

Contents

Part I The Physical and Technical Safety Concept of Light Water Reactors

1	Introduction	3
1.1	Uranium Resources	5
1.2	Uranium Consumption	6
1.3	Uranium Enrichment	7
1.4	Spent Fuel Reprocessing	7
	References	9
2	Some Facts About Neutron and Reactor Physics	11
2.1	Radioactive Decay, Decay Constant and Half-Life	12
2.2	Fission Process	12
2.3	Neutron Reactions	15
2.3.1	Reaction Rates	15
2.4	Criticality or Effective Multiplication Factor k_{eff}	19
2.5	Neutron Density and Power Distribution	19
2.6	Neutron Poisons for the Control of the Reactor Power	22
2.7	Fuel Burnup and Transmutation During Reactor Operation	22
2.7.1	Prediction of the Burnup Effects	23
2.8	Reactor Control and Temperature Effects	23
2.9	Afterheat of the Fuel Elements After Reactor Shut Down	24
2.10	Non-steady State Power Conditions and Negative Temperature Feedback Effects	25
2.10.1	The Fuel-Doppler-Temperature Coefficient	26
2.10.2	The Moderator/Coolant-Temperature Coefficient of LWRs	26
2.11	Behavior of the Reactor in Non-steady State Conditions	28
	References	31

3	The Design of Light Water Reactors	33	4.6	Permissible Exposure Limits for Radiation Exposures	90
3.1	Light Water Reactors	34	4.6.1	Limits of Effective Radiation Dose from Nuclear Installations in Normal Operation	91
3.2	Pressurized Water Reactors	35	4.6.2	Radiation Exposure Limit for the Population	91
3.2.1	Core	35	4.6.3	Exposure Limits for Persons Occupationally Exposed to Radiation	91
3.2.2	Reactor Pressure Vessel	38	4.6.4	Exposure Limits for Persons of Rescue Operation Teams During a Reactor Catastrophe	91
3.2.3	Coolant System	38	4.6.5	Life Time Occupational Exposure Limit	92
3.2.4	Containment Building	44	4.6.6	The ALARA Principle	92
3.2.5	AP1000 Safety Design	47	4.7	Nuclear Power Plants	92
3.2.6	The US-APWR Containment Design	50	4.7.1	Radioactive Effluents from PWRs and BWRs	93
3.2.7	Control Systems	51	4.7.2	Occupational Radiation Exposure of Workers in Nuclear Power Plants	95
3.2.8	PWR Protection System	52	4.7.3	Radiation Exposures Caused by Radioactive Emission from Light Water Reactors	95
3.3	Boiling Water Reactors	55	4.7.4	Comparison with Emissions of Radioactive Nuclides from a Coal Fired Plant	96
3.3.1	Core, Pressure Vessel and Cooling System of a BWR	56	References	97	
3.3.2	Boiling Water Reactor Safety Systems	61	5	Safety and Risk of Light Water Reactors	99
3.4	The Advanced Boiling Water Reactors	69	5.1	Introduction	99
3.4.1	Core and Reactor Pressure Vessel of ABWR	69	5.2	Goals of Protection for Nuclear Reactors and Fuel Cycle Facilities	100
3.4.2	The ABWR Safety and Depressurization Systems	72	5.3	Safety Concept of Nuclear Reactor Plants	101
3.4.3	Emergency Cooling and Afterheat Removal System of the ABWR	72	5.3.1	Containment by Radioactivity Enclosures	101
3.4.4	Emergency Power Supply of ABWR	74	5.3.2	Multiple Level Safety Principle	101
3.4.5	The ABWR-II Design	74	5.4	Design Basis Accidents	104
References	77		5.4.1	Events Exceeding the Design Basis	104
4	Radioactive Releases from Nuclear Power Plants During Normal Operation	79	5.4.2	Probabilistic Safety Analyses (PSA)	104
4.1	Radioactive Releases and Exposure Pathways	79	5.5	Atomic Energy Act, Ordinances, Regulations	105
4.1.1	Exposure Pathways of Significant Radionuclides	81	5.6	Detailed Design Requirements at Safety Level 1	106
4.2	Radiation Dose	83	5.6.1	Thermodynamic Design of LWRs	106
4.3	Natural Background Radiation	84	5.6.2	Neutron Physics Design of LWRs	107
4.3.1	Natural Background Exposure from Natural Sources in Germany	85	5.6.3	Instrumentation, Control, Reactivity Protection System (Safety Level 2)	111
4.4	Radiation Exposure from Man-Made Sources	86	5.6.4	Mechanical Design of a PWR Primary Cooling System	112
4.4.1	Nuclear Weapons Tests	86	5.6.5	Reactor Containment	116
4.4.2	Chernobyl Reactor Accident	86	5.6.6	Analyses of Operating Transients (Safety Level 3, Design Basis Accidents)	118
4.4.3	Nuclear Installations	87	5.6.7	Transients with Failure of Scram (Safety Level 3)	122
4.4.4	Medical Applications	87	5.6.8	Loss-of-Coolant Accidents (LOCAs)	122
4.4.5	The Handling of Radioactive Substances in Research and Technology	87	References	127	
4.4.6	Occupational Radiation Exposure	88			
4.5	Radiobiological Effects	88			
4.5.1	Stochastic Effect	89			
4.5.2	Deterministic Effects of Radiation	89			
4.5.3	Acute Radiation Syndrome	90			

