

Contents

	PAGE
Foreword to the sixth edition (C. P. BROCK)	xv
Preface (M. I. AROYO)	xvii
Symbols for crystallographic items used in this volume	xx
PART 1. INTRODUCTION TO SPACE-GROUP SYMMETRY	1
1.1. A general introduction to groups (B. SOUVIGNIER)	2
1.1.1. Introduction	2
1.1.2. Basic properties of groups	2
1.1.3. Subgroups	4
1.1.4. Cosets	5
1.1.5. Normal subgroups, factor groups	6
1.1.6. Homomorphisms, isomorphisms	7
1.1.7. Group actions	9
1.1.8. Conjugation, normalizers	10
1.2. Crystallographic symmetry (H. WONDRATSCHEK AND M. I. AROYO, WITH TABLES 1.2.2.1 AND 1.2.2.2 BY H. ARNOLD)	12
1.2.1. Crystallographic symmetry operations	12
1.2.2. Matrix description of symmetry operations	13
1.2.2.1. Matrix-column presentation of isometries	13
1.2.2.2. Combination of mappings and inverse mappings	15
1.2.2.3. Matrix-column pairs and $(3 + 1) \times (3 + 1)$ matrices	16
1.2.2.4. The geometric meaning of (W, w)	16
1.2.2.5. Determination of matrix-column pairs of symmetry operations	18
1.2.3. Symmetry elements	19
1.3. A general introduction to space groups (B. SOUVIGNIER)	22
1.3.1. Introduction	22
1.3.2. Lattices	22
1.3.2.1. Basic properties of lattices	22
1.3.2.2. Metric properties	23
1.3.2.3. Unit cells	24
1.3.2.4. Primitive and centred lattices	24
1.3.2.5. Reciprocal lattice	27
1.3.3. The structure of space groups	28
1.3.3.1. Point groups of space groups	28
1.3.3.2. Coset decomposition with respect to the translation subgroup	29
1.3.3.3. Symmorphic and non-symmorphic space groups	31
1.3.4. Classification of space groups	31
1.3.4.1. Space-group types	31
1.3.4.2. Geometric crystal classes	33
1.3.4.3. Bravais types of lattices and Bravais classes	34
1.3.4.4. Other classifications of space groups	37
1.4. Space groups and their descriptions (B. SOUVIGNIER, H. WONDRATSCHEK, M. I. AROYO, G. CHAPUIS AND A. M. GLAZER)	42
1.4.1. Symbols of space groups (H. WONDRATSCHEK)	42
1.4.1.1. Introduction	42

1.4.1.2. Space-group numbers	42
1.4.1.3. Schoenflies symbols	42
1.4.1.4. Hermann–Mauguin symbols of the space groups	43
1.4.1.5. Hermann–Mauguin symbols of the plane groups	48
1.4.1.6. Sequence of space-group types	49
1.4.2. Descriptions of space-group symmetry operations (M. I. AROYO, G. CHAPUIS, B. SOUVIGNIER AND A. M. GLAZER)	50
1.4.2.1. Symbols for symmetry operations	50
1.4.2.2. Seitz symbols of symmetry operations	51
1.4.2.3. Symmetry operations and the general position	53
1.4.2.4. Additional symmetry operations and symmetry elements	55
1.4.2.5. Space-group diagrams	56
1.4.3. Generation of space groups (H. WONDRA TSCH EK)	59
1.4.3.1. Selected order for non-translational generators	60
1.4.4. General and special Wyckoff positions (B. SOUVIGNIER)	61
1.4.4.1. Crystallographic orbits	61
1.4.4.2. Wyckoff positions	62
1.4.4.3. Wyckoff sets	64
1.4.4.4. Eigensymmetry groups and non-characteristic orbits	66
1.4.5. Sections and projections of space groups (B. SOUVIGNIER)	67
1.4.5.1. Introduction	67
1.4.5.2. Sections	68
1.4.5.3. Projections	71
1.5. Transformations of coordinate systems (H. WONDRA TSCH EK, M. I. AROYO, B. SOUVIGNIER AND G. CHAPUIS)	75
1.5.1. Origin shift and change of the basis (H. WONDRA TSCH EK AND M. I. AROYO, WITH TABLE 1.5.1.1 AND FIGS. 1.5.1.2 AND 1.5.1.5–1.5.1.10 BY H. ARNOLD)	75
1.5.1.1. Origin shift	75
1.5.1.2. Change of the basis	76
1.5.1.3. General change of coordinate system	83
1.5.2. Transformations of crystallographic quantities under coordinate transformations (H. WONDRA TSCH EK AND M. I. AROYO)	83
1.5.2.1. Covariant and contravariant quantities	83
1.5.2.2. Metric tensors of direct and reciprocal lattices	84
1.5.2.3. Transformation of matrix–column pairs of symmetry operations	84
1.5.2.4. Augmented-matrix formalism	84
1.5.2.5. Example: paraelectric-to-ferroelectric phase transition of GeTe	86
1.5.3. Transformations between different space-group descriptions (G. CHAPUIS, H. WONDRA TSCH EK AND M. I. AROYO)	87
1.5.3.1. Space groups with more than one description in this volume	87
1.5.3.2. Examples	88
1.5.4. Synoptic tables of plane and space groups (B. SOUVIGNIER, G. CHAPUIS AND H. WONDRA TSCH EK, WITH TABLES 1.5.4.1–1.5.4.4 BY E. F. BERTA UT)	91
1.5.4.1. Additional symmetry operations and symmetry elements	91
1.5.4.2. Synoptic table of the plane groups	95
1.5.4.3. Synoptic table of the space groups	95
1.6. Methods of space-group determination (U. SHMUELI, H. D. FLACK AND J. C. H. SPENCE)	107
1.6.1. Overview	107
1.6.2. Symmetry determination from single-crystal studies (U. SHMUELI AND H. D. FLACK)	107
1.6.2.1. Symmetry information from the diffraction pattern	107
1.6.2.2. Structure-factor statistics and crystal symmetry	109
1.6.2.3. Symmetry information from the structure solution	110
1.6.2.4. Restrictions on space groups	111

