Contents

| | ntributors face | vii ix |
|----|---|--|
| 1. | Simulation of atomically resolved elemental maps with a multislice algorithm for relativistic electrons Stephan Majert, Helmut Kohl | 1 |
| | Introduction Image formation in the transmission electron microscope The multislice method Implementation Results and discussion Summary and outlook Supplementary material References | 2 7 17 47 63 98 101 |
| 2. | Reviewing the revised International System of Units (SI) Joaquín Valdés | 121 |
| | The revised International System of Units (SI) Constants and units since the origins of the Metre Convention Defining constants in the revised SI Electric kilogram versus atomic kilogram The decade that followed the 2005 decision Open questions after evidences of unknown systematic effects just before the redefinition of the SI Imagining the future Conclusions Glossary of acronyms Acknowledgment References | 121 126 131 137 146 163 171 180 181 182 |
| 3. | Electron energy loss spectroscopy in the electron microscope Christian Colliex | 187 |
| | Introduction Fundamentals of inelastic scattering The low-energy loss region: plasmons and interband transitions High-energy loss region: inner shell excitations Developments in instrumentation EELS as a microanalytical tool | 188 190 205 218 255 271 |

| vi | Contents |
|------------------|----------|
| | |
| 7. Miscellaneous | 293 |
| Acknowledgements | 297 |
| Post scriptum | 297 |
| References | 298 |
| Further reading | 304 |
| Index | 305 |