# Waves, Sound, and Light

<b>eEdition</b>	Standards and Benchmarks Introducing Physical Science Unifying Principles of Physical Science The Nature of Science The Nature of Technology Using McDougal Littell Science	x xii xiii xxii xxvi xxviii
	Unit Features	
SCIENTIFIC AMERICAN	FRONTIERS IN SCIENCE Sound Medicine	2
	TIMELINES IN SCIENCE The Story of Light	106
	Waves	6
the BIG idea  Waves transfer energy and	Waves transfer energy.  MATH IN SCIENCE Mean, Median, and Mode	9 15
interact in predictable ways.	Waves have measurable properties.  CHAPTER INVESTIGATION Wavelength	16 22
	Waves behave in predictable ways.  CONNECTING SCIENCES Tsunamis!	24 29
	Sound	34
the BIG idea	2.1 Sound is a wave.  EXTREME SCIENCE Sonic Booms	37 44
Sound waves transfer energy through vibrations.	22 Frequency determines pitch.	45
	Intensity determines loudness.  MATH IN SCIENCE Interpreting Graphs	52 57
	Sound has many uses.  CHAPTER INVESTIGATION Build a Stringed Instrument	58 64

How is this guitar player producing sound? page 34

	Electromagnetic Waves	70
Electromagnetic waves	<b>31 Electromagnetic waves have unique traits.</b> MATH IN SCIENCE Using Exponents	73 78
	<b>Electromagnetic waves have many uses.</b> THINK SCIENCE Are Cell Phones Harmful?	79 87
	33 The Sun is the source of most visible light.	88
	Light waves interact with materials.  CHAPTER INVESTIGATION Wavelength and Color	93 100
	Light and Optics	110
Optical tools depend on the	Mirrors form images by reflecting light.  MATH IN SCIENCE Measuring Angles	113 118
	Lenses form images by refracting light.  CHAPTER INVESTIGATION Looking at Lenses	119 124
	The eye is a natural optical tool.	126
	Optical technology makes use of light waves.  SCIENCE ON THE JOB Optics in Photography	131 139
	Handbooks and Resources	R1
	Scientific Thinking Glossary Handbook R2 Index	R52 R58
	Lab Handbook R10 Acknowledgments	R64
	<b>Math Handbook</b> R36 <b>Note-Taking Handbook</b> R45	

## **Features**

<b>MATH IN SCIENCE</b> Mean, Medium, and Mode	15	FRONTIERS IN SCIENCE Sound Medicine	2
Interpreting Graphs Using Exponents Measuring Angles	57 78 118	TIMELINES IN SCIENCE  The Story of Light	106
THINK SCIENCE  Determining Relevance	87		
CONNECTING SCIENCES  Physical Science and Earth Science	29	Visual Highlights  Graphing a Wave	19
SCIENCE ON THE JOB  Optics in Photography	139	Sound Frequencies Heard by Animals How Musical Instruments Work The Electromagnetic Spectrum	47 61 80
EXTREME SCIENCE Sonic Booms	44	How a Convex Lens Forms an Image Microscopes and Telescopes	122 133

## **Internet Resources @ ClassZone.com**

		RESOURCE CENTERS  Waves  Wave Speed  Supersonic Aircraft  Sound Safety  Musical Instruments  The Electromagnetic Spectrum  Visible Light  Light Research  Optics  Microscopes and Telescopes  Lasers	14 21 44 56 60 80 88 109 111 132 136
SIMULATIONS  Forces and Waves  The Sun at Different Wavelengths  Using Lenses to Form Images	7 71 123	NSTA SCILINKS Seismic Waves What Is Sound? Light and Color Lenses	7 35 71 111
VISUALIZATIONS  Wave Graphing  How Sound Travels  Doppler Effect  Electromagnetic Waves  Reflection	18 35 51 74 115	MATH TUTORIALS  Finding the Mean, Median, and Mode Interpreting Line Graphs Positive and Negative Exponents Measuring Angles	15 57 78 118
CAREER CENTER  Audiology	5	CONTENT REVIEW 8, 30, 36, 66, 72, 102, 112, TEST PRACTICE 33, 69, 105,	

## INVESTIGATIONS AND ACTIVITIES

### **EXPLORE THE BIG IDEA**

## Chapter Opening Inquiry

1. How Can Energy Be Passed Along? How Can You Change	
a Wave? Internet Activity: Waves	7
2. What Gives a Sound Its Qualities? How Does Size Affect Sound?	
Internet Activity: Sound	35
3. What Melts the Ice Cubes? What Is White Light Made Of?	
Internet Activity: Electromagnetic Waves	71
4. How Does a Spoon Reflect Your Face? Why Do Things Look	
Different Through Water? Internet Activity: Optics	111

### **CHAPTER INVESTIGATION**

## Full-Period Labs

<ol> <li>Wavelength</li> <li>Build a Stringed</li> </ol>	22
Instrument Design Your Own	64
3. Wavelength and Color	100
4. Looking at Lenses	124

#### **EXPLORE**

#### **INVESTIGATE**

Introductory Inquiry Activities		Skill Labs		
Waves	9	Wave Types	Comparing	13
Reflection	24	Frequency	Collecting Data	20
Sound	37	Diffraction	Predicting	26
Pitch	45	Sound Energy	Observing	41
Echoes	58	Sound Frequency	Inferring	48
Electromagnetic Waves	73	Loudness	Observing	53
Radio Waves	79	Wave Behavior	Design Your Own	76
Light and Matter	93	The Electromagnetic		
Reflection	113	Spectrum	Drawing Conclusions	84
Refraction	119	Artificial Lighting	Design Your Own	90
Focusing Vision	126	Mixing Colors	Observing	98
Combining Lenses	131	The Law of Reflection	Analyzing	115
-		Vision	Observing	128
		Optical Tools	Design Your Own	134