1.6.2.5. Pitfalls in space-group determination	111
1.6.3. Theoretical background of reflection conditions (U. SHMUELI)	112
1.6.4. Tables of reflection conditions and possible space groups (H. D. FLACK AND U. SHMUELI)	114
1.6.4.1. Introduction	114
1.6.4.2. Examples of the use of the tables	114
1.6.5. Specialized methods of space-group determination (H. D. FLACK)	114
1.6.5.1. Applications of resonant scattering to symmetry determination	114
1.6.5.2. Space-group determination in macromolecular crystallography	126
1.6.5.3. Space-group determination from powder diffraction	127
1.6.6. Space groups for nanocrystals by electron microscopy (J. C. H. SPENCE)	128
1.7. Topics on space groups treated in Volumes A1 and E of <i>International Tables for Crystallography</i> (H. WONDRA TSCH EK, U. MÜLLER, D. B. LITVIN AND V. KOPSKÝ)	132
1.7.1. Subgroups and supergroups of space groups (H. WONDRA TSCH EK)	132
1.7.1.1. <i>Translationengleiche</i> (or <i>t</i> -) subgroups of space groups	133
1.7.1.2. <i>Klassengleiche</i> (or <i>k</i> -) subgroups of space groups	134
1.7.1.3. Isomorphic subgroups of space groups	134
1.7.1.4. Supergroups	134
1.7.2. Relations between Wyckoff positions for group–subgroup-related space groups (U. MÜLLER)	135
1.7.2.1. Symmetry relations between crystal structures	135
1.7.2.2. Substitution derivatives	135
1.7.2.3. Phase transitions	135
1.7.2.4. Domain structures	136
1.7.2.5. Presentation of the relations between the Wyckoff positions among group–subgroup-related space groups	136
1.7.3. Relationships between space groups and subperiodic groups (D. B. LITVIN AND V. KOPSKÝ)	136
1.7.3.1. Layer symmetries in three-dimensional crystal structures	137
1.7.3.2. The symmetry of domain walls	138
PART 2. THE SPACE-GROUP TABLES	141
2.1. Guide to the use of the space-group tables (TH. HAHN, A. LOOIJENGA-VOS, M. I. AROYO, H. D. FLACK, K. MOMMA AND P. KONSTANTINOV)	142
2.1.1. Conventional descriptions of plane and space groups (TH. HAHN AND A. LOOIJENGA-VOS)	142
2.1.1.1. Classification of space groups	142
2.1.1.2. Conventional coordinate systems and cells	142
2.1.2. Symbols of symmetry elements (TH. HAHN AND M. I. AROYO)	144
2.1.3. Contents and arrangement of the tables (TH. HAHN AND A. LOOIJENGA-VOS)	150
2.1.3.1. General layout	150
2.1.3.2. Space groups with more than one description	150
2.1.3.3. Headline	151
2.1.3.4. International (Hermann–Mauguin) symbols for plane groups and space groups	151
2.1.3.5. Patterson symmetry (H. D. FLACK)	152
2.1.3.6. Space-group diagrams	154
2.1.3.7. Origin	158
2.1.3.8. Asymmetric unit	159
2.1.3.9. Symmetry operations	160
2.1.3.10. Generators	161
2.1.3.11. Positions	162
2.1.3.12. Oriented site-symmetry symbols	163
2.1.3.13. Reflection conditions	163
2.1.3.14. Symmetry of special projections	167