6	Probabilistic Analyses and Risk Studies	131	8	Risk of LWRs	169
6.1	General Procedure of a Probabilistic Risk Analysis	132	8.1	Comparison of the Risk of LWRs with the Risks of Other Technical Systems	169
6.2	Event Tree Method	132	8.2	Major Accidents in the Power Industry	170
6.3	Fault Tree Analysis	135	8.3	Natural Disasters	171
6.4	Releases of Fission Products from a Reactor Building Following a Core Meltdown Accident	136	References	172	
6.4.1	Initiating Events	136	9	The Severe Reactor Accidents of Three Mile Island, Chernobyl, and Fukushima	173
6.4.2	Failure of the Containment	136	9.1	The Accident at Three Mile Island	175
6.4.3	Releases of Radioactivity	137	9.2	The Chernobyl Accident	178
6.4.4	Distribution of the Spread of Radioactivity After a Reactor Accident in the Environment	137	9.2.1	Radiation Exposure of the Operators, Rescue Personnel, and the Population	182
6.5	Protection and Countermeasures	139	9.2.2	Chernobyl Accident Management	183
6.6	Results of Reactor Safety Studies	141	9.2.3	Contaminated Land	183
6.6.1	Results of Event Tree and Fault Tree Analyses	141	9.3	The Reactor Accident of Fukushima, Japan	185
6.6.2	Severe Accident Management Measures (Safety Level 4)	142	9.3.1	Spent Fuel Pools of the Fukushima Daiichi Units 1–6	189
6.6.3	Core Melt Frequencies per Reactor Year for KWU-PWR-1300, AP1000 and EPR	143	9.3.2	Measurement of the Radioactivity Released	190
6.7	Results of Event Tree and Fault Tree Analyses for BWRs	143	9.3.3	Damage to Health Caused by Ionizing Radiation	191
6.7.1	Core Melt Frequencies for KWU-BWR-1300, ABWR, ABWR-II and SWR-1000 (KERENA)	145	9.3.4	Contamination by Cs-134 and Cs-137	192
6.8	Release of Radioactivity as a Consequence of Core Melt Down	145	9.3.5	Lessons Learned	193
6.9	Accident Consequences in Reactor Risk Studies	146	9.3.6	Recommendations Drawn from the Fukushima Accident	194
6.9.1	Use of Results of Reactor Risk Studies	147	9.4	Comparison of Severe Reactor Accident on the International Nuclear Event Scale	195
6.9.2	Safety Improvements Implemented in Reactor Plants After the Risk Studies	148	References	197	
References	148		10	Assessment of Risk Studies and Severe Nuclear Accidents	199
7	Light Water Reactor Design Against External Events	151	10.1	Introduction	200
7.1	Earthquakes	152	10.2	Principles of the KHE Safety Concept for Future LWRs	201
7.1.1	Definition of the Design Basis Earthquake According to KTA 2201	152	10.3	New Findings in Safety Research	204
7.1.2	Seismic Loads Acting on Components in Nuclear Power Plants	155	10.3.1	Steam Explosion (Molten Fuel/Water Interaction)	204
7.1.3	Comparison Between Seismic Design and Seismic Damage in Existing Nuclear Power Plants	158	10.3.2	Hydrogen Detonation	210
7.2	Design Against Airplane Crash	159	10.3.3	Break of a Pipe of the Residual Heat Removal System in the Annulus of the Containment by Steam	213
7.3	Chemical Explosions	165	10.3.4	Core Meltdown After an Uncontrolled Large Scale Steam Generator Tube Break	213
7.4	Flooding	165	10.3.5	Core Meltdown Under High Primary Coolant Pressure	214
References	166		10.3.6	Core Melt Down Under Low Coolant Pressure	216
			10.3.7	Molten Core Retention and Cooling Device (Core Catcher)	225
			10.3.8	Direct Heating Problem	227

