

# Contents

<b>1</b>	<b>Introduction</b>	<b>1</b>
<b>2</b>	<b>Bremsstrahlung in Collisions of Structureless Charged Particles with Atoms and Ions</b>	<b>17</b>
2.1	Peculiar Features of PBrS . . . . .	17
2.2	Non-Relativistic Distorted Partial Waves Approximation . . . . .	26
2.2.1	DPWA Series for BrS Amplitude . . . . .	26
2.2.2	BrS Cross Section . . . . .	31
2.3	Multipole Series for PBrS Cross Section . . . . .	33
2.4	BrS Spectrum in the Tip Region . . . . .	35
<b>3</b>	<b>Polarizational Bremsstrahlung in Collisions with Hydrogen Atom</b>	<b>39</b>
3.1	Generalized Dipole Dynamic Polarizability of a Hydrogen Atom . . . . .	39
3.2	BrS Cross Section in Collisions with Hydrogen Atom . . . . .	42
3.3	BrS in Collisions of a Slow Charged Particle with an Excited Hydrogen Atom . . . . .	44
3.3.1	Adiabatic Approximation . . . . .	45
3.3.2	Bremsstrahlung Amplitude . . . . .	48
3.3.3	Cross Section . . . . .	50
3.3.4	Averaging Procedure . . . . .	53
3.3.5	Appendix . . . . .	54
3.4	BrS in Electron and Positron Collision with Positronium . . . . .	56
<b>4</b>	<b>Cross Section of PBrS from Many-Electron Atoms and Ions</b>	<b>61</b>
4.1	Spectral Distribution of BrS in Vicinity of Giant Resonances . . . . .	61
4.2	Angular Distribution and Polarization of BrS . . . . .	68
4.3	Approximate Method to Calculate the PBrS Cross Sections with Account for Many-Electron Correlations . . . . .	71
4.3.1	Description of the Method . . . . .	72
4.3.2	Numerical Results . . . . .	73

4.4	Influence of Photon Absorption and Electron Energy Loss on the PBrS Spectrum in a Solid-State Target . . . . .	77
4.4.1	Energy Distribution of Scattered Electrons . . . . .	77
4.4.2	Numerical Results and Experimental Data . . . . .	79
4.5	BrS Spectra in Broad Range of Photon Energies . . . . .	81
4.6	'Stripping' Approximation . . . . .	85
4.6.1	De-screening of an Atom in the BrS Process . . . . .	85
4.6.2	The 'Stripping' Effect Beyond the Born Approximation . . . . .	88
4.6.3	Alternative Approach to the 'Stripping' Effect . . . . .	91
4.6.4	Numerical Results . . . . .	93
4.6.5	Experimental Results . . . . .	96
4.7	Bethe Ridge in the PBrS Process . . . . .	98
4.7.1	Contributions of Various Radiative Processes to the Total Spectrum . . . . .	98
4.7.2	Analysis of the Bethe Peculiarity in PBrS . . . . .	102
4.7.3	Numerical Results . . . . .	103
4.8	Polarizational Mechanism in Electron–Ion Radiative Capture . . . . .	105
4.8.1	Qualitative Description of the Radiative Capture Channels for Multi-Electron Ionic Targets . . . . .	107
4.8.2	Formalism . . . . .	109
4.8.3	Numerical Results . . . . .	115
<b>5</b>	<b>PBrS in Non-Relativistic Collisions of Structural Particles with Atoms and Ions . . . . .</b>	<b>121</b>
5.1	Introductory Notes . . . . .	121
5.2	Collisions of Fast Atomic Particles . . . . .	122
5.2.1	BrS Amplitude . . . . .	122
5.2.2	BrS Cross Section . . . . .	127
5.2.3	Numerical Example: BrS in He + Xe Collision . . . . .	129
5.3	Effect of Coherence and Total Cross Section of BrS . . . . .	131
5.4	Polarizational BrS of Inner Electron Shells . . . . .	133
5.4.1	Scaling Behaviour for the Inner-Shell PBrS Cross Section . . . . .	135
5.4.2	Numerical Results . . . . .	136
5.5	BrS in Slow Collisions of Atomic Particles . . . . .	139
5.5.1	BrS Amplitude . . . . .	139
5.5.2	BrS Cross Section . . . . .	142
5.5.3	Hydrogen-Like System . . . . .	144
5.5.4	Molecular Orbital X-Rays . . . . .	149

<b>6</b>	<b>Relativistic Effects in the Polarizational BrS Process . . . . .</b>	<b>151</b>
6.1	Introductory Notes . . . . .	151
6.2	"Elastic" BrS in Atom–Atom Collisions . . . . .	153
6.2.1	BrS Amplitude . . . . .	154
6.2.2	BrS Cross Section . . . . .	161
6.3	Electron–Atom Collisions . . . . .	167
6.3.1	BrS Amplitude in a Relativistic Collision . . . . .	167
6.3.2	Characteristics of PBrS . . . . .	169
6.3.3	Total BrS Spectrum . . . . .	172
6.4	Inelastic Collisions. Coherence Effect . . . . .	174
6.4.1	Amplitude of "Inelastic" PBrS . . . . .	174
6.4.2	Spectral-Angular Distribution of PBrS . . . . .	176
6.4.3	Spectral Distribution of PBrS . . . . .	183
6.5	Relativistic Effects Due to Internal Structure of Particles . . . . .	185
6.5.1	Amplitude of PBrS . . . . .	186
6.5.2	Limiting Cases of the Relativistic PBrS Amplitude . . . . .	193
6.5.3	Cross Section of PBrS . . . . .	194
6.5.4	Numerical Results . . . . .	199
6.5.5	Appendix A: Relativistic DPWA Formalism for PBrS . . . . .	205
6.5.6	Appendix B: Generalized Polarizabilities Expressed in Terms of Relativistic Green's Function . . . . .	209
<b>7</b>	<b>PBrS from Atomic Clusters and Fullerenes . . . . .</b>	<b>211</b>
7.1	Introduction . . . . .	211
7.2	Plasmon Resonance Approximation . . . . .	212
7.2.1	Polarizabilities of Metal Clusters and Fullerenes . . . . .	213
7.2.2	BrS Cross Section . . . . .	217
7.2.3	BrS in Electron–Fullerene Collisions . . . . .	223
7.2.4	Electron–Metal-Cluster Collisions . . . . .	226
7.3	Calculation of PBrS Cross Section by Means of Many-Body Theory . . . . .	229
7.4	Radiative Electron Capture by Metal Clusters . . . . .	234
7.4.1	Cross Section of Radiative Capture . . . . .	235
7.4.2	Numerical Results for $\text{Na}_{20}^+$ and $\text{Ag}_{11}^+$ . . . . .	238
7.4.3	Non-Radiative Capture by Means of Many-Body Theory . . . . .	240
<b>8</b>	<b>Conclusion . . . . .</b>	<b>245</b>
<b>9</b>	<b>References . . . . .</b>	<b>247</b>
	<b>Index . . . . .</b>	<b>275</b>