

# Contents

List of Contributors	xi
Preface	xiii
Contents of Volumes 1–23	xvii
<b>1. Spin Glasses</b>	<b>1</b>
<i>H. Kawamura and T. Taniguchi</i>	
<b>1. Introduction</b>	<b>2</b>
1.1 What is Spin Glass?	2
1.2 Spin Glass Materials	4
1.3 A Brief Historical Survey	7
1.4 Organization of the Chapter	21
<b>2. Experimental Features of Spin Glass</b>	<b>22</b>
2.1 Magnetic Properties	22
2.2 Importance of Time Scales—Equilibrium versus Nonequilibrium	29
2.3 Thermal Properties	31
2.4 Transport Properties	34
2.5 Effects of Magnetic Anisotropy	38
2.6 In-Field Properties and Magnetic Phase Diagram	41
2.7 Critical Properties of the Spin Glass Transition	47
<b>3. Theoretical Features of Spin Glass</b>	<b>54</b>
3.1 Edwards–Anderson Model	54
3.2 Mean-Field Model	57
3.3 Replica-Symmetry Breaking	63
3.4 Numerical Results of the Ising Spin Glass	64
3.5 Numerical Results on the Heisenberg Spin Glass	70
3.6 Numerical Results on the XY Spin Glass	78
3.7 Phenomenological Analysis	80
<b>4. Chirality in Spin Glasses</b>	<b>83</b>
4.1 Chirality Scenario of the Spin Glass Ordering	83
4.2 Relation to Experiments	90
<b>5. Off-Equilibrium Dynamics of Spin Glasses</b>	<b>96</b>
5.1 Aging	96
5.2 Memory and Rejuvenation	99
5.3 Noise Measurements	101
5.4 Breaking of the FDT and Relation to RSB	104

<b>6. A Variety of Spin Glass Families</b>	108
6.1 Reentrant Spin Glass	108
6.2 Spin Glass Behaviors in Geometrically Frustrated Magnets	112
6.3 Multiferroic Behaviors in Spin Glass	115
6.4 Spin Glass in Multidegree-Coupled System	116
6.5 Coupling to the Conduction Electrons in Metallic Spin Glasses	119
6.6 Spin Glass Behaviors in Magnetic Nanoparticles	120
6.7 Spin Glass Behaviors in Relaxors	121
6.8 Spin Glass Behaviors in Granular Superconductors	123
<b>7. Concluding Remarks</b>	127
<b>Acknowledgments</b>	128
<b>References</b>	129
<b>2. Advances in Giant Magnetoimpedance of Materials</b>	139
<i>A. Zhukov, M. Ipatov and V. Zhukova</i>	
<b>1. Introduction</b>	140
<b>2. Longitudinal and Off-Diagonal GMI</b>	143
<b>3. Tailoring of Magnetic Properties and GMI</b>	149
3.1 Fabrication of Soft Magnetic Materials Suitable for GMI-Related Applications	151
3.2 Effect of Composition and Magnetoelastic Anisotropy on MI of Amorphous Wires	155
3.3 Effect of Annealing on GMI Effect of Amorphous Wires. Correlation with the Magnetostriction Constant	171
3.4 Tailoring of GMI Effect by Nanocrystallization	177
<b>4. Asymmetry and Hysteresis of MI Caused by the Helicoidality</b>	181
4.1 Determination of the Equilibrium Magnetization State and Calculation of the MI in Wire with a Helical Magnetic Anisotropy	183
4.2 Surface Domain Structure and Magnetoimpedance in Microwires with Circumferential and Helical Magnetic Anisotropy	196
4.3 Effect of Static Bias Current on MI	199
4.4 Impedance as a Function of Bias Current, Model, and Experiment	204
4.5 Application of Bias Field in Wires with Helical Magnetic Anisotropy for Enhancing MI Sensor Performance	208
<b>5. Asymmetry and Hysteresis in GMI Induced by Core–Shell Interaction</b>	216
<b>6. Novel Applications of the MI Effect</b>	223
6.1 Application of MI Hysteresis in Magnetic Memory	224
6.2 Metamaterials	227
6.3 Applications of the GMI Effect for Sensors	230
<b>7. Concluding Remarks and Future Perspectives</b>	230
<b>Acknowledgments</b>	232
<b>References</b>	232

