation equations	129
	3.2	Structure functions and the formulas for the torsion forms	135
	3.3	Propagation equations for λ and λ	147
	3.4	Second variation and cross variation equations	148
	3.5	The case $n = 2$	153
	3.6	The Codazzi and Gauss equations $(n > 2)$	158
4	The problem of the free boundary		165
	4.1	Analysis of the boundary conditions	165
	4.2	Transformation functions and identification equations	171
	4.3	Regularization of identification equations	193
5	Initia	l data and derived data	199
	5.1	Propagation equations for $\underline{\lambda}$ and s_{NL} on \underline{C}	199
	5.2	Propagation equations for higher-order derived data $T^m \underline{\lambda}$ and $T^m s_{NL}$ on \mathcal{C}	208
	5.3	Boundary conditions for higher-order derived data and determina-	
		tion of the <i>T</i> -derivatives of the transformation functions on $\partial_{-}\mathcal{B}$.	211

V	I	l	I

6	Varia	tion fields	229
	6.1	Bi-variational stress	229
	6.2	Variation fields V and associated 1-forms ${}^{(V)}\theta^{\mu}$	233
	6.3	Fundamental energy identities	239
	6.4	Boundary condition on \mathcal{K} for the 1-forms ${}^{(V)}\xi$	246
7	Multi	plier field	267
	7.1	Coercivity at the boundary. Choice of multiplier field	267
	7.2	Deformation tensor of the multiplier field. Error integral associated	
		to ${}^{(V)}Q_1$	277
	7.3	Error integral associated to ${}^{(V)}Q_2$	286
8	Com	mutation fields	297
	8.1	Commutation fields and higher-order variations	297
	8.2	Recursion formulas for source functions	298
	8.3	Deformation tensors of the commutation fields	305
	8.4	Principal acoustical error terms	309
9	Powe	r series approximation method	319
	9.1	Setup of the truncated power series	319
	9.2	Estimates for the quantities by which the <i>N</i> th approximants fail to satisfy the characteristic and wave systems	377
	9.3	Estimates for the quantities by which the <i>N</i> th approximants fail to	522
		satisfy the boundary conditions	337
	9.4	Estimates for the quantities by which the Nth approximants fail to	
		satisfy the identification equations	345
	9.5	Estimates for the quantity by which the $\beta_{\mu,N}$ fail to satisfy the wave	• • • •
		equation relative to h_N and to h'_N	348
	9.6	Variation differences ${}^{(m,l)}\dot{\phi}_{\mu}$ and rescaled source differences ${}^{(m,l)}\check{\rho}_{\mu}$	362
	9.7	Difference 1-forms ${}^{(V;m,l)}\xi$. Difference energies and difference	
		energy identities	368
10	Тор-с	order acoustical estimates in the case $d = 2 \dots \dots \dots \dots \dots \dots$	373
	10.1	Regularization of the propagation equations for $\tilde{\chi}$ and $\underline{\tilde{\chi}}$	373
	10.2	Regularization of the propagation equations for $E^2 \lambda$ and $E^2 \underline{\lambda}$	379
	10.3	Structure equations for the <i>N</i> th approximants	390
	10.4	Propagation equations for $\check{\theta}_l, \check{\theta}_l$ and for $\check{v}_{m,l}, \check{v}_{m,l}$	408
	10.5	Estimates for $\check{\theta}_l$	426
	10.6	Estimates for $\check{v}_{m-1,l+1}$	448
	10.7	Estimates for $\underline{\check{\theta}}_l$ and $\underline{\check{\nu}}_{m-1,l+1}$ in terms of their boundary values on \mathcal{K}	471

	10.8	Boundary conditions on \mathcal{K} and preliminary estimates for $\underline{\check{P}}_l$ and $\underline{\check{V}}_{m-1,l+1}$ on $\mathcal{K} \dots \dots$	498
11	Outli	ne of top-order acoustical estimates for more than 2 spatial dimensions	513
12	Top-c acous 12.1	order estimates for transformation functions and next-to-top-order stical estimates	543
		quantities $\binom{(n-1)\check{\chi}}{\check{\chi}}, \stackrel{(n-1)\check{\chi}}{\check{\chi}}$ and $\binom{(m,n-m)\check{\lambda}}{\check{\chi}}, \stackrel{(m,n-m)\check{\lambda}}{\check{\chi}}$: $m = 0,, n$	543
	12.2	Estimates for $(\overset{(n-1)}{\check{\chi}}, \overset{\check{\chi}}{\underbrace{(n-1)}})$ and $(\overset{(0,n)}{\check{\lambda}}, \overset{(0,n)}{\underbrace{\check{\lambda}}})$	566
	12.3 12.4	Estimates for $(T\Omega^n \check{f}, T\Omega^n \check{v}, T\Omega^n \check{\gamma})$ Estimates for $({}^{(m,n-m)}\check{\lambda}, {}^{(m,n-m)}\check{\lambda}): m = 1,, n$	635 649
	12.5	Estimates for $(T^{m+1}\Omega^{n-m}\check{f}, T^{m+1}\Omega^{n-m}\check{v}, T^{m+1}\Omega^{n-m}\check{\gamma}): m = 1, \dots, n$	706
	12.6	Estimates for $(\Omega^{n+1}\check{f}, \Omega^{n+1}\check{v}, \Omega^{n+1}\check{\gamma})$	720
13	Top-c 13.1 13.2	brder energy estimates	741 741 754
	13.3	Borderline error integrals associated to θ_n and to $v_{m-1,n-m+1}$: $m = 1, \ldots, n$	755
	13.4	Borderine error integrals associated to $\underline{\sigma}_n$ and to $\underline{\nu}_{m-1,n-m+1}$. $m = 1, \ldots, n$. Top-order energy estimates	765 777
14	Lowe tion c 14.1	er-order estimates, recovery of the bootstrap assumptions, and comple- of the argument	791
		of the theorem	791
	14.2	Bootstrap assumptions needed	797
	14.3	$L^2(\underline{S}_{\underline{u},\underline{u}})$ estimates for $(n-1)\tilde{\chi}$ and for $(m,n-m)\lambda: m = 0, \dots, n-1$.	806
	14.4	$L^2(\mathcal{K}_{\sigma})$ estimates for the <i>n</i> th-order acoustical differences $L^2(\mathcal{S}_{\sigma})$ estimates for the <i>n</i> th order variation differences	819
	14.5	$L^{2}(S_{\underline{u},\underline{u}})$ estimates for the $(n-1)$ th-order acoustical differences	842
	14.7	$L^2(S_{u,u})$ estimates for all <i>n</i> th-order derivatives of the B_u	851
	14.8	$L^2(S_{\mu,\mu})$ estimates for $\Omega^{n-1}\log h$ and $\Omega^{n-1}b$	855
	14.9	Lower-order $L^2(S_{\mu,\mu})$ estimates	860
	14.10	Pointwise estimates and recovery of the bootstrap assumptions	863
	14.11	Completion of the argument	869
Bil	Bibliography		
Index			917