Contents

1 Review of Quantum Mechanics 1
1.1 Wave Functions and Equations of Motion 1
1.1.1 States and Wave Functions 1
1.1.2 Linear Operators and Observables 4
1.1.3 The Hamiltonian and Equations of Motion 8
1.2 Symmetries 11
1.2.1 Constants of Motion and Symmetries 11
1.2.2 The Radial Schrödinger Equation 14
1.2.3 Example: The Radially Symmetric Harmonic Oscillator 16
1.3 Bound States and Unbound States 18
1.3.1 Bound States 18
1.3.2 Unbound States 21
1.3.3 Examples 26
1.3.4 Attractive Coulomb Potential 28
1.3.5 Normalization of Unbound States 32
1.4 Processes Involving Unbound States 33
1.4.1 Wave Packets 33
1.4.2 Transmission and Reflection 38
1.4.3 Time Delays and Space Shifts 39
1.5 Resonances and Channels 45
1.5.1 Channels 46
1.5.2 Feshbach Resonances 49
1.5.3 Potential Resonances 54
1.6 Methods of Approximation 56
1.6.1 Time-Independent Perturbation Theory 56
1.6.2 Ritz's Variational Method 61
1.6.3 Semiclassical Approximation 64
1.6.4 Inverse Power-Law Potentials 74

1.7 Angular Momentum and Spin 81
1.7.1 Addition of Angular Momenta 81
1.7.2 Spin 83
1.7.3 Spin-Orbit Coupling 85
Problems 87
References 91

2 Atoms and Ions 93
2.1 One-Electron Systems 93
2.1.1 The Hydrogen Atom 93
2.1.2 Hydrogenic Ions 95
2.1.3 The Dirac Equation 96
2.1.4 Relativistic Corrections to the Schrödinger Equation 102
2.2 Many-Electron Systems 104
2.2.1 The Hamiltonian 104
2.2.2 Pauli Principle and Slater Determinants 106
2.2.3 The Shell Structure of Atoms 110
2.2.4 Classification of Atomic Levels 113
2.3 The *N*-Electron Problem 118
2.3.1 The Hartree-Fock Method 118
2.3.2 Correlations and Configuration Interaction 123
2.3.3 The Thomas-Fermi Model 125
2.3.4 Density Functional Methods 130
2.4 Electromagnetic Transitions 132
2.4.1 Transitions in General, "Golden Rule" 132
2.4.2 The Electromagnetic Field 136
2.4.3 Interaction Between Atom and Field 142
2.4.4 Emission and Absorption of Photons 143
2.4.5 Selection Rules 149
2.4.6 Oscillator Strengths, Sum Rules 151
Problems 154
References 156

3 Atomic Spectra 159
3.1 Long-Ranged and Shorter-Ranged Potentials 160
3.1.1 Very-Long-Ranged Potentials 160
3.1.2 Shorter-Ranged Potentials 162
3.1.3 Example 1. The Lennard-Jones Potential 180
3.1.4 Example 2. The H_2^+ Molecular Ion 183
3.1.5 The Transition From a Finite Number to Infinitely Many Bound States, Inverse-Square Tails 187
3.1.6 Example: Truncated Dipole Series in the H^- Ion 194

3.2 One Electron in a Modified Coulomb Potential 200
3.2.1 Rydberg Series, Quantum Defects 200
3.2.2 Seaton's Theorem, One-Channel Quantum Defect Theory 206
3.2.3 Photoabsorption and Photoionization 209
3.3 Coupled Channels 214
3.3.1 Close-Coupling Equations 214
3.3.2 Autoionizing Resonances 219
3.3.3 Configuration Interaction, Interference of Resonances 223
3.3.4 Perturbed Rydberg Series 231
3.4 Multichannel Quantum Defect Theory (MQDT) 234
3.4.1 Two Coupled Coulomb Channels 234
3.4.2 The Lu-Fano Plot 242
3.4.3 More Than Two Channels 244
3.5 Atoms in External Fields 254
3.5.1 Atoms in a Static, Homogeneous Electric Field 255
3.5.2 Atoms in a Static, Homogeneous Magnetic Field 265
3.5.3 Atoms in an Oscillating Electric Field 277
Problems 280
References 284

