
Contents

Preface.....	ix
Author.....	xi
Units, Symbols, and Constants Used in This Book.....	xiii
1. Introduction to Magnetic Measurements.....	1
2. Fundamentals of Magnetic Measurements.....	5
2.1 Historical Background.....	5
2.2 Main Terms.....	6
2.2.1 Magnetic Field Strength H , Magnetic Flux Φ , and Magnetic Flux Density B	6
2.2.2 Magnetization M	8
2.2.3 Magnetic Polarization J	8
2.2.4 Permeability μ	8
2.2.5 Susceptibility χ	10
2.2.6 Reluctance R	10
2.3 The Magnetization Process of Ferromagnetic Materials.....	10
2.3.1 Domain Structure.....	10
2.3.2 Magnetization Curve.....	11
2.3.3 Hysteresis Loop.....	12
2.4 Anisotropy and Texture.....	13
2.4.1 Magnetocrystalline Anisotropy.....	13
2.4.2 Texture.....	16
2.4.3 Shape Anisotropy.....	17
2.5 Electromagnetic Loss.....	19
2.5.1 Axial Magnetization Power Loss.....	19
2.5.2 Power Loss under Rotational Magnetization.....	21
2.6 Influence of the Magnetic Field on Physical Properties of a Material.....	23
2.6.1 Magnetostriction and Other Magnetoelastic Effects.....	23
2.6.2 Magnetoresistance.....	25
2.6.3 Magneto-Optical Phenomena.....	28
2.6.4 Magnetocaloric Effect.....	30
2.7 Magnetic Resonance.....	30
2.7.1 Gyromagnetic Ratio and Larmor Precession.....	30
2.7.2 Nuclear Magnetic Resonance.....	32
2.7.3 Electron Spin Resonance.....	34
2.7.4 Ferromagnetic Resonance.....	35
2.7.5 Overhauser Resonance.....	36
2.7.6 Mössbauer Resonance.....	37
2.8 Superconductivity Used in Magnetic Measurements.....	38
2.8.1 Superconductivity and Magnetism—The Meissner Effect.....	38
2.8.2 Josephson Effect.....	38
2.8.3 The SQUID Devices.....	40
2.8.4 Quantum Hall Effect.....	41
2.9 Main Rules of Magnetism.....	42
2.9.1 The Biot–Savart Law.....	42
2.9.2 Ampère’s Circuital Law.....	43
2.9.3 Faraday’s Law of Induction.....	44
2.9.4 Lorentz Force.....	45
2.9.5 Poynting’s Vector.....	46

2.9.6	Maxwell's Equations.....	47
2.9.7	Computation of a Magnetic Field	48
2.10	Physical Principles of Magnetism.....	51
2.10.1	Magnetic Field and the Magnetic Moment	51
2.10.2	Magnetic Field and Band Structure Density of States.....	55
2.10.3	Weak Magnetism—Diamagnetism and Paramagnetism	57
2.10.4	Strong Magnetism—Ferromagnetism	60
2.10.5	Mixed Magnetism—Antiferromagnetism and Ferrimagnetism.....	62
2.10.6	Amorphous and Nanocrystalline Materials.....	65
2.10.7	Magnetic Domains and Domain Walls	66
2.11	Magnetic Hysteresis.....	71
2.11.1	Magnetization Process	71
2.11.2	Rayleigh Model of Hysteresis.....	76
2.11.3	Stoner–Wohlfart Model of Hysteresis.....	78
2.11.4	Preisach Model of Hysteresis	80
2.11.5	Jiles–Atherton Model of Hysteresis.....	83
2.11.6	Approximation of the Magnetizing Curve and Hysteresis	84
2.12	Sources of a Magnetic Field	85
2.12.1	Helmholtz Coil	85
2.12.2	Long Solenoid.....	87
2.12.3	Sources of High Magnetic Field.....	88
2.12.4	Sources of a Magnetic Field with Arbitrary Waveform	91
2.13	Samples and Circuits of the Material under Test	93
