

Contents

	<i>Preface</i>	<i>page xvii</i>
1	General Principles	1
1.1	Introduction	1
1.2	A Variety of Plasmas	3
1.2.1	The Sun	4
1.3	The Magnetohydrodynamic Equations	7
1.4	Some Properties of the MHD Equations	9
1.4.1	Fundamental Speeds	10
1.4.2	Magnetic Flux Tubes	13
1.4.3	The Induction Equation	14
1.4.4	Diffusion of Magnetic Field ($R_m \ll 1$)	17
1.4.5	Advection of Magnetic Field ($R_m \gg 1$)	18
1.4.6	The $\mathbf{j} \times \mathbf{B}$ Force	19
1.4.7	Energetics	21
1.5	Aspects of Wave Propagation	22
1.5.1	Linearization	22
1.5.2	Fourier Representation	23
1.5.3	Dispersion Relations, Phase Speed and Group Velocity	24
2	Waves in a Uniform Medium	27
2.1	Introduction	27
2.2	Wave Equations	29
2.3	Plane Waves	33
2.4	Sound Waves	35
2.5	Magnetohydrodynamic Waves	37
2.6	Alfvén Waves	38
2.6.1	Phase Speed and Group Velocity	38
2.6.2	Perturbations in an Alfvén Wave	40
2.7	Magnetoacoustic Waves	42
2.7.1	Dispersion Relation	42
2.7.2	Phase Speed Diagrams	45

2.7.3	Group Velocity of Magnetoacoustic Waves	46
2.7.4	Perturbations in the Magnetoacoustic Waves	50
2.8	Magnetoacoustic Waves: The Special Case $c_A = c_s$	57
2.9	Two Physical Extremes	58
2.9.1	The Incompressible Fluid	60
2.9.2	The $\beta = 0$ Plasma	63
3	Magnetically Structured Atmospheres	66
3.1	Introduction	66
3.1.1	Wave Equations	67
3.1.2	Sound Waves	70
3.1.3	The Alfvén Wave	71
3.2	Magnetohydrodynamic Waves: Cartesian System	71
3.2.1	Uniform Medium	73
3.2.2	The Case $k_y = 0$	74
3.3	Magnetohydrodynamic Waves: Cylindrical Geometry System	75
3.4	Singularities	77
3.5	Phase Mixing of the Alfvén Wave	78
3.6	Two Special Cases	79
3.6.1	The Incompressible Plasma	80
3.6.2	The $\beta = 0$ Plasma	80
4	Surface Waves	83
4.1	Introduction	83
4.2	Parallel Propagation	85
4.2.1	Boundary Conditions at an Interface	86
4.3	The Surface Wave Dispersion Relation	87
4.3.1	The Hydromagnetic Surface Wave of an Incompressible Medium	89
4.3.2	Surface Waves on a Magnetic–Non-Magnetic Interface	89
4.3.3	The $\beta = 0$ Medium	93
4.3.4	Properties of Surface Waves	94
4.4	Non-Parallel Propagation	95
4.4.1	The Incompressible Case	97
4.4.2	The $\beta = 0$ Plasma	98
4.5	Resonant Absorption at a Single Interface: The Incompressible Case	99
5	Magnetic Slabs	102
5.1	Introduction	102
5.2	The Incompressible Case: Hydromagnetic Surface Waves in a Slab	103
5.2.1	Sausage and Kink Modes	106
5.2.2	Dispersion Relations	107
5.2.3	Pressure and Longitudinal Motion	110
5.3	Compressible Effects	113
5.4	The Isolated Magnetic Slab	119

