

Contents

Preface XIII

1	Fusion Research	1
1.1	Reaction Scheme	1
1.2	Magnetic Plasma Confinement	4
1.2.1	Tokamak	5
1.2.2	Stellarator	6
1.2.3	Physics Issues of Magnetic Confinement	7
1.2.4	Plasma Heating	10
1.3	Plasma Diagnostic	11
1.3.1	Generic Arrangements	12
1.3.2	Microwave Diagnostics	15
	References	17
2	Millimeter-Waves in Plasmas	19
2.1	Basic Equations	20
2.2	Plasma Dielectric Tensor, General Properties	23
2.3	Dielectric Tensor from Kinetic Theory	25
2.4	Cold-Plasma Limit	29
2.5	Derivation within Fluid Description	32
2.6	Discussion of Cold-Plasma Dispersion Relations	34
2.6.1	Nonmagnetized Plasma, $\vec{B}_0 = 0$	34
2.6.2	Magnetized Plasma, Parallel Propagation, $\vec{k} \parallel \vec{B}_0$	37
2.6.3	Magnetized Plasma, Perpendicular Propagation, $\vec{k} \perp \vec{B}_0$	39
2.6.4	Slightly Oblique Propagation	41
2.7	Finite-Temperature Correction to Cold-Plasma Dielectric Tensor	42
2.7.1	Finite Larmor Radius Expansion	42
2.7.2	Warm-Plasma Approximation	44
2.7.3	Relativistic Corrections	46
2.8	Inhomogeneous Plasma	48
2.8.1	WKB Approximation	49
2.8.2	Refraction	51

2.8.3	Ray Tracing	53	4.2.8	Optical Depth of Most Relevant Modes	137
2.9	Finite-Size Probing Beam	54	4.2.9	Visibility Depth and Localization	139
2.9.1	Gaussian Beam Description	54	4.2.10	Electron Cyclotron Absorption Measurement	142
2.10	Radiation Transfer	58	4.3	Electron Bernstein Wave Emission	143
2.10.1	Transparent Plasma	58	4.3.1	Electron Bernstein Waves	144
2.10.2	Plasma Emitting and Absorbing	60	4.3.2	Mode Conversion	146
2.10.3	Multiple Chords, Imaging	61		References	149
	References	62			
3	Active Diagnostics	65	5	Guided Waves	151
3.1	Interferometry	65	5.1	Transmission Line Properties	151
3.1.1	Single-Chord Interferometry	68	5.1.1	Waves on a Lossy Transmission Line	151
3.1.2	Multiple Chords	69	5.1.2	Terminated Transmission Line	153
3.2	Polarimetry	70	5.1.3	Classification of Transmission Lines	157
3.2.1	Faraday Effect	71	5.1.4	Surface Currents	160
3.2.2	Cotton–Mouton Effect	75	5.2	Coaxial Transmission Line	161
3.2.3	Common Generalized Description	77	5.2.1	Characteristic Properties	162
3.3	Reflectometry	83	5.2.2	Losses and Limits of Coaxial Lines	162
3.3.1	Time Delay Measurement	86	5.3	Rectangular Waveguides	163
3.3.2	Phase Change at Cutoff	89	5.3.1	TE Waves	164
3.3.3	Profile Reconstruction	92	5.3.2	TM Waves	166
3.3.4	Localization of Reflecting Layer	93	5.3.3	Attenuation in Rectangular Waveguides	166
3.3.5	Relativistic Corrections	95	5.3.4	Fundamental TE ₁₀ Wave	167
3.3.6	Influence of Density Fluctuations	95	5.4	Circular Waveguides	170
3.4	Scattering	100	5.4.1	Fields in Circular Waveguides	171
3.4.1	Single-Particle Thomson Scattering	101	5.4.2	TM Waves	172
3.4.2	Doppler Shift	102	5.4.3	TE Waves	173
3.4.3	Incoherent Scattering	104	5.4.4	Loss in Circular Waveguides	175
3.4.4	Relativistic Incoherent Scattering Spectrum	106	5.5	Multimode Waveguides	176
3.4.5	Role of Density Fluctuations	108	5.5.1	Number of Modes Propagating	176
3.4.6	Coherent Scattering	108	5.5.2	Multimode Propagation	178
3.4.7	Electron and Ion Feature	110	5.5.3	TE ₁₁ Mode in Overmoded Circular Waveguides	179
3.4.8	Summarizing Comments	113	5.6	Corrugated Circular Waveguides	182
	References	115	5.6.1	Fields of Corrugated Circular Waveguides	183
			5.6.2	Characteristics of HE ₁₁ Hybrid Mode	185
4	Passive Diagnostics	117	5.7	Gaussian Beams	185
4.1	Bremsstrahlung	118	5.7.1	Solution of Approximate Wave Equation	185
4.2	Electron Cyclotron Emission	122	5.7.2	Transformation of Gaussian Beams	186
4.2.1	Electron Motion in a Static \vec{B} -Field	122	5.7.3	Lenses and Curved Mirrors	191
4.2.2	Electric Field and Spectrum, Single Electron	123	5.7.4	Truncation of Gaussian Beams	193
4.2.3	Perpendicular Observation, Characteristic Modes	126	5.7.5	Coupling Coefficient for Fundamental Gaussian Beams	194
4.2.4	Spectrum, Electron Ensemble	128	5.8	Vacuum Windows	196
4.2.5	Absorption Coefficient	130	5.8.1	Single-Disk Window	196
4.2.6	Emission Profile	132	5.8.2	Half-Wave Window	197
4.2.7	\vec{B}_0 -Field Varying along Sightline	135	5.8.3	Thin Window	198