2.13.1	Measurements of B and H Values.....	93
2.13.2	Ring Core	95
2.13.3	Epstein Frame.....	97
2.13.4	Single Sheet and Single Strip Testers	99
2.13.5	Samples for Two-Dimensional Measurements.....	102
2.13.6	Open Samples.....	104
2.14	Magnetic Shielding.....	105
2.14.1	Magnetic Field Pollution	105
2.14.2	Magnetic Shielding.....	106
2.14.3	Active Magnetic Shielding—Magnetic Field Cancelling.....	107
2.14.4	Magnetically Shielded Room	108
	References	109
3.	Magnetic Materials	117
3.1	Soft Magnetic Materials: General Information.....	117
3.1.1	Properties and Classification	117
3.1.2	Pure Iron	118
3.2	Silicon Iron Electrical Steel	121
3.2.1	Conventional Grain-Oriented SiFe Steel	121
3.2.2	HiB Grain-Oriented Electrical Steel.....	123
3.2.3	SiFe Non-Oriented Electrical Steel.....	126
3.2.4	Unconventional Iron-Based Alloys	129
3.3	Nickel- and Cobalt-Based Alloys.....	131
3.3.1	NiFe Alloys (Permalloy).....	131
3.3.2	CoFe and CoFeNi Alloys (Permendur and Perminvar).....	134
3.4	Amorphous and Nanocrystalline Alloys	135
3.4.1	Amorphous Soft Magnetic Materials (Metallic Glass).....	135
3.4.2	Nanocrystalline Soft Magnetic Materials	137
3.5	Soft Ferrites	140
3.5.1	MnZn and NiZn Ferrites	140
3.5.2	Ferrites for Microwave Applications.....	141
3.6	Hard Magnetic Materials.....	142

3.6.1	General Remarks.....	142
3.6.2	Alnico Alloys.....	146
3.6.3	Hard Magnetic Ferrites.....	146
3.6.4	Rare Earth Hard Magnetic Materials.....	147
3.7	Special Magnetic Materials.....	149
3.7.1	Thin Magnetic Films	149
3.7.2	Ferrofluids and Magnetorheological Liquids.....	155
	References	155
4.	Magnetic Sensors.....	159
4.1	General Remarks.....	159
4.1.1	Magnetic Field Sensors—Classification	159
4.1.2	Specification of the Performances of Magnetic Sensors.....	159
4.2	Induction Sensors.....	164
4.2.1	Introduction.....	164
4.2.2	Air Coils versus Ferromagnetic Core Coils	165
4.2.3	Design of the Air Coil Sensor	165
4.2.4	Design of Ferromagnetic Core Coil Sensor.....	167
4.2.5	Frequency Response of Search Coil Sensor	169
4.2.6	Electronic Circuits Connected to the Coil Sensor.....	170
4.2.7	Moving Coil Sensor	172
4.2.8	Gradiometer Sensor.....	172
4.2.9	Rogowski Coil	174
4.2.10	Other Induction Sensors.....	175
	4.2.10.1 Flux Ball Sensor	175
	4.2.10.2 Tangential Field Sensor (H-Coil Sensor).....	175
	4.2.10.3 Needle Sensors (B-Coil Sensors).....	176
4.2.11	Coil Sensor Used as a Magnetic Antenna	177
4.3	Fluxgate Sensor	179
4.3.1	Principle of Operation.....	179
4.3.2	Performances of Fluxgate Sensors.....	182
4.3.3	Design of Fluxgate Sensors	183
4.3.4	Multicomponent Sensor Systems (Compass, Gradiometer).....	185
4.3.5	Electronic Circuits of Fluxgate Sensors	186
4.4	Magneto-resistive and Magnetoimpedance Sensors	189
4.4.1	Magneto-resistance—General Remarks	189
4.4.2	AMR Magnetic Field Sensors.....	191
4.4.3	Multilayer GMR Magnetic Field Sensors	197
4.4.4	Spin-Valve GMR Magnetic Field Sensors.....	200