5.5	Trapped Waves: $\beta = 0$ Plasma	121
5.5.1	Trapped Sausage Modes	124
5.5.2	Sausage Mode Cutoffs	125
5.5.3	Trapped Kink Modes	125
5.5.4	Kink Mode Cutoffs	126
5.5.5	Dispersion Diagram	127
5.5.6	Sausage and Kink Mode Analogies	128
5.6	Leaky Waves: $\beta = 0$ Plasma	128
5.6.1	Leaky Sausage Modes	128
5.6.2	Leaky Kink Modes	129
5.6.3	$ k_z a < 1$: Sausage and Kink Modes	131
5.7	Impulsive Waves	131
5.8	The $\beta = 0$ Slab: Epstein Profile	133
5.8.1	Epstein Kink Mode ($n = 0$)	136
5.8.2	Epstein Sausage Mode ($n = 1$)	137
6	Magnetic Flux Tubes	139
6.1	Introduction	139
6.2	Wave Equations	142
6.2.1	General Formalism	142
6.2.2	Torsional Alfvén Waves	144
6.2.3	Sausage Waves: $\beta = 0$ Plasma	144
6.2.4	Fourier Representation	144
6.2.5	Ordinary Differential Equations	145
6.3	The Magnetic Flux Tube	148
6.4	Small $k_z a$ Expansions	153
6.4.1	General Aspects	153
6.4.2	Sausage ($m = 0$) Modes	154
6.4.3	The Kink ($m = 1$) Mode	156
6.4.4	Fluting ($m \geq 2$) Modes	157
6.5	Large $k_z a$ Behaviour	157
6.5.1	Surface Waves	158
6.5.2	Body Waves	158
6.6	Leaky Modes	159
6.6.1	The General Dispersion Relation	159
6.6.2	The Thin Tube Limit: $m \geq 1$	162
6.6.3	Leaky Kink ($m = 1$) Waves in a $\beta = 0$ Plasma	163
6.6.4	Leaky Sausage ($m = 0$) Waves: The Dense ($\rho_0 \gg \rho_e$) Tube Limit in a $\beta = 0$ Plasma	163
6.7	Three Special Cases	166
6.7.1	The Incompressible Medium	167
6.7.2	The Isolated Flux Tube	168
6.7.3	The Embedded Flux Tube	171

6.8	Perturbations	175
6.8.1	Kink and Fluting Modes	176
6.8.2	Sausage Mode	178
6.9	Comparison of Modes in a Slab and Tube: The $\beta = 0$ Plasma	178
6.10	Resonant Absorption in a Flux Tube: The $\beta = 0$ Plasma	179
6.10.1	Resonant Absorption: The Linear Profile	181
6.10.2	Resonant Absorption: The Sinusoidal Profile	181
7	The Twisted Magnetic Flux Tube	182
7.1	Introduction	182
7.2	Linear Perturbations	184
7.3	Fundamental Differential Equations	188
7.4	Boundary Conditions	189
7.5	The Twisted Flux Tube: Special Cases	191
7.5.1	The Straight Magnetic Tube ($B_{0\phi} = 0$)	191
7.5.2	The Incompressible Twisted Tube	192
7.6	The Compressible Twisted Tube: Small Twist	197
7.7	The $\beta = 0$ Tube: Effect of a Magnetically Twisted Annulus	201
7.7.1	Equations for $\beta = 0$	201
7.7.2	The Sausage ($m = 0$) Mode	202
7.7.3	Dispersion Relation for a Twisted Annulus	203
7.7.4	Dispersion Relation in the Thin Tube Limit, $k_z a \ll 1$	205
8	Connection Formulas	207
8.1	Introduction	207
8.2	The Twisted Magnetic Flux Tube	208
8.3	The Ideal ($\eta = 0$) Case	210
8.4	Alfvén Singularity	211
8.5	Connection Formulas: Alfvén Singularity	213
8.5.1	Resistive Effects	213
8.5.2	Differential Equations: Fourier Solution	217
8.5.3	The General Case $\Lambda \neq 0$	220
8.5.4	The Special Case $\Lambda = 0$: The Functions F and G	223
8.5.5	The Function $F(\tau)$	224
8.5.6	The Function $G(\tau)$	225
8.5.7	Physical Variables	226
8.6	Alfvénic Connection Formulas: The Twisted Magnetic Tube	228
8.7	Alfvénic Connection Formulas: The Magnetic Tube with No Twist	230
8.8	The Slow Mode Connection Formulas	230
8.9	The Thin Tube, Thin Boundary Approximation: General Formalism	231
8.10	The Thin Tube, Thin Boundary Approximation for a $\beta = 0$ Plasma	234
8.10.1	Equilibrium Conditions ($\beta = 0$)	236
8.10.2	Transition Layer: Linear Density Profile ($\beta = 0$)	237
8.10.3	Transition Layer: Sinusoidal Density Profile ($\beta = 0$)	238
8.10.4	Resonant Absorption Timescales	238

