

Contents

1	Introduction	1
1.1	Crystalline Undulator: Basic Ideas	1
1.2	Why a Crystalline Undulator?	4
1.3	Is This Realistic?	7
1.3.1	Feasibility of CU	8
1.3.2	Methods of Preparation of CU	9
2	Related Phenomena	13
2.1	Radiation from Relativistic Charges: Classical, Quantum and Quasiclassical Approaches	13
2.1.1	Classical Description	14
2.1.2	Quantum Description	15
2.1.3	Quasi-Classical Description of Radiation Emission	16
2.2	UR from an Ideal Planar Undulator	18
2.2.1	General Formalism	18
2.2.2	Spectral Distribution in the Forward Direction	22
2.2.3	Spectral Distribution Integrated Over the Emission Angles	24
2.3	Channeling in Straight Crystals	26
2.3.1	Crystallographic Axes and Planes	27
2.3.2	Continuous Potential Model	28
2.3.3	Positron Versus Electron Channeling	32
2.3.4	Classical Versus Quantum Description	34
2.4	Channeling in Bent Crystals	35
2.5	Radiative Processes in Crystals	38
2.5.1	Bremsstrahlung	38
2.5.2	ChR in Straight and Bent Crystals	42
3	Schemes for Periodic Bending of Crystals	47
3.1	Periodic Bending with AW	48
3.2	Growing of Crystals with PBCh	51

3.3	Periodic Surface Deformations	54
3.3.1	Diamond-Blade Scratching	54
3.3.2	Laser-Ablation Technique	55
3.3.3	Tensile Strips Deposition	57
3.4	Imperfection of Crystalline Structure Bending	58
3.4.1	Introductory Remarks	59
3.4.2	Periodic Deformations in Bulk: Model and Formalism	60
3.4.3	Periodic Deformations in Bulk: Numerical Results	65
4	Feasibility of a Positron-Based Crystalline Undulator	73
4.1	Channeling Condition in PBCr	73
4.2	Large and Small Amplitude Regimes	75
4.2.1	Influence of Channeling Oscillations on the CU Radiation	77
4.3	Dechanneling and Photon Attenuation	79
4.3.1	Dechanneling Process	80
4.3.2	Photon Attenuation	88
4.3.3	UR in Presence of Dechanneling and Photon Attenuation	88
4.4	Energy Losses	95
4.4.1	Quasi-Classical Formalism for the Radiative Energy Loss in CU	95
4.4.2	Calculation of Radiative Energy Losses in PBCr	99
4.4.3	Undulator Effect in the High-Energy Regime	101
4.5	Feasibility of a Positron-Based CU: Summary of the Necessary Conditions	104
4.6	Feasibility of a Positron-Based CU: Historical Survey	108
5	Positron-Based CU: Illustrative Material	113
5.1	Brief Description of the Computer Algorithms	114
5.1.1	Computation of Positron Trajectories in PBCr	114
5.1.2	Computation of Characteristics of the Emitted Radiation	115
5.1.3	Test Calculation of the ChR Spectrum	116
5.2	CUR for 0.5 GeV Positrons	116
5.3	CUR for 5 GeV Positrons	121
5.4	Estimation of Brilliance of CUR	126
5.4.1	Optimal Length of CU	127
5.4.2	Numerical Results for Brilliance	128
5.5	Emission from Imperfect CU	133
5.5.1	Emission from CU with a Varied Amplitude: Formalism	133

5.5.2	Averaged Spectra: Numerical Results	135
5.5.3	Concluding Remarks	140
5.6	Channeling of Ultra-Relativistic Projectiles Simulated with MBN Explorer	141
5.6.1	Description of the Algorithm	143
5.6.2	Positron Channeling in Si(110) and Si(111)	146
5.6.3	ChR and CUR by Positrons in Straight and Periodically Bent Si(110) and Si(111) Channels	148
6	CUs for Electrons and Heavy Particles	153
6.1	Electron-Based CU	153
6.1.1	Electron-Based Versus Positron-Based CU	153
6.1.2	Electron-Based CU: High-Energy Regime	158
6.1.3	Electron-Based CU: Low-Energy Regime	163
6.2	Crystalline Undulators for Heavy Projectiles	176
6.2.1	Dechanneling and Energy Losses	176
6.2.2	Photon Attenuation, Channeling Condition and Large-Amplitude Regime	178
7	Experimental Studies of CUR	191
7.1	Experiments with Positrons	192
7.1.1	Experiments at IHEP	192
7.1.2	Planned Experiments at CERN and INFN	197
7.1.3	Perspectives of the Experiments at DAΦNE BTF	198
7.2	Experiments with Electrons at MAMI	200
7.2.1	Experiments with 855 and 1,508 MeV Electrons	200
7.2.2	Experiments with $\epsilon = 195\text{--}855$ MeV Electrons	203
8	Stimulated Emission from CU	207
8.1	Introduction	207
8.2	'Naive' Approach to the CU-Based Gamma-Laser	209
8.2.1	Crude Estimate of the Gamma-Laser Gain	210
8.2.2	One-Crystal Gamma-Ray Amplifier	213
8.3	Gamma-klystron	220
8.3.1	Multicascade Amplifier	223
8.4	Beam Demodulation in CU	224
8.4.1	Diffusion Equation and Its Solution	225
8.4.2	Demodulation Length	229
8.5	A Scheme for CUL	233
9	Conclusion	237

Appendix A: Motion in Periodically Bent Channel	241
Appendix B: Estimation of the Undulator Parameter Due to Channeling Oscillations	251
Appendix C: Pöschl–Teller Potential	253
Appendix D: Interplanar Potential Within the Molière Approximation	259
Appendix E: Classical Scattering of an Ultra-Relativistic Projectile from a “Snapshot” Atom	263
References	269
Index	283