2.1.3.15. Monoclinic space groups	169
2.1.3.16. Crystallographic groups in one dimension	172
2.1.4. Computer production of the space-group tables (P. KONSTANTINOV AND K. MOMMA)	172
2.2. The 17 plane groups (two-dimensional space groups)	175
2.3. The 230 space groups	193
PART 3. ADVANCED TOPICS ON SPACE-GROUP SYMMETRY	697
3.1. Crystal lattices (H. BURZLAFF, H. GRIMMER, B. GRUBER, P. M. DE WOLFF AND H. ZIMMERMANN)	698
3.1.1. Bases and lattices (H. BURZLAFF AND H. ZIMMERMANN)	698
3.1.1.1. Description and transformation of bases	698
3.1.1.2. Lattices	698
3.1.1.3. Topological properties of lattices	698
3.1.1.4. Special bases for lattices	698
3.1.1.5. Remarks	699
3.1.2. Bravais types of lattices and other classifications (H. BURZLAFF AND H. ZIMMERMANN)	700
3.1.2.1. Classifications	700
3.1.2.2. Description of Bravais types of lattices	700
3.1.2.3. Delaunay reduction and standardization	701
3.1.2.4. Example of Delaunay reduction and standardization of the basis	707
3.1.3. Reduced bases (P. M. DE WOLFF)	709
3.1.3.1. Introduction	709
3.1.3.2. Definition	709
3.1.3.3. Main conditions	709
3.1.3.4. Special conditions	710
3.1.3.5. Lattice characters	712
3.1.3.6. Applications	713
3.1.4. Further properties of lattices (B. GRUBER AND H. GRIMMER)	714
3.1.4.1. Further kinds of reduced cells	714
3.1.4.2. Topological characterization of lattice characters	714
3.1.4.3. A finer division of lattices	715
3.1.4.4. Conventional cells	715
3.1.4.5. Conventional characters	717
3.1.4.6. Sublattices	718
3.2. Point groups and crystal classes (TH. HAHN, H. KLAPPER, U. MÜLLER AND M. I. AROYO)	720
3.2.1. Crystallographic and noncrystallographic point groups (TH. HAHN AND H. KLAPPER)	720
3.2.1.1. Introduction and definitions	720
3.2.1.2. Crystallographic point groups	721
3.2.1.3. Subgroups and supergroups of the crystallographic point groups	731
3.2.1.4. Noncrystallographic point groups	731
3.2.2. Point-group symmetry and physical properties of crystals (H. KLAPPER AND TH. HAHN)	737
3.2.2.1. General restrictions on physical properties imposed by symmetry	737
3.2.2.2. Morphology	739
3.2.2.3. Etch figures	740
3.2.2.4. Optical properties	740
3.2.2.5. Pyroelectricity and ferroelectricity	741
3.2.2.6. Piezoelectricity	741
3.2.3. Tables of the crystallographic point-group types (H. KLAPPER, TH. HAHN AND M. I. AROYO)	742
3.2.4. Molecular symmetry (U. MÜLLER)	772

