Earth's Atmosphere

	Standards and Benchmarks Introducing Earth Science Unifying Principles of Earth Science The Nature of Science	x xii xiii xxii
eEdition	The Nature of Technology Using McDougal Littell Science	xxvi xxviii
	Unit Features	
SCIENTIFIC AMERICAN	FRONTIERS IN SCIENCE Dust in the Air	2
	TIMELINES IN SCIENCE Observing the Atmosphere	110
	Earth's Changing Atmosphere	6
the BIG idea Earth's atmosphere is a	Earth's atmosphere supports life. CONNECTING SCIENCES Carbon Cycle Chemistry	9 15
blanket of gases that	The Sun supplies the atmosphere's energy.	16
supports and protects life.	Gases in the atmosphere absorb radiation. MATH IN SCIENCE Algebraic Equations	22 26
	Human activities affect the atmosphere. CHAPTER INVESTIGATION Observing Particulates	27 34
	2 Weather Patterns	40
the BIG idea	The atmosphere's air pressure changes.	43
Some features of weather have predictable patterns.	The atmosphere has wind patterns. MATH IN SCIENCE Adding Measurements	47 55
	Most clouds form as air rises and cools. CHAPTER INVESTIGATION Relative Humidity	56 64
	Water falls to Earth's surface as precipitation. EXTREME SCIENCE Caught Inside a Thunderhead	66 71

What weather conditions do you see in the distance? page 40

	Weather Front	s and Storms	76		
The interaction of air masses causes changes in weather.	Weather changes as ai MATH IN SCIENCE De		79 86		
	Low-pressure systems	Low-pressure systems can become storms.			
	Wertical air motion can THINK SCIENCE What	cause severe storms. Type of Weather Buried This Truck?	92 97		
		e advanced technologies. TON Design a Weather Center	98 104		
	Climate and Cl	imate Change	114		
Climates are long-term	Climate is a long-term SCIENCE ON THE JOB	weather pattern. Climate and Architecture	117 124		
	Earth has a variety of climates. CHAPTER INVESTIGATION Microclimates				
	Climates can change su MATH IN SCIENCE Int		132 139		
	Handbooks ar	nd Resources	R′		
	Scientific Thinking Handbook Lab Handbook	Appendix R2 Glossary R10 Index	R52 R56 R63		
	Math Handbook	R36 Acknowledgments	R75		

Note-Taking Handbook R45

Features		Visual Highlights	
MATH IN SCIENCE		Cycles and the Atmosphere	13
Algebraic Equations	26	Temperature Layers	20
Adding Measurements	55	Global Winds	51
Determining Rates	86	Cloud Types	61
Interpreting Line Graphs	139	How Precipitation Forms	69
THINK SCIENCE		Fronts and Weather	83
Evaluating Hypotheses	97	Climate Classification	127
CONNECTING SCIENCES			
Earth Science and Physical Science	15		
SCIENCE ON THE JOB			
Climate and Architecture	124		
EXTREME SCIENCE			
Caught Inside a Thunderhead	71		
FRONTIERS IN SCIENCE			
Dust in the Air	2		
TIMELINES IN SCIENCE			
Observing the Atmosphere	110		

Internet Resources @ ClassZone.com

SIMULATION <i>Latitude and Altitude</i>	119	SCILINKS Composition of the Atmosphere	7
VISUALIZATIONS Radiation, Conduction, and Convection Greenhouse Effect	19 24	Atmospheric Pressure and Winds Severe Weather What Is Climate?	41 77 115
Land and Sea Breezes	41	MATH TUTORIALS	
Coriolis Effect Warm Fronts and Cold Fronts	48 82	Equations Adding Measures of Time	26 55
Progress of a Hurricane	88	Rates as Ratios Interpreting Line Graphs	86 139
CAREER CENTER Meteorology	5	CONTENT REVIEW	.55
RESOURCE CENTERS Earth's Atmosphere Ozone Layer Air Pressure Global Winds Clouds Lightning Weather Safety Weather and Weather Forecasting Atmospheric Research El Niño Climate Zones Climate Change Global Warming	7 32 45 50 60 71 77 99 113 115 125 134 138	8, 36, 42, 72, 78, 106	, 116, 140 109, 143

INVESTIGATIONS AND ACTIVITIES

EXPLORE THE BIG IDEA

Chapter Opening Inquiry

- How Heavy Is Paper? How Does Heating Affect Air?
 Internet Activity: Atmosphere
 Are You Stronger Than Air? How Does Air Motion
 Affect Balloons? Internet Activity: Wind
 41

 How Does Cold Air Move? How Does Weather Move?
 Internet Activity: Weather Safety
- 4. Why Are Climates Different? How Do Microclimates Form? Internet Activity: El Niño

CHAPTER INVESTIGATION

Full-Period Labs

1. Observing Particulates	34
2. Relative Humidity	64
3. Design a Weather Center Design Your Own	104
4. Microclimates	130

EXPLORE INVESTIGATE

Introductory Inquiry Activities		Skill Labs		
Air Resistance	9	Gas in the Air	Predicting	10
Radiation	22	Solar Radiation	Measuring	17
Air Pollution	27	Greenhouse Gases	Graphing	24
Air Pressure	43	Air Pressure	Collecting Data	45
Solar Energy	47	Coriolis Effect	Modeling	49
Condensation	56	Condensation	Observing	59
Air Masses	79	Precipitation	Measuring	67
Hurricanes	87	Air Masses	Inferring	81
Lightning	92	lce	Observing	90
Weather Maps	98	Updrafts	Inferring	94
Solar Energy	117	Heating and	_	
3,		Cooling Rates	Comparing	119
		Climate Change	Measuring	133

115