

Contents

1	Scattering as a Boundary Value Problem	1
1.1	Introduction	1
1.2	Formulation of the Boundary Value Problems	5
1.3	Solving the Boundary Value Problems with the Rayleigh Method	8
1.3.1	The Outer Dirichlet Problem	10
1.3.2	The Outer Transmission Problem	12
2	Filling the Mathematical Tool Box	17
2.1	Introduction	17
2.2	Approximation of Functions and Fields at the Scatterer Surface	18
2.2.1	Approximation by Finite Series Expansions	19
2.2.2	Best Approximation	21
2.2.3	The Transformation Character of the T-Matrix	24
2.3	Eigensolutions of the Scalar Helmholtz Equation in Spherical Coordinates	29
2.3.1	The Eigensolutions	31
2.3.2	The Combined Summation Index	36
2.3.3	Properties of the Scalar Eigensolutions	37
2.3.4	Expansion of a Scalar Plane Wave	39
2.4	Eigensolutions of the Vector-Wave Equation in Spherical Coordinates	42
2.4.1	The Vectorial Eigensolutions	42
2.4.2	Properties of the Vectorial Eigensolutions	47
2.4.3	Expansion of a Linearly Polarized Plane Wave	52
2.5	Green Theorems and Green Functions Related to the Scalar Boundary Value Problems	59
2.5.1	The Green Theorems	60
2.5.2	The Free-Space Green Function	61
2.5.3	The Green Functions Related to the Outer Dirichlet and Transmission Problem	67

2.6	Green Theorems and Green Functions Related to the Vectorial Boundary Value Problems	69
2.6.1	Dyadics	69
2.6.2	The Green Theorems	72
2.6.3	The Dyadic Free-Space Green Function	73
2.6.4	The Dyadic Green Functions Related to the Outer Dirichlet and Transmission Problem	77
3	First Approach to the Green Functions: The Rayleigh Method . . .	81
3.1	Introduction	81
3.2	The Scalar Delta Distribution at the Scatterer Surface	83
3.3	The Scalar Green Functions Related to the Helmholtz Equation	84
3.3.1	The Outer Dirichlet Problem	84
3.3.2	The Outer Transmission Problem	92
3.4	The Dyadic Delta Distribution at the Scatterer Surface	94
3.5	The Dyadic Green Functions Related to the Vector-Wave Equation	95
3.5.1	The Outer Dirichlet Problem	95
3.5.2	The Outer Transmission Problem	102
4	Second Approach to the Green Functions: The Self-Consistent Way	105
4.1	Introduction	105
4.2	The Scalar Green Functions Related to the Helmholtz Equation	106
4.2.1	The Outer Dirichlet Problem	106
4.2.2	The Outer Transmission Problem	109
4.3	The Dyadic Green Functions Related to the Vector-Wave Equation	111
4.3.1	The Outer Dirichlet Problem	111
4.3.2	The Outer Transmission Problem	113
4.4	Symmetry and Unitarity	115
4.4.1	Symmetry	116
4.4.2	Unitarity	119
5	Other Solution Methods	129
5.1	Introduction	129
5.2	T-Matrix Methods	130
5.2.1	The Extended Boundary Condition Method	130
5.2.2	Point Matching Methods	136
5.3	The Method of Lines as a Special Finite-Difference Method . . .	137
5.3.1	Discretization of the Scalar Helmholtz Equation and its Solution	138
5.3.2	The Limiting Behaviour of the Method of Lines	146

5.4	Integral Equation Methods	151
5.4.1	Boundary Integral Equation Method Related to the Outer Dirichlet Problem	153
5.4.2	Boundary Integral Equation Method Related to the Outer Transmission Problem	158
5.4.3	Volume Integral Equation Method Related to the Outer Transmission Problem	160
5.5	Lippmann-Schwinger Equations	164
5.5.1	The Scalar Problem	164
5.5.2	The Dyadic Problem	167
6	The Rayleigh Hypothesis	171
6.1	Introduction	171
6.2	Plane Wave Scattering on Periodic Gratings	174
6.2.1	Conventional Formulation of the Scattering Problem . . .	174
6.2.2	Formulation in Terms of Green Functions	177
6.2.3	T-Matrix Solution	182
6.2.4	Rayleigh's Hypothesis According to Petit, Cadilhac, and Millar	185
6.2.5	Rayleigh's Hypothesis According to Lippmann, and a Corresponding Boundary Integral Solution	188
6.3	Numerical Near-Field Analysis	191
6.4	Summary	195
7	Physical Basics of Electromagnetic Wave Scattering	203
7.1	Introduction	203
7.2	The Electromagnetic Scattering Problems	204
7.2.1	Maxwell's Equations and Boundary Conditions	204
7.2.2	Vector Wave Equations of the Electromagnetic Fields . . .	208
7.2.3	Helmholtz Equation of the Debye Potentials and Mie Theory	214
7.3	The Far-Field and the Scattering Quantities	221
7.3.1	The Far-Field	222
7.3.2	Definition of Scattering Quantities	230
7.4	Scalability of the Scattering Problem	237
8	Scattering on Particles with Discrete Symmetries	241
8.1	Introduction	241
8.1.1	Symmetry Relations	241
8.2	Explicit Commutation Relations of the T-Matrix	251
8.2.1	Unitary Representations of Symmetry Operations	251
8.2.2	Commutation Relations	261
8.2.3	Simplification of Scalar Products	263

8.3	Symmetry Groups	265
8.3.1	Groups and Generators	265
8.3.2	Conjugate Elements and Classes	268
8.3.3	Linear Representations of a Group	269
8.4	Irreducible Representations	270
8.4.1	Motivation	271
8.4.2	Basic Definitions	273
8.4.3	The Great Orthogonality Theorem	277
8.4.4	Projection Operators into the Invariant Subspaces	277
8.4.5	Construction of the Basis Transformation from the Reducible to the Irreducible Basis	280
9	Numerical Simulations of Scattering Experiments	287
9.1	Introduction	287
9.2	Numerical Simulations with <i>mieschka</i>	288
9.2.1	Single Particles in Fixed Orientations	288
9.2.2	Single Particles in Random Orientation	302
9.2.3	Database for Spheroidal Particles and Size Averaging	313
9.2.4	Morphology Dependent Resonances	315
9.3	High-Order Chebyshev Particles	319
9.3.1	Perturbation Approach of the T-Matrix	320
9.3.2	Results	322
9.4	Description of Program <i>mieschka</i>	324
9.4.1	Convergence Strategy Used in <i>mieschka</i>	325
9.4.2	Functionality and Usage of <i>mieschka</i>	329
9.4.3	Content of the Software Package	335
9.5	Description of Program <i>Tsym</i>	336
9.5.1	Compilation and Input Parameters	337
9.5.2	Convergence Tests	339
9.5.3	Result Files	340
9.5.4	Resources	342
10	Recommended Literature	345
10.1	Mie Theory	345
10.2	Mathematical Aspects of Scattering	346
10.3	Green Functions	347
10.4	T-Matrix Methods	348
10.5	Method of Lines	349
10.6	Integral Equation Methods and Singularities	350
10.7	Rayleigh's Hypothesis	351
10.8	Electromagnetic Wave Theory	352
10.9	Scattering of Electromagnetic Waves and Applications	352

10.10	Group Theory	354
10.11	Miscellaneous	355
Index	357