CONTENTS

1

Contributors Preface Future Contributions				
1.	No Jes	n-Negative Sparse Mathematical Morphology ús Angulo, Santiago Velasco-Forero	1	
	1.	Introduction	1	
	2.	NMF and Sparse Variants	6	
		2.1. Definition of NMF on Vector Space	6	
		2.2. Basic NMF Algorithms	7	
		2.3. NMF with Sparseness Constraints	8	
		2.4. A Few Properties of NMF	9	
	3.	Sparse Approximation to Binary Morphological Operators	10	
		3.1. Sparse NMF Approximations of Binary Sets	10	
		3.2. Sparse Max-Approximation to Binary Dilation and Erosion	11	
		3.3. Sparse Max-Approximation to Binary Opening and Closing	16	
		3.4. Consistency and Noise Robustness of Sparse Morphological	17	
		Operators	17	
	4.	Sparse Approximation to Numerical Morphological Operators	20	
		4.1. Sparse-NMF Processing of Upper Level Sets	20	
	-	4.2. Sparse-NMF Representation and Processing of Gray-scale images	25	
	5.	Applications	25	
		5.1. Sparse Processing of Hungrenostral Images	20	
	c	S.2. Sparse Processing of Hyperspectral mages	32	
	о.	Conclusions and reispectives	34	
		Relefences	54	
2.	Di	sorder Modifications of the Critical Temperature for		
	Su	perconductivity: A Perspective from the Point of View	20	
	of Nanoscience Clifford M Krowne			
	1	Introduction	39	
	2.	Phonon Operator and the Electron–Phonon Interaction	45	
	3.	Matsubara Many-Body Quantum Green's Functions for Phonons and		
		Electrons	46	
	4.	Approximation of the Phonon Matsubara Propagator by Its Bare Value	47	
	5.	Finding the Renormalized Phonon Green's Function Due to Electron		
		Screening	50	
	6.	Renormalized Electron Vertex Based on Phonon Modification	51	

v

	7. 8. 9. 10 <i>.</i> 11. 12. 13.	Renormalized Total Potential Energy Due to Coulomb and Phonon Effects RPA Permittivity as Affected by the Correlation Function Polarization Disorder Characterized Impurity Scattering Ladder Superconducting Cooper Vertex with Disorder Incorporated Critical Temperature Obtained from a Cooper Instability Equation Relating the Disorder Potential Energy to the Gap Parameter Conclusions Acknowledgments	52 53 55 57 58 67 71 71
3.	The	References	72 75
	Alb	ert Septier	
	1.	Introduction	76
	2.	The Coefficient of Spherical Aberration	76
		2.1. Definition	76
		2.2. The General Expressions for the Coefficients	78
		2.3. The Impossibility of Correction in a Centered System Without Space	
		Charge	79
		2.4. The Round Lens "Without Aberration"	79
	3.	The Search for Lenses with Little Spherical Aberration	80
		3.1. Weak Lenses with Minimum Aberration	80
		3.2. Work on Strong Lenses	86
		3.3. Combinations of Lenses: Asymmetrical Lenses	91
	4.	Attempts to Correct the Aperture Aberration	95
		4.1. High Frequency Lenses	96
		4.2. Electrostatic Unarge	100
		4.3. Discontinuities in the Function $\Psi(z)/\Psi(z)$	100
	F	Correction by Means of Actiomatic Systems	104
	J.	51 The Coneral Principle	104
		5.2 Historical Survey of the Various Attempts at Correction	104
		5.3 Investigations of Quadrupole Lenses: Combinations Equivalent to	105
		Strongly Convergent Round Lenses	113
		54 The Aperture Aberrations of Quadrupole Lenses	118
	6	The Ultimate Performance of Corrected Systems	135
	0.	6.1. Additional Aberrations Arising from Mechanical Defects	135
		6.2. Other Limitations	140
		6.3. Correction in Practice	140
	7.	Perspectives for the Future	142
		7.1. The Present Situation	142
		7.2. New Means of Improvement	143
		References	145
Ind	ov		140
nu	C.A		149