8.11	Leakage Versus Resonance in Under-Dense Tubes	239
8.12	Thin Tube, Thin Boundary Dispersion Relation: The Photospheric Tube	240
8.13	Thin Tube, Thin Boundary Dispersion Relation: The Incompressible Tube	241
8.14	Cartesian Geometry: The Single Interface	244
8.14.1	Incompressible Medium	245
8.14.2	Transition Layer: Linear $c_A^2(x)$	247
9	Gravitational Effects	248
9.1	Introduction	248
9.2	Equilibrium	249
9.2.1	General Aspects	249
9.2.2	Isothermal Atmosphere	251
9.3	Acoustic-Gravity Waves: General Case	252
9.4	Acoustic-Gravity Waves: Differential Equations	255
9.5	Acoustic-Gravity Waves: The Isothermal Medium	257
9.6	Acoustic-Gravity Waves: General Features	260
9.7	Acoustic-Gravity Waves: Linear Temperature Profile	261
9.8	Acoustic-Gravity Waves: Vertical Propagation	263
9.9	The Klein-Gordon Equation	264
9.10	Significance of the Klein-Gordon Equation	265
9.10.1	Case $\Omega = 0$: The Wave Equation	267
9.10.2	Case $\Omega \neq 0$: The Solution of the Klein-Gordon Equation	268
9.11	Vertical Magnetic Field	269
9.11.1	Alfvén Waves in a Stratified Medium	271
9.11.2	Magnetoacoustic Waves in a Stratified Medium	273
9.12	Horizontal Magnetic Field	275
9.12.1	Hydromagnetic Surface Waves	277
9.12.2	Magnetic Helioseismology	279
10	Thin Flux Tubes: The Sausage Mode	281
10.1	Introduction	281
10.2	Thin Flux Tube Theory: The Sausage Mode	282
10.3	Zeroth Order Equations: Uniform Tube	286
10.3.1	Equilibrium	287
10.3.2	Perturbations	288
10.3.3	Dispersion Relation	289
10.4	Zeroth Order Equations: Effects of Stratification	291
10.4.1	Stratified Equilibrium ($g \neq 0$)	292
10.4.2	Perturbations ($g \neq 0$)	293
10.5	The Rigid Tube	294
10.6	Magnetic Flux Tubes	296
10.7	The Isolated Photospheric Magnetic Flux Tube	298
10.7.1	Equilibrium of a Flux Tube	298

10.7.2	Perturbations in a Photospheric Tube	299
10.7.3	Convective Collapse	302
10.8	The Straight Magnetic Flux Tube	304
10.9	Slow Modes in Coronal Loops	306
10.9.1	Standing Waves	308
10.9.2	Propagating Waves	309
11	Thin Flux Tubes: The Kink Mode	311
11.1	Introduction	311
11.2	The $\beta = 0$ Plasma	312
11.3	The $\beta = 0$ Plasma: Unidirectional Magnetic Field	314
11.3.1	General Formalism	314
11.3.2	Alfvén Waves	315
11.4	The Uniform Tube in a Uniform Environment	316
11.4.1	Tubes of Arbitrary Radius	316
11.4.2	Thin Tubes: Dispersion Relation	318
11.4.3	Thin Tubes: Dispersive Effect	319
11.4.4	Thin Tubes: Perturbations	321
11.5	Thin Tubes: Multiple Scaling	323
11.6	Standing Kink Waves of an Unstructured Loop	327
11.7	Standing Kink Waves of a Structured Loop: Example 1	329
11.8	Standing Kink Waves of a Structured Loop: Example 2	334
11.8.1	Dispersion Relations for an Exponential Density Profile	334
11.8.2	Asymptotic Behaviour of Dispersion Relations	335
11.9	Non-Uniform Magnetic Field	338
11.9.1	Equilibrium	338
11.9.2	Perturbations	339
11.9.3	Transformed Coordinates	342
11.9.4	Special Case	343
11.9.5	Multiple Scalings	344
11.10	Radial Expansion Equations: Effect of Gravity	348
11.10.1	Equilibrium	348
11.10.2	Perturbations	349
11.10.3	Radial Expansion	350
11.10.4	The $\beta = 0$ Plasma in an Unstratified ($g = 0$) Medium	351
11.10.5	The Stratified ($g \neq 0$) Tube in a Field-Free Environment	353
11.10.6	Implications	355
11.11	Dispersive Correction for a Uniform Tube ($g = 0$)	357
12	Damping	360
12.1	Introduction	360
12.2	Damping Coefficients	361
12.3	The Incompressible Fluid	363
12.3.1	Formulation	363
12.3.2	Uniform State	365