- 5.8.4 Antireflection Coating 198
- References 199
- 6 Radiation Generation and Detection 201**
 - 6.1 Signal Sources 201
 - 6.1.1 Backward-Wave Oscillator 201
 - 6.1.2 Solid-State Oscillators 203
 - 6.1.2.1 Gunn Oscillator 203
 - 6.1.2.2 IMPATT Oscillator 205
 - 6.1.3 Multiplier Chain 206
 - 6.2 Antennas 208
 - 6.2.1 Basic Definitions 208
 - 6.2.2 Antenna Temperature 211
 - 6.2.3 Pyramidal Horn 212
 - 6.2.4 Conical Horn 214
 - 6.2.5 Excitation of Gaussian Beams 215
 - 6.2.6 Antenna Arrays 217
 - 6.3 Detection 221
 - 6.3.1 Overview and Classification 221
 - 6.3.2 Bolometer 223
 - 6.3.3 Hot Electron Bolometer 225
 - 6.3.4 Noise Equivalent Power, NEP 226
 - 6.3.5 Schottky Diode 227
 - 6.3.6 Schottky Diode Frequency Multiplier 229
 - 6.3.7 Diode Direct Detector 231
 - 6.3.8 Schottky Detector Noise 233
 - 6.4 Heterodyne Detection 236
 - 6.4.1 Square-Law Mixer 237
 - 6.4.2 Diode Mixer 239
 - 6.4.3 Two-Port Mixer 241
 - 6.4.4 Mixer Construction 245
 - 6.5 Thermal Noise 246
 - 6.5.1 Noise Temperature 247
 - 6.5.2 Noise Figure 249
 - 6.5.3 Noise Temperature of Cascaded Systems 250
 - 6.5.4 Mixer Noise Temperature 251
 - 6.5.5 Noise Temperature of Heterodyne Receiver 253
 - 6.5.6 Measurement of Noise Temperature 255
 - 6.6 Sensitivity Limits 256
 - 6.6.1 Shot Noise Term 256
 - 6.6.2 Thermal Radiation Term 258
 - 6.6.3 Influence of Bandwidth 259
 - 6.6.4 Noise-Equivalent Power, Incoherent Detection 260
 - 6.6.5 Noise-Equivalent Power, Coherent Detection 261
 - 6.6.6 Minimum Detectable Temperature 263
- 6.7 Correlation Radiometry 264
 - 6.7.1 Intensity Fluctuations 264
 - 6.7.2 Cross-Correlation Function 265
 - 6.7.3 Intensity Fluctuations and Coherence 266
 - 6.7.4 van Cittert-Zernike Theorem 268
 - 6.7.5 Intensity Interferometer 269
 - 6.7.6 Accuracy of Cross-Correlation Measurements 270
 - 6.7.7 Alternative Decorrelation 271
 - References 273
- 7 Components and Subsystems 275**
 - 7.1 Two-Port Characterization 275
 - 7.1.1 Scattering Parameters 275
 - 7.1.2 Transmission and Reflection 278
 - 7.1.3 Directional Coupler 281
 - 7.1.4 Nonreciprocal Devices 283
 - 7.2 Network-Analysis Measuring Techniques 286
 - 7.2.1 Transmission Measurement 286
 - 7.2.2 Reflection Measurement 287
 - 7.2.3 Substitution Measurement 288
 - 7.2.4 Measurements Using Noise Sources 289
 - 7.3 Frequency- and Polarization-Selective Filters 290
 - 7.3.1 General Definitions 291
 - 7.3.2 Waveguide Band-Stop Filter 292
 - 7.3.3 Band-Pass Filter in Overmoded Waveguide 293
 - 7.3.4 Metallic Meshes 296
 - 7.3.5 Polarization Filters 298
 - 7.4 Phase Measurement 299
 - 7.4.1 Phase Measurements with Analog Output 299
 - 7.4.2 All-Digital Phase Measurement 301
 - 7.4.3 Phase Determination by Software 303
 - 7.5 Signal Linearity 304
 - 7.5.1 Gain Compression 304
 - 7.5.2 Intermodulation 305
 - 7.6 Frequency Stability 308
 - 7.6.1 Control Loop Components 308
 - 7.6.2 PLL Circuits in the Millimeter-Wave Range 309
 - 7.6.3 Comments on the Theoretical Concept 310
 - References 313
- 8 Architecture of Realized Millimeter-Wave Diagnostic Systems 315**
 - 8.1 Interferometer 315
 - 8.1.1 Comments on Wavelength 316
 - 8.1.2 Mach-Zehnder Interferometer 318
 - 8.1.3 Mach-Zehnder Heterodyne Interferometer 319