3.2.4.1. Introduction	772
3.2.4.2. Definitions	772
3.2.4.3. Tables of the point groups	773
3.2.4.4. Polymeric molecules	774
3.2.4.5. Enantiomorphism and chirality	775
3.3. Space-group symbols and their use (H. BURZLAFF AND H. ZIMMERMANN)	777
3.3.1. Point-group symbols	777
3.3.1.1. Introduction	777
3.3.1.2. Schoenflies symbols	777
3.3.1.3. Shubnikov symbols	777
3.3.1.4. Hermann–Mauguin symbols	777
3.3.2. Space-group symbols	779
3.3.2.1. Introduction	779
3.3.2.2. Schoenflies symbols	779
3.3.2.3. The role of translation parts in the Shubnikov and Hermann–Mauguin symbols	779
3.3.2.4. Shubnikov symbols	779
3.3.2.5. International short symbols	780
3.3.3. Properties of the international symbols	780
3.3.3.1. Derivation of the space group from the short symbol	780
3.3.3.2. Derivation of the full symbol from the short symbol	781
3.3.3.3. Non-symbolized symmetry elements	781
3.3.3.4. Standardization rules for short symbols	782
3.3.3.5. Systematic absences	789
3.3.3.6. Generalized symmetry	790
3.3.4. Changes introduced in space-group symbols since 1935	790
3.4. Lattice complexes (W. FISCHER AND E. KOCH)	792
3.4.1. The concept of lattice complexes and limiting complexes	792
3.4.1.1. Introduction	792
3.4.1.2. Crystallographic orbits, Wyckoff positions, Wyckoff sets and types of Wyckoff set	792
3.4.1.3. Point configurations and lattice complexes, reference symbols	793
3.4.1.4. Limiting complexes and comprehensive complexes	794
3.4.1.5. Additional properties of lattice complexes	795
3.4.2. The concept of characteristic and non-characteristic orbits, comparison with the lattice-complex concept	796
3.4.2.1. Definitions	796
3.4.2.2. Comparison of the concepts of lattice complexes and orbit types	796
3.4.3. Descriptive lattice-complex symbols and the assignment of Wyckoff positions to lattice complexes	798
3.4.3.1. Descriptive symbols	798
3.4.3.2. Assignment of Wyckoff positions to Wyckoff sets and to lattice complexes	800
3.4.4. Applications of the lattice-complex concept	800
3.4.4.1. Geometrical properties of point configurations	800
3.4.4.2. Relations between crystal structures	823
3.4.4.3. Reflection conditions	823
3.4.4.4. Phase transitions	823
3.4.4.5. Incorrect space-group assignment	824
3.4.4.6. Application of descriptive lattice-complex symbols	824
3.4.4.7. Weissenberg complexes	824
3.5. Normalizers of space groups and their use in crystallography (E. KOCH, W. FISCHER AND U. MÜLLER)	826
3.5.1. Introduction and definitions (E. KOCH, W. FISCHER AND U. MÜLLER)	826

3.5.1.1. Introduction	826
3.5.1.2. Definitions	826
3.5.2. Euclidean and affine normalizers of plane groups and space groups (E. KOCH, W. FISCHER AND U. MÜLLER)	827
3.5.2.1. Euclidean normalizers of plane groups and space groups	827
3.5.2.2. Affine normalizers of plane groups and space groups	830
3.5.3. Examples of the use of normalizers (E. KOCH AND W. FISCHER)	838
3.5.3.1. Introduction	838
3.5.3.2. Equivalent point configurations, equivalent Wyckoff positions and equivalent descriptions of crystal structures	838
3.5.3.3. Equivalent lists of structure factors	849
3.5.3.4. Euclidean- and affine-equivalent sub- and supergroups	849
3.5.3.5. Reduction of the parameter regions to be considered for geometrical studies of point configurations	850
3.5.4. Normalizers of point groups (E. KOCH AND W. FISCHER)	851
3.6. Magnetic subperiodic groups and magnetic space groups (D. B. LITVIN)	852
3.6.1. Introduction	852
3.6.2. Survey of magnetic subperiodic groups and magnetic space groups	852
3.6.2.1. Reduced magnetic superfamilies of magnetic groups	852
3.6.2.2. Survey of magnetic point groups, magnetic subperiodic groups and magnetic space groups	853
3.6.3. Tables of properties of magnetic groups	857
3.6.3.1. Lattice diagram	857
3.6.3.2. Heading	857
3.6.3.3. Diagrams of symmetry elements and of the general positions	859
3.6.3.4. Origin	861
3.6.3.5. Asymmetric unit	861
3.6.3.6. Symmetry operations	861
3.6.3.7. Abbreviated headline	862
3.6.3.8. Generators selected	862
3.6.3.9. General and special positions with spins (magnetic moments)	862
3.6.3.10. Symmetry of special projections	862
3.6.4. Comparison of OG and BNS magnetic group type symbols	863
3.6.5. Maximal subgroups of index ≤ 4	863
Author index	867
Subject index	869