
Contents

1	Introduction	1
1.1	How Visualization Works	3
1.2	Book Structure	9
1.3	Notation	12
2	From Graphics to Visualization	13
2.1	A Simple Example	14
2.2	Graphics-Rendering Basics	20
2.3	Rendering the Height Plot	23
2.4	Texture Mapping	29
2.5	Transparency and Blending	32
2.6	Conclusion	37
3	Data Representation	39
3.1	Continuous Data	39
3.2	Sampled Data	44
3.3	Discrete Datasets	52
3.4	Cell Types	53
3.5	Grid Types	60
3.6	Attributes	68
3.7	Computing Derivatives of Sampled Data	81
3.8	Implementation	84
3.9	Advanced Data Representation	96
3.10	Conclusion	104

4	The Visualization Pipeline	107
4.1	Conceptual Perspective	108
4.2	Implementation Perspective	119
4.3	Algorithm Classification	126
4.4	Conclusion	127
5	Scalar Visualization	129
5.1	Color Mapping	129
5.2	Designing Effective Colormaps	131
5.3	Contouring	140
5.4	Height Plots	155
5.5	Conclusion	156
6	Vector Visualization	157
6.1	Divergence and Vorticity	158
6.2	Vector Glyphs	162
6.3	Vector Color Coding	171
6.4	Displacement Plots	174
6.5	Stream Objects	178
6.6	Texture-Based Vector Visualization	192
6.7	Simplified Representation of Vector Fields	204
6.8	Conclusion	216
7	Tensor Visualization	219
7.1	Principal Component Analysis	221
7.2	Visualizing Components	225
7.3	Visualizing Scalar PCA Information	227
7.4	Visualizing Vector PCA Information	230
7.5	Tensor Glyphs	233
7.6	Fiber Tracking	237
7.7	Hyperstreamlines	241
7.8	Conclusion	243
8	Domain-Modeling Techniques	245
8.1	Cutting	245
8.2	Selection	250
8.3	Grid Construction from Scattered Points	253
8.4	Grid-Processing Techniques	264
8.5	Conclusion	274

9	Image Visualization	277
9.1	Image Data Representation	278
9.2	Image Processing and Visualization	280
9.3	Basic Imaging Algorithms	280
9.4	Shape Representation and Analysis	297
9.5	Conclusion	344
10	Volume Visualization	347
10.1	Motivation	348
10.2	Volume Visualization Basics	351
10.3	Image Order Techniques	365
10.4	Object-Order Techniques	371
10.5	Volume Rendering versus Geometric Rendering	373
10.6	Conclusion	375
11	Information Visualization	377
11.1	Introduction	377
11.2	What Is Infovis?	378
11.3	Infovis versus Scivis: A Technical Comparison	380
11.4	Table Visualization	389
11.5	Visualization of Relations	395
11.6	Multivariate Data Visualization	436
11.7	Text Visualization	440
11.8	Conclusion	453
12	Conclusion	457
A	Visualization Software	463
A.1	Taxonomies of Visualization Systems	464
A.2	Scientific Visualization Software	465
A.3	Medical Imaging Software	469
A.4	Information Visualization Software	472
	Bibliography	477
	Index	495