<b>3. Advances in Magnetoelectric Materials and Their Application</b>	237
<i>L.E. Fuentes-Cobas, J.A. Matutes-Aquino, M.E. Botello-Zubiata, A. González-Vázquez, M.E. Fuentes-Montero and D. Chateigner</i>	
<b>1. Introduction</b>	238
<b>2. Physics of Crystal Magnetoelectricity</b>	242
2.1 Summary of Constitutive Equations and Units	242
2.2 Properties and Magnetic Symmetry	242
2.3 Magnetoelectric Longitudinal Surfaces	243
2.4 Magnetoelectricity and the Material Properties Open Database	243
2.5 Superexchange Interaction	256
2.6 Ferroelectricity in Spiral Magnets	258
2.7 Dzyaloshinskii–Moriya (DM) Interaction	259
2.8 A Note on the Modern Theory of Polarization	261
2.9 Magnetoelectricity and the Electron Electric Dipole	264
<b>3. Representative Magnetoelectric Crystals</b>	264
3.1 BiFeO <sub>3</sub> and Related Perovskites	264
3.2 RFeO <sub>3</sub> Orthoferrites	271
3.3 A Magnetoelectric Cubic Perovskite	272
3.4 Double Perovskites	273
3.5 Aurivillius Phases	275
3.6 Doped ZnO	276
3.7 TbMnO <sub>3</sub> and Its Cycloidal Spin Ordering	277
<b>4. Single-Phase Polycrystal Magnetoelectrics</b>	277
4.1 Macroscopic Anisotropy of Magnetoelectric Polycrystals	277
4.2 Experimental Investigation of Textured Magnetoelectric Thin Films	279
4.3 Single-Phase Polycrystal Magnetoelectrics: In Silico Case Studies	280
<b>5. Composite Magnetoelectrics</b>	288
5.1 General Issues on Magnetoelectric Composites	288
5.2 Magnetoelectric Coefficients Measurement Methods	290
5.3 Magnetoelectric Effect Enhancement in Composites by Resonances	291
5.4 Electromechanical Resonance	292
5.5 Magnetic Resonance	294
5.6 Magnetoacoustic Resonance	294
5.7 Influence of Type of Connectivity and Electrical Resistance on the Magnetoelectric Effect	296
<b>6. Applications of Magnetoelectricity</b>	298
6.1 Microwave and Millimeter-Wave Applications of Magnetoelectric Composites	298
6.2 Sensor Applications of Magnetoelectric Composites	300
6.3 Current Sensors	302
6.4 Energy Harvesting Applications of Magnetoelectric Composites	303

6.5	Spintronic Applications of Magnetoelectric Composites	304			
6.6	Magnetoelectric Composites for Medical Application	306			
6.7	Magnetoelectric Nanoparticles to Enable Field-Controlled High-Specificity Drug Delivery to Eradicate Ovarian Cancer Cells	308			
6.8	Externally Controlled On-Demand Release of Anti-HIV Drug Using Magnetoelectric Nanoparticles as Carriers	309			
	<b>Appendix: Texture and Physical Properties</b>	311			
	Crystallographic Texture	311			
	Polycrystal Physical Properties. Voigt, Reuss, and Hill Approximations	312			
	Geometric Average	315			
	<b>Acknowledgments</b>	317			
	<b>References</b>	317			
<b>4.</b>	<b>Advances in Magnetic Hysteresis Modeling</b>	323			
	<i>Ermanno Cardelli</i>				
1.	<b>Introduction</b>	325			
2.	<b>The Stoner and Wohlfarth Model</b>	326			
2.1	The Classical Stoner–Wohlfarth Model	327			
2.2	The Cubic Anisotropy Cut in the (100) Plane	332			
2.3	The Cubic Anisotropy Cut in the (110) Plane	335			
3.	<b>The Equivalent Ellipse Model</b>	338			
3.1	Definition of the Model	338			
3.2	Magnetic Field and Eddy Currents Distribution	339			
4.	<b>The Jiles–Atherton Model</b>	341			
4.1	Effective Field and Isotropic Materials	341			
4.2	Extension to Anisotropic Materials	343			
4.3	Vector Extension	344			
5.	<b>The Play Model</b>	346			
5.1	The Play Operator	346			
5.2	The Vector Play Model	347			
6.	<b>The Preisach Model</b>	349			
6.1	The Preisach Bistable Operator	349			
6.2	Identification of the Preisach Function	350			
7.	<b>Vector Extension of the Classical Preisach Model</b>	353			
7.1	Superposition of Rotated Scalar Models	353			
7.2	Vector Preisach Function and Its Identification	354			
8.	<b>The Vector Preisach Hysteron</b>	354			
8.1	The Preisach Operator in 3D	354			
8.2	Properties	356			
8.3	Numerical Identification Techniques	358			
9.	<b>The Magnetic Accommodation</b>	363			
9.1	Accommodation and Vector Model	363			
9.2	Examples	363			
10.	<b>The Magnetic Aftereffect</b>	365			
10.1	Magnetic Viscosity and Vector Model	365			
10.2	Magnetization Decay	366			
11.	<b>The Vector Moving Model</b>	367			
11.1	The Moving Hysteron	367			
12.	<b>Artificial Neural Networks Modeling</b>	369			
12.1	Introduction to the Artificial Neural Networks	369			
12.2	Scalar Magnetic Hysteresis	371			
12.3	Extension to Dynamic Processes in 1D	372			
12.4	2D Magnetic Hysteresis	373			
13.	<b>The Coupling with FEM Solvers</b>	375			
13.1	The Magnetostatic Field Problem	375			
13.2	The Eddy Currents Field Problem	376			
13.3	The Use of the Potentials	378			
13.4	The Magnetic Scalar Potential and the Magnetostatic Problem	379			
13.5	The Magnetic Scalar Potential and the Eddy Current Problem	380			
13.6	FEM Formulations for Magnetic Problems	381			
13.7	Iterative Solvers	384			
	<b>Appendix 1—Determination of the Discrete Probability Density Distribution Function of the Vector Hysterons for a Nongrain-Oriented Electrical Steel by Scalar Measurements</b>	387			
	<b>Appendix 2—Determination of the Probability Density Distribution Function of the Vector Hysterons in Case of Lorentian Approximation and Comparison with Experimental Results</b>	389			
	<b>Appendix 3—An Example of Application of the Moving Vector Hysterons Modeling to the Static Analysis of Nongrain-Oriented and Grain-Oriented Electrical Steels</b>	393			
	<b>Appendix 4—Determination of the Magnetic Induction Distribution in a Magnetostatic Problem</b>	396			
	<b>Acknowledgments</b>	398			
	<b>References</b>	398			
	Author Index	411			
	Subject Index	427			
	Material Index	435			