

Contents

<i>Contributors</i>	<i>vii</i>
<i>Preface</i>	<i>ix</i>
1. Multiscale modeling of material failure: Theory and computational methods	1
Pattabhi Ramaiah Budarapu, Xiaoying Zhuang, Timon Rabczuk, and Stephane P.A. Bordas	
1. Introduction	2
2. Overview of computational models at different length scales	7
3. Hierarchical and semiconcurrent multiscale methods	37
4. Concurrent multiscale methods for fracture	66
5. Conclusions	82
Appendix	82
References	85
2. Phononic and photonic crystals for sensing applications	105
Yan Pennec, Yabin Jin, and Bahram Djafari-Rouhani	
1. Introduction	106
2. PhoXonic sensor under in-plane excitation	108
3. PhoXonic sensor under out-of-plane excitation	120
4. Acoustic metamaterial sensor	131
5. Conclusion and discussions	141
Acknowledgment	143
References	143
3. Topologically protected edge states in mechanical metamaterials	147
Raj Kumar Pal, Javier Vila, and Massimo Ruzzene	
1. Introduction	148
2. Interface modes in a 1D lattice	150
3. Interface modes in a discrete two-dimensional hexagonal lattice	159
4. Topological valley modes in a continuous elastic hexagonal lattice	167
5. Conclusions	179
Acknowledgments	179
References	180