CONTENTS

Introduction ix
Science and Society xvi
Technology and Society xviii
Medicine and Society xxi
Abortion/Anti-Abortion Conflict 1
Agricultural Sciences 2
Agriculture and Technology 8
AIDS and Society 13
Artificial Intelligence 15
Atomic Age, The 18
Automobile, The 19
Bioengineering 23
Biological Terrorism 28
Biomedical Technologies 30
Biotechnology 34
Birth Control
Male Contraception 40
The Pill 42
Brain and Mind Sciences 43
Chemical and Biological Sciences 49
Clones and Cloning 54
Communication in the Scientific Community 55
Community and Technology 61
Complementary and Alternative Medicine 67
Computers 73
Culture and Science 76
Diseases, Emerging 81
Drugs and Society 84
Economy, The, and Science 87
Economy, The, and Technology 93
Education and Science 98
Education in the Sciences 105
Education, Philosophy and Science of . . 112
Energy Systems 119
Engineering Cultures 124
Epistemic Cultures 130
Family, The, and Science 135
Gender and Globalization 141
Gender, Race, and Class in Science 146
Gender, Race, and Class in Technology 151
Genetics and Genetic Engineering 156
Genetics and Society 162
Government and Science 164
Government and Technology 170
Grassroots Science 175
Health Care, Access to 183
History of Science 188
Human Subjects in Medical Experiments 195
Humanities and Science 201
Humanities and Technology 206
Indigenous Knowledge 213
Information Technology 219
Institutional Relations in Science 223
Internet, The 225
Invention in History and Culture 230
Invention, Inventors, and Design
Overview 236
Design and Society 237
The Social Role of Inventors 243
Knowledge Construction 249
Law and Science 255
Law and Technology 260
Mathematics and Logic 267
Media and Medicine 272
Media and Science 278
Media and Technology 283
Medical Community, The 288
Communication with the Public 297
Health Communication 302
Medical Profession 307
Medical Technologies 311
Medical Values and Ethics 318
Medicine, Scientific 323
Metrics of Science 327
Military, The, and Technology 332
Misconduct, Scientific 338
Museums 343

Nature, Concepts of 351
Networks and Large-Scale Technological Systems. 357
Pain and Culture 363
Patients, Medical Communication with . 368
Patients' Rights 374
Perspectives on Medicine and Society 379
Perspectives on Technology and Society. 387
Pharmaceutical Anthropology 395
Physics and Astronomy 396
Political Economy of Health 401
Politics, Social Justice, and the Environment 406
Professional Responsibilities in Medical Research 407
Professional Responsibilities in Scientific and Engineering Research 414
Professions, Occupations, and Technical Roles in the Scientific Community . . . 420
Psychological Study of Science and Technology 424
Public Understanding of Science 430
Public Understanding of Technology . . . 436
Rain Forests. 443
Religion and Science 444
Religion and Technology 449
Replication 456
Representation and Science 458
Representation and Technology 463
Imaging Technologies 469
Risk 474
Robots and Society 476
Russia: Psychology of Science 478
Science and Technology in the Age of Uncertainty 481
Science in History 484
Global Perspective 486
Africa 492
China 495
Eastern Europe and Russia 500
India 505
Japan 520
Latin America 524
Middle East 530
United States and Western Europe 537
Science Policy, Development of. 543
Scientific Community. 550
Norms 552
Organization 558
Sex and the Body in Science 562
Sex and the Body in Technology 568
Social Sciences 574
Social Studies of Science 580
Sociology of Philosophy 588
Sociology of Upper Limits. 589
Technological Systems 591
Technology in Culture 593
Technology in History
Global Perspective 595
Africa and the Middle East 599
China 604
Eastern Europe and Russia 609
India 614
Japan 620
Latin America 624
United States and Western Europe 629
Telephone, The 635
Transportation Technologies 641
Tuskegee Project, The. 646
Women and Minorities in the Scientific Community 649
Topical Outline of Articles 657
List of Contributors 661
Index 665