



# Contents

<b>1</b>	<b>Introduction</b> .....	1
1.1	Structure Formation .....	2
1.2	A Very Short Literature Survey .....	5
1.2.1	Self-organization and Localized Structures .....	5
1.2.2	Spirals .....	6
1.2.3	Pattern .....	6
1.2.4	Fronts .....	7
1.2.5	Dissipative Solitons .....	7
1.3	How to Read This Book .....	8
	References .....	9
<b>2</b>	<b>Experimental Observations</b> .....	15
2.1	Chemical Systems .....	15
2.1.1	Overview .....	15
2.1.2	Catalytic Oxidation of CO on Pt(110) .....	16
2.1.3	The Belousov-Zhabotinsky Reaction .....	17
2.1.4	The Belousov-Zhabotinsky-Aerosol OT-Microemulsion System .....	19
2.1.5	Ferrocyanide-Iodate-Sulphite (FIS) Reaction .....	22
2.2	Planar Semiconductor Gas-Discharge Systems .....	24
2.2.1	Experimental Set-Up .....	24
2.2.2	Observation of Current Density Filaments .....	25
2.2.3	Generation and Annihilation Phenomena .....	26
2.2.4	Dynamics .....	32
2.2.5	Interaction Processes with Conservation of the Number of Dissipative Solitons .....	33
	References .....	39

<b>3</b>	<b>Modeling</b> .....	43
3.1	One-Component Systems with Symmetric Potential .....	43
3.1.1	Local Bistability .....	43
3.1.2	Spatial Bistability .....	46
3.1.3	Spatial Bistability in Extended Systems .....	49
3.2	One-Component Systems with Unsymmetric Potential .....	50
3.2.1	Local Bistability .....	50
3.2.2	Critical Nuclei and Trigger Fronts in One-Dimensional Systems .....	53
3.2.3	Critical Nuclei and Trigger Fronts in Two- and Three-Dimensional Systems .....	55
3.2.4	Stabilization of Localized Structures by Global Feedback ...	58
3.3	Two-Component Reaction-Diffusion Systems .....	60
3.3.1	Transition from Global to Local Feedback .....	60
3.3.2	The Turing-Instability .....	62
3.3.3	Stationary Solutions .....	64
3.3.4	Delayed Inhibition .....	68
3.3.5	Voronoi-Diagrams .....	71
3.3.6	Critical Nuclei of Dissipative Solitons .....	72
3.4	Three-Component Reaction-Diffusion Systems .....	76
3.4.1	Propagating Dissipative Solitons .....	76
3.4.2	Complex Dissipative Solitons .....	81
3.4.3	Phenomenological Context .....	82
	References .....	85
<b>4</b>	<b>Dynamics</b> .....	91
4.1	Bifurcations .....	91
4.2	Shape-Preserving Destabilizations .....	93
4.2.1	Goldstone-Mode .....	93
4.2.2	Propagator-Mode .....	96
4.2.3	Complementary Modes .....	97
4.2.4	Drift- and Rotational-Bifurcation .....	98
4.2.5	Translational and Rotational Velocities .....	104
4.3	Equations of Motion .....	108
4.3.1	Transformation to Homogeneous State $u_0 = \mathbf{0}$ .....	109
4.3.2	Specify Complementary Modes .....	110
4.3.3	Perturbation Ansatz .....	111
4.3.4	Projection onto Complementary Modes .....	112
4.3.5	Reduced Dynamics .....	115
	References .....	116
<b>5</b>	<b>Interaction of Slow Dissipative Solitodes</b> .....	119
5.1	Formation of Bound States .....	120
5.2	Equations of Motion .....	122
5.2.1	Reduced Dynamics .....	122
5.2.2	Inhomogeneous Systems .....	128

5.2.3	Interaction Law .....	128
5.2.4	Bound States .....	130
5.2.5	Checking the Reduced Dynamics .....	133
5.3	Scattering .....	135
5.4	Rotating Bound States .....	137
5.4.1	Formation of Rotating Bound States .....	137
5.4.2	Dynamics of Rotating Bound States .....	140
5.4.3	Formation of Spiralling Bound States .....	146
5.5	Complex Bound States .....	148
5.6	Many-Particle Dynamics .....	154
	References .....	157
<b>6</b>	<b>Dynamics and Interaction of Experimental Dissipative Solitons .....</b>	<b>159</b>
6.1	Stochastic Time Series Analysis .....	159
6.2	Adaption to Two-Dimensional Trajectories .....	162
6.3	Brownian and Active Brownian Motion .....	163
6.4	Drift-Bifurcation .....	168
6.5	Interaction .....	170
	References .....	173
<b>7</b>	<b>Generation and Annihilation .....</b>	<b>175</b>
7.1	Controlling Generation and Annihilation .....	176
7.1.1	Controlling the Propagation Velocity .....	176
7.1.2	Generating Clusters from Scratch .....	180
7.1.3	Self-completion .....	183
7.1.4	Feedback Control .....	185
7.2	Annihilation of Dissipative Solitons .....	186
7.2.1	Strong Repulsion .....	186
7.2.2	Weak Repulsion .....	187
7.3	Generation of Dissipative Solitons .....	190
7.3.1	Strong Repulsion .....	190
7.3.2	Weak Repulsion .....	196
7.3.3	Self-replication .....	198
7.4	Mechanisms of Strong Interaction .....	199
7.4.1	Annihilation .....	199
7.4.2	Generation .....	201
	References .....	203
<b>8</b>	<b>Summary .....</b>	<b>207</b>
	Reference .....	208
<b>Index .....</b>		<b>209</b>