10.3.9	Summary of Safety Research Findings About the KHE Safety Concept	227	14.4	Load Approaches for Large Commercial Aircraft	269
10.4	Severe Accident Management Measures	229	14.4.1	Load Approach for a Long-Range Aircraft of the Type Boeing 747	271
10.5	Plant Internal Severe Accident Management Measures	229	14.4.2	Impact Areas Boeing 747	278
10.6	Examples for Severe Accident Management Measures for LWRs	229	14.4.3	Load Approach for the Medium-Range Aircraft of the Type Airbus A320	279
10.6.1	Examples for Severe Accident Management Measures for PWRs	229	14.5	Compilation of the Load Approaches	280
10.6.2	Examples for Severe Accident Management Measures for BWRs	230	References	282	
10.7	Emergency Control Rooms	231	15	Verification of the Structural Behaviour in the Event of an Airplane Impact	285
10.8	Flooding of the Reactor Cavity Outside of the Reactor Pressure Vessel	232	15.1	General	285
10.9	Mobile Rescue Teams	232	15.2	Local Structural Behaviour: Resistance to Penetration	286
10.10	Concluding Remarks	232	15.3	Global Structural Behaviour: Structural Stability	291
References	233		15.4	Induced Vibrations	291
			References	295	
Part II	Safety of German Light-Water Reactors in the Event of a Postulated Aircraft Impact		16	Special Cases	297
11	Introduction	241	16.1	Engine Impact	297
References	242		16.2	Wreckage, Small Aircraft and Debris	299
12	Overview of Requirements and Current Design	243	16.3	Jet Fuel Fire	300
12.1	Possible Actions	243	References	301	
12.2	Design Requirements	244	17	Evaluation of the Security Status of German and Foreign Facilities	303
12.3	Development of the Design in Germany	245	17.1	Security Status of German Reactors	303
References	247		17.2	Design of Foreign Reactors	305
13	Impact Scenarios	249	18	Summary	307
13.1	General	249	Part III	The RODOS System as an Instance of a European Computer-Based Decision Support System for Emergency Management after Nuclear Accidents	
13.2	Accidental Aircraft Impact	249	19	Introduction	311
13.3	Deliberate Forced Aircraft Impact	252	References	312	
13.3.1	Relevant Airplane Models	253	20	Relevant Radiological Phenomena, Fundamentals of Radiological Emergency Management, Modeling of Radiological Situation	315
13.3.2	Approach Angle and Approach Speed	256	20.1	From Atmospheric Radioactivity Releases to Human Radiation Exposure	316
References	259		20.2	Effects on Health from Radiation Exposure	318
14	Determination of a Load Approaches for Aircraft Impacts	261	20.3	Emergency Management and Emergency Measures	320
14.1	General Information	261	20.3.1	Basics of Emergency Management	320
14.2	Mathematical Models to Determine an Impact Load-Time Function	262	20.3.2	Distinction of Accident Phases from the Emergency Management Point of View	320
14.3	Load Approach for Fast Flying Military Aircraft	266	20.3.3	Off-Site Radiation Protection Measures and Their Initiation	322
14.3.1	Load Approach for Starfighter	266			
14.3.2	Load Approach for Phantom	266			

20.4	Modeling the Radiological Situation (Terrestrial Pathways) . . .	326
20.4.1	Atmospheric Dispersion Models	326
20.4.2	Modeling Radionuclide Deposition onto Surfaces . . .	328
20.4.3	Processes and Models for the Transport of Activity Through the Human Food Chain	330
20.5	Calculation of Doses for the Terrestrial Exposure Pathways . . .	332
20.5.1	Doses from the Cloud and from Contaminated Surfaces	332
20.5.2	Doses from the Food Chain	334
	References	334
21	The Decision Support System RODOS	337
21.1	History	337
21.2	Overview of the Models Contained in RODOS	338
21.2.1	The Terrestrial Model Chain	339
21.2.2	The Models for Radiological Consequences in Contaminated Inhabited and Agricultural Areas, ERMIN and AGRICP	341
21.2.3	The Hydrological Model Chain	342
21.3	Representation of Location-Dependent Results in RODOS . . .	343
21.4	The RODOS Center in Germany	344
21.4.1	Data and User Concept	344
21.4.2	Modes of Operation in the RODOS Center	346
21.5	Adaptation to National Conditions	346
	References	347
22	RODOS and the Fukushima Accident	349
23	Recent Developments in Nuclear and Radiological Emergency Management in Europe	353
	Reference	354
	Index	355