12.3.3	Dispersion Relation in a Uniform Medium	365
12.3.4	Spatial Damping in a Uniform Medium	367
12.3.5	Temporal Damping in a Uniform Medium	367
12.4	Phase Mixing of Alfvén Waves: Basic Aspects	368
12.5	Phase Mixing of Alfvén Waves: Spatial Damping	370
12.5.1	Retention of Certain Terms	373
12.5.2	Approximations	374
12.6	Phase Mixing of Alfvén Waves: A Similarity Solution	375
12.7	Phase Mixing of Alfvén Waves: Temporal Damping	378
12.7.1	Phase Mixing in the Presence of Stratification	381
12.8	Damping of the Slow Mode	381
12.8.1	Formulation: One-Dimensional Propagation	381
12.8.2	Wave-Like Equations	382
12.8.3	Fourier Form	383
12.9	Damping of the Slow Mode by Viscosity Only ($\nu_{\text{th}} = 0, v \neq 0$)	384
12.9.1	Temporal Behaviour: Viscosity Only	385
12.9.2	Spatial Behaviour: Viscosity Only	385
12.10	Damping of the Slow Mode by Thermal Conduction Only ($v = 0, \kappa \neq 0$)	387
12.10.1	Temporal Behaviour: Thermal Conduction Only	388
12.10.2	Spatial Behaviour: Thermal Conduction Only	389
12.11	Viscous and Thermal Damping of Slow Waves: Illustrations	390
12.11.1	Spatial Damping of Propagating Waves	390
12.11.2	Temporal Damping of Standing Waves	391
12.11.3	Viscosity Versus Thermal Conduction	392
12.12	Thermal Conduction and Viscosity Combined	393
12.12.1	Temporal Behaviour	393
12.12.2	Spatial Behaviour	394
12.13	Damping of the Slow Wave: Magnetic Effects	395
13	Nonlinear Aspects	397
13.1	Introduction	397
13.2	The Sausage Mode	399
13.3	Derivation of the Evolution Equation: The Interior	400
13.3.1	Linear Order	402
13.3.2	Nonlinear Order	402
13.3.3	The Environment	404
13.4	The Magnetic Slab: The Benjamin–Ono Equation	405
13.4.1	Derivation of the Evolution Equation	405
13.4.2	Recovery of Linear Theory	407
13.4.3	The Soliton Solution	407
13.5	The Magnetic Slab: Whitham's Evolution Equation	409
13.6	The Magnetic Flux Tube	410
13.6.1	Whitham's Evolution Equation for a Magnetic Tube	410
13.7	The Magnetic Tube: The Leibovich–Roberts Equation	413

13.8	Effect of an External Magnetic Field ($c_{Ae} \neq 0$) and $c_{se} \neq c_s$	414
13.8.1	Magnetic Slab	415
13.8.2	Magnetic Tube	416
13.9	Dissipation in a Magnetic Slab: The Benjamin–Ono–Burgers Equation	417
13.10	Dissipative Effects: Sound Waves and Burgers' Equation	419
13.10.1	Formulation	419
13.10.2	Nonlinear Perturbation Equations ($g = 0$)	420
13.10.3	Linear Case	422
13.10.4	Nonlinear Evolution	423
13.10.5	Effect of Gravity ($g \neq 0$)	425
13.11	Dissipative Effects: Slow Standing Waves and Burgers' Equation	426
13.12	The Kink Mode	430
14	Solar Applications of MHD Wave Theory	434
14.1	Introduction	434
14.2	Radial Pulsations of a Coronal Tube: Rosenberg's Approach	435
14.3	Radial Pulsations of a Coronal Tube: The Role of an Environment	437
14.4	Coronal Oscillations and Coronal Seismology	439
14.5	Standing Waves	442
14.5.1	Fast Kink Standing Modes	443
14.5.2	Slow Standing Modes	446
14.5.3	Fast Sausage Standing Modes	448
14.6	Fast Kink Modes and Resonant Absorption: The Seismology of Small Scales	450
14.7	Fast Kink Modes: Spatial and Temporal Damping	452
14.8	Fast Sausage Modes and Quasi-Periodic Pulsations	453
14.9	Propagating Waves	455
14.9.1	Fast Kink Mode: Propagating Waves	455
14.9.2	Fast Sausage Mode: Propagating Waves	455
14.9.3	Slow Modes: Propagating Waves	456
14.10	Prominence Oscillations	456
14.10.1	Equilibrium Force Balance	458
14.10.2	Transverse Oscillations: String (or Hybrid) Modes	459
14.10.3	Heavy Load on a String	461
14.11	Prominence Oscillations: Vibrations in Prominence Threads	462
14.11.1	Resonant Damping of Thread Oscillations	466
14.12	Prominence Oscillations: Longitudinal Vibrations	466
14.12.1	Model Formulation	467
14.12.2	The Klein–Gordon Equation	468
14.12.3	The Dispersion Relation	469
14.12.4	The Pendulum Mode and Prominence Seismology	473

14.13	Period Ratios in Coronal Loops and Prominence Threads	475
14.13.1	Case $\kappa < 1$	476
14.13.2	Case $\kappa > 1$	479
14.14	Sunspots, Pores and Photospheric Flux Tubes	481
References		489
Index		501