4 Simple Reactions 287
4.1 Elastic Scattering 287
4.1.1 Elastic Scattering by a Shorter-Ranged Potential 287
4.1.2 Partial-Waves Expansion 291
4.1.3 Scattering Phase Shifts 292
4.1.4 Radial Lippmann-Schwinger Equation 295
4.1.5 *S*-Matrix 297
4.1.6 Determination of the Scattering Phase Shifts 298
4.1.7 Near-Threshold Behaviour of the Scattering Phase Shifts 300
4.1.8 Modified Effective-Range Expansions 311
4.1.9 Levinson's Theorem 314
4.1.10 An Example 318
4.1.11 Semiclassical Description of Elastic Scattering 320
4.1.12 Elastic Scattering by a Pure Coulomb Potential 327
4.1.13 Elastic Scattering by a Modified Coulomb Potential, DWBA 329
4.1.14 Feshbach Projection. Optical Potential 332
4.2 Scattering in Two Spatial Dimensions 335
4.2.1 Scattering Amplitude and Scattering Cross Section 336
4.2.2 Lippmann-Schwinger Equation and Born Approximation 337
4.2.3 Partial-Waves Expansion and Scattering Phase Shifts 338
4.2.4 Near-Threshold Behaviour of the Scattering Phase Shifts 342

4.2.5 The Case $m=0$, s-Waves in Two Dimensions 343
4.2.6 Rutherford Scattering in Two Dimensions 345
4.3 Spin and Polarization 348
4.3.1 Consequences of Spin-Orbit Coupling 348
4.3.2 Application to General Pure Spin States 351
4.3.3 Application to Mixed Spin States 354
4.4 Inelastic Scattering 357
4.4.1 General Formulation 357
4.4.2 Coupled Radial Equations 363
4.4.3 Threshold Effects 368
4.4.4 An Example 372
4.5 Exit Channels with Two Unbound Electrons 374
4.5.1 General Formulation 375
4.5.2 Application to Electrons 382
4.5.3 Example 386
4.5.4 Threshold Behaviour of Ionization Cross Sections 391
Problems 394
References 399

5 Special Topics 403
5.1 Multiphoton Absorption 404
5.1.1 Experimental Observations on Multiphoton Ionization 405
5.1.2 Calculating Ionization Probabilities via Volkov States 408
5.1.3 Calculating Ionization Probabilities via Floquet States 413
5.2 Classical Trajectories and Wave Packets 415
5.2.1 Phase Space Densities 417
5.2.2 Coherent States 422
5.2.3 Coherent Wave Packets in Real Systems 428
5.3 Regular and Chaotic Dynamics in Atoms 432
5.3.1 Chaos in Classical Mechanics 432
5.3.2 Traces of Chaos in Quantum Mechanics 439
5.3.3 Semiclassical Periodic Orbit Theory 445
5.3.4 Scaling Properties for Atoms in External Fields 451
5.3.5 Examples 462
5.4 Bose-Einstein Condensation in Atomic Gases 477
5.4.1 Quantum Statistics of Fermions and Bosons 477
5.4.2 The Effect of Interactions in Bose-Einstein Condensates 481
5.4.3 Realization of Bose-Einstein Condensation in Atomic Gases 486
5.5 Near-Threshold Quantization and Scattering for Deep Shorter-Ranged Potentials 489
5.5.1 Connecting Near-Threshold Quantization and Near-Threshold Scattering 489
5.5.2 Nonvanishing Angular Momentum 498

5.5.3 Summary 500
5.5.4 Relation to Other Approaches 502
5.6 Near-Threshold Feshbach Resonances 504
5.6.1 Motivation 504
5.6.2 Threshold-Insensitive Parametrization of a Feshbach Resonance 506
5.6.3 Influence on the Scattering Length 510
5.6.4 Influence on the Bound-State Spectrum 513
5.6.5 Relation to the Empirical Formula (5.244) 516
5.7 Some Aspects of Atom Optics 517
5.7.1 Atom-Wall Interactions 518
5.7.2 Evanescent-Wave Mirrors 526
5.7.3 Quantum Reflection 531
5.7.4 Quantum Reflection and Near-Threshold Quantization in Two Spatial Dimensions 549
Problems 551
References 554

Solutions to the Problems 561
References 613

A Special Mathematical Functions 615
A.1 Legendre Polynomials, Spherical Harmonics 615
A.2 Laguerre Polynomials 617
A.3 Gamma Function 618
A.4 Bessel Functions 620
A.5 Confluent Hypergeometric Functions, Coulomb Functions, Whittaker's Function 625
References 628

Index 629