8.1.4	Frequency Stability	320
8.1.5	Path Length Variations	322
8.1.6	Swept Frequency Interferometer	324
8.1.7	Multichannel Interferometer	324
8.2	Polarimeter	326
8.2.1	Evolution of the Polarization State	326
8.2.2	Modulation Techniques	327
8.2.2.1	Modulation Scheme 1	327
8.2.2.2	Modulation Scheme 2	328
8.2.2.3	Modulation Scheme 3	329
8.2.3	Faraday Polarimeter	329
8.2.4	Cotton–Mouton Polarimeter	330
8.3	Reflectometer	332
8.3.1	Swept Single-Frequency System	333
8.3.2	Multifrequency Systems	337
8.3.3	Pulse Radar Technique	339
8.3.4	Ultrashort Pulse Radar	342
8.3.5	Distance Calibration and Spurious Reflections	344
8.3.6	Comments on Fluctuation Measurements	345
8.3.7	Doppler Reflectometry	346
8.3.8	Imaging Reflectometry	348
8.4	Radiometry of Electron Cyclotron Emission	349
8.4.1	General Requirements	350
8.4.2	Michelson Interferometer	352
8.4.3	Martin–Puplett Polarizing Interferometer	354
8.4.4	Grating Spectrometer	356
8.4.5	Heterodyne Radiometers	357
8.4.6	ECE Imaging	362
8.4.7	System Parameters	363
8.4.8	Calibration	366
8.5	Detection of Electron Bernstein Wave Emission	370
8.6	Coherent Scattering	373
8.7	Summarizing Comments	375
	References	378

Appendix A: Symbols and Constants 381

Appendix B: Formulas and Calculations 387

B.1	Functions Q_{ij}	387
B.2	Cold-Plasma Limit	388
B.3	FLR Approximation	388
B.4	Warm-Plasma Approximation	390
B.5	Waveguide Attenuation	391
B.6	Metallic Mesh Transmission	393
	References	393

Appendix C: Tables and Material Constants 395

C.1	Waveguides, Technical Data	395
C.2	Waveguides, Theoretical Relations	396
C.3	Dielectric Materials, Electrical Data	396
C.4	Dielectric Materials, Mechanical Data	397
C.5	Dielectric Materials, Names	397
C.6	Gunn Oscillators	398
	References	398

Index 401