4.4.5	Spin-Dependent Tunneling GMR Magnetic Field Sensors.....	204
4.4.6	Giant Magnetoimpedance Sensors	207
4.5	Hall-Effect Sensors.....	213
4.5.1	Physical Principles of the Hall Effect.....	213
4.5.2	Design of Hall Sensors.....	214
4.5.3	Performance of the Hall Sensors	216
4.5.4	Integrated Circuit Hall Sensors	218
4.5.5	Hall-Effect-Based Semiconductor Magneto-resistors	218
4.6	SQUID Sensors	221
4.6.1	Operating Principle of SQUID Sensors	221
4.6.2	Design and Properties of SQUID Sensors.....	223
4.6.3	SQUID Magnetometers.....	226
4.7	Resonance Sensors and Magnetometers	228
4.7.1	General Remarks.....	228
4.7.2	NMR Magnetometers for Measurements of Strong Magnetic Fields.....	229
4.7.3	NMR Magnetometers for Measurements of Weak Magnetic Fields.....	232

4.7.4	Optically Pumped Sensors and Magnetometers	235
4.7.5	Overhauser Magnetometers	238
4.8	Other Magnetic Sensors	240
4.8.1	Magnetoelastic and Wiegand-Effect Sensors.....	240
4.8.2	Other and New Principles	242
References	244
5.	Testing of Magnetic Materials	257
5.1	AC Testing of Soft Magnetic Materials	257
5.1.1	What Do We Usually Test?	257
5.1.2	Standard Tests of Soft Magnetic Materials	261
5.1.3	Single-Sheet and Single-Strip Testers	264
5.1.4	Online Testing Devices	266
5.1.5	Medium- and High-Frequency Testing of Magnetic Materials	268
5.1.6	Local Measurements of the Parameters of Magnetic Materials.....	271
5.1.7	Rotational Power Loss.....	280
5.1.8	Two-Dimensional Properties	283
5.1.9	Anisotropy and Texture.....	286
5.2	DC Testing of Soft Magnetic Materials.....	294
5.2.1	Analog and Digital Fluxmeters	294
5.2.2	Point-by-Point DC Testing of Soft Magnetic Materials.....	298
5.2.3	Continuous Quasi-Static Testing of Soft Magnetic Materials	300
5.2.4	Permeameters for Testing of Soft Magnetic Materials	301
5.3	Testing of Hard Magnetic Materials	302
5.3.1	Testing of the Hard Magnetic Materials in Closed Magnetic Circuit.....	302
5.3.2	Testing of the Hard Magnetic in Open Magnetic Circuit.....	303
5.3.3	Pulsed Field Methods.....	306
5.4	Special Methods of Testing of Magnetic Materials.....	307
5.4.1	Magnetometric Methods	307
5.4.2	Magnetovision Method.....	310
5.4.3	Other Scanning Systems.....	316
5.4.4	Investigations of the Magnetostriction and Other Magnetomechanical Effects.....	319
References	325
6.	Magnetic Field Measurements and Their Applications	335
6.1	Environment Magnetic Fields	335
6.1.1	Earth's Magnetic Fields	335
6.1.2	The Space Research	338
6.1.3	Magnetic Exploration and Surveying.....	341
6.1.4	Compasses and Navigation.....	346
6.1.5	Electromagnetic Pollution	347
6.2	Applications of Magnetic Field Measurements	351
6.2.1	Detection of Magnetic Objects: Magnetic Signature	351
6.2.2	Mechanical Transducers	354
6.2.3	Electrical Transducers	359
6.3	Magnetic Diagnostics	363
6.3.1	Magnetic Imaging.....	363
6.3.2	Magnetic Nondestructive Testing	369
6.3.3	Magnetism in Medicine	373
References	379
Index	383

