

# Contents

<b>1</b>	<b>Balancing Detail and Completeness in Collisional-Radiative Models</b>	<b>1</b>
	Stephanie B. Hansen	
1.1	Introduction	1
1.2	State-Space Completeness	2
1.3	Degree of State Detail	6
1.4	Application-Driven Approaches to Balancing Detail and Completeness	9
1.4.1	Coronal Fine-Structure Models	10
1.4.2	General Models for Moderate-Density Plasmas	10
1.4.3	Self-consistent Field Models for Dense Plasma	13
1.5	Conclusions	14
	References	15
<b>2</b>	<b>Self-consistent Large-Scale Collisional-Radiative Modeling</b>	<b>17</b>
	Christopher J. Fontes, James Colgan and Joseph Abdallah Jr	
2.1	Introduction	18
2.2	Large-Scale Collisional-Radiative Modeling	20
2.2.1	The Los Alamos Suite of Atomic Physics Codes	20
2.2.2	Selecting a List of Configurations	22
2.2.3	Selecting the Level of Refinement	26
2.2.4	Constructing the Rate Matrix	28
2.2.5	Steady-State Solutions Versus Time-Dependent Solutions	29
2.2.6	Boundary Conditions for the Steady-State CR Equations	29
2.2.7	Different Methods of Solving the Steady-State CR Equations	31
2.3	An Illustrative Example	33
2.4	Summary and Outlook	40
	References	42

<b>3 Generalized Collisional Radiative Model Using Screened Hydrogenic Levels</b> . . . . .	51
H.-K. Chung, S.B. Hansen and H.A. Scott	
3.1 Introduction . . . . .	52
3.2 Formalism . . . . .	53
3.2.1 Generalized Collisional-Radiative Atomic Levels. . . . .	53
3.2.2 Atomic Transition Rates. . . . .	58
3.2.3 Plasma Effects. . . . .	64
3.2.4 Spectroscopic Emissivity and Opacity . . . . .	66
3.3 Applications . . . . .	68
3.3.1 Steady-State Plasmas Generated by Long-Pulse Lasers. . .	68
3.3.2 Two-Temperature Plasmas Generated by Short-Pulse Lasers . . . . .	69
3.3.3 Photoionization Equilibrium Plasmas . . . . .	70
3.3.4 Photo-Ionized Plasmas Generated by X-Ray Free Electron Lasers . . . . .	71
3.3.5 Radiative Loss Rates of Heavy Elements . . . . .	73
3.4 Validities and Limitations . . . . .	73
3.4.1 Completeness . . . . .	74
3.4.2 Improvement on SH Model Spectra. . . . .	75
3.4.3 Dielectronic Recombination . . . . .	76
3.4.4 Radiative Power Losses . . . . .	76
3.4.5 Continuum Lowering . . . . .	77
3.4.6 CR Models in High-Energy-Density Radiation-Hydrodynamic Simulations. . . . .	78
3.5 Summary . . . . .	78
References . . . . .	78
<b>4 Collisional-Radiative Modeling for Radiation Hydrodynamics Codes</b> . . . . .	81
Howard A. Scott	
4.1 Introduction . . . . .	81
4.2 Governing Equations . . . . .	83
4.3 Non-LTE Material Response . . . . .	87
4.4 High Density Effects . . . . .	91
4.5 Detailed Balance, Energy Conservation and Discretization . . . . .	98
4.6 Conservation and Consistency in Non-LTE Thermal Radiation Transport . . . . .	101
4.7 Summary . . . . .	104
References . . . . .	104
<b>5 Average Atom Approximation in Non-LTE Level Kinetics</b> . . . . .	105
Vladimir G. Novikov	
5.1 Introduction . . . . .	105
5.2 Level Kinetics Equations . . . . .	106

5.3 The Rates of Collisional and Radiative Processes. . . . .	108
5.3.1 Excitation by Electron Impact. . . . .	108
5.3.2 Electron-Impact Ionization and Three-Body Recombination . . . . .	111
5.3.3 Autoionization and Dielectronic Capture. . . . .	113
5.3.4 Rates of Radiative Processes. . . . .	114
5.4 Configuration Accounting in the Extended CR-AA Model . . . . .	116
5.5 Reducing Detailed Level Kinetics to Extended CR-AA Model. . .	117
5.6 The Calculation Algorithm . . . . .	120
5.7 Results of Calculation for Tin Plasma . . . . .	121
References . . . . .	125
<b>6 Collisional-Radiative Modeling and Interaction of Monochromatic X-Rays with Matter</b> . . . . .	127
O. Peyrusse	
6.1 Introduction . . . . .	127
6.2 Atomic Model Construction for the Modeling of X-Ray Interaction with Matter. . . . .	128
6.3 Interaction with Gas. . . . .	130
6.4 Interaction with Small Objects. . . . .	135
6.5 Interaction with Solids . . . . .	136
6.5.1 Population Kinetics and Atomic Structure at Solid Density . . . . .	137
6.5.2 Temperature and Population Evolution. . . . .	139
6.5.3 Energy Deposition. . . . .	144
6.5.4 Modeling of Al, V and Ag Samples Irradiated in the X-UV or X-Ray Range. . . . .	146
6.6 Conclusion . . . . .	150
References . . . . .	150
<b>7 Spectral Modeling in Astrophysics—The Physics of Non-equilibrium Clouds</b> . . . . .	153
G.J. Ferland and R.J.R. Williams	
7.1 Introduction . . . . .	154
7.2 Working with Real Nebulae: The Observational Questions We Are Trying to Answer . . . . .	155
7.3 Approaches to Astronomical Spectral Modelling . . . . .	162
7.4 Spectral Calculations . . . . .	166
7.4.1 The Ionization Balance in the ISM Limit . . . . .	166
7.5 The Physics of the Astronomical Problem. . . . .	173
7.6 Future Opportunities and Challenges . . . . .	174
7.6.1 New Spectroscopic Opportunities . . . . .	174
7.6.2 And the Grand Challenges to Exploiting Them . . . . .	177
References . . . . .	178

<b>8 Validation and Verification of Collisional-Radiative Models . . . . .</b>	<b>181</b>
Yu. Ralchenko	
8.1 Introduction . . . . .	181
8.2 Tests and Uncertainty Analysis of CR Models. . . . .	182
8.3 Overview of NLTE Code Comparison Workshops . . . . .	186
8.4 Code Comparison Parameters . . . . .	188
8.4.1 List of Parameters for Steady-State Cases . . . . .	188
8.4.2 Global Parameters . . . . .	190
8.4.3 Ion Parameters . . . . .	192
8.4.4 Data for Atomic States. . . . .	197
8.5 Concluding Remarks . . . . .	205
References . . . . .	207
<b>Index . . . . .</b>	<b>209</b>