

Contents

List of Selected Applications xiv
Preface xviii
Acknowledgments xxviii

Chapter 1 Introduction 1

- 1.1 Why Study Physics? 2
- 1.2 Talking Physics 2
- 1.3 The Use of Mathematics 3
- 1.4 Scientific Notation and Significant Figures 5
- 1.5 Units 8
- 1.6 Dimensional Analysis 11
- 1.7 Problem-Solving Techniques 12
- 1.8 Approximation 14
- 1.9 Graphs 15

PART ONE

Mechanics

Chapter 2 Force 25

- 2.1 Interactions and Forces 26
- 2.2 Graphical Vector Addition 29
- 2.3 Vector Addition Using Components 31
- 2.4 Inertia and Equilibrium: Newton's First Law of Motion 36
- 2.5 Interaction Pairs: Newton's Third Law of Motion 42
- 2.6 Gravitational Forces 44
- 2.7 Contact Forces 47
- 2.8 Tension 55
- 2.9 Fundamental Forces 59

Chapter 3 Acceleration and Newton's Second Law of Motion 77

- 3.1 Position and Displacement 78
- 3.2 Velocity 83

- 3.3 Acceleration and Newton's Second Law of Motion 90
- 3.4 Applying Newton's Laws 98
- 3.5 Velocity Is Relative; Reference Frames 103

Chapter 4 Motion with Constant Acceleration 121

- 4.1 Motion Along a Line when the Net Force Is Constant 122
- 4.2 Kinematic Equations for Motion Along a Line with Constant Acceleration 123
- 4.3 Applying Newton's Laws with Constant-Acceleration Kinematics 128
- 4.4 Free Fall 132
- 4.5 Motion of Projectiles 135
- 4.6 Apparent Weight 142

Chapter 5 Circular Motion 156

- 5.1 Description of Uniform Circular Motion 157
- 5.2 Radial Acceleration 162
- 5.3 Unbanked and Banked Curves 167
- 5.4 Circular Orbits of Satellites and Planets 170
- 5.5 Nonuniform Circular Motion 174
- 5.6 Angular Acceleration 178
- 5.7 Apparent Weight and Artificial Gravity 180

Review & Synthesis: Chapters 1–5 192

Chapter 6 Conservation of Energy 196

- 6.1 Preview of the Law of Conservation of Energy 197
- 6.2 Work Done by a Constant Force 198
- 6.3 Kinetic Energy 205
- 6.4 Gravitational Potential Energy (1) 207
- 6.5 Gravitational Potential Energy (2) 212
- 6.6 Work Done by Variable Forces 215
- 6.7 Elastic Potential Energy 218
- 6.8 Power 221

Chapter 7 Linear Momentum 236

- 7.1 A Conservation Law for a Vector Quantity 237
- 7.2 Momentum 237
- 7.3 The Impulse-Momentum Theorem 239
- 7.4 Conservation of Momentum 245
- 7.5 Center of Mass 248
- 7.6 Motion of the Center of Mass 250
- 7.7 Collisions in One Dimension 252
- 7.8 Collisions in Two Dimensions 256

Chapter 8 Torque and Angular Momentum 271

- 8.1 Rotational Kinetic Energy and Rotational Inertia 272
- 8.2 Torque 277
- 8.3 Calculating Work Done from the Torque 282
- 8.4 Rotational Equilibrium 284
- 8.5 Application: Equilibrium in the Human Body 291
- 8.6 Rotational Form of Newton's Second Law 296
- 8.7 The Motion of Rolling Objects 297
- 8.8 Angular Momentum 300
- 8.9 The Vector Nature of Angular Momentum 304

Review & Synthesis: Chapters 6–8 323

Chapter 9 Fluids 328

- 9.1 States of Matter 329
- 9.2 Pressure 329
- 9.3 Pascal's Principle 332
- 9.4 The Effect of Gravity on Fluid Pressure 333
- 9.5 Measuring Pressure 336
- 9.6 The Buoyant Force 339
- 9.7 Fluid Flow 344
- 9.8 Bernoulli's Equation 347
- 9.9 Viscosity 351
- 9.10 Viscous Drag 354
- 9.11 Surface Tension 356

Chapter 10 Elasticity and Oscillations 369

- 10.1 Elastic Deformations of Solids 370
- 10.2 Hooke's Law for Tensile and Compressive Forces 370

- 10.3 Beyond Hooke's Law 373
- 10.4 Shear and Volume Deformations 375
- 10.5 Simple Harmonic Motion 379
- 10.6 The Period and Frequency for SHM 382
- 10.7 Graphical Analysis of SHM 387
- 10.8 The Pendulum 388
- 10.9 Damped Oscillations 392
- 10.10 Forced Oscillations and Resonance 393

Chapter 11 Waves 405

- 11.1 Waves and Energy Transport 406
- 11.2 Transverse and Longitudinal Waves 408
- 11.3 Speed of Transverse Waves on a String 410
- 11.4 Periodic Waves 412
- 11.5 Mathematical Description of a Wave 413
- 11.6 Graphing Waves 415
- 11.7 Principle of Superposition 416
- 11.8 Reflection and Refraction 418
- 11.9 Interference and Diffraction 420
- 11.10 Standing Waves 422

Chapter 12 Sound 435

- 12.1 Sound Waves 436
- 12.2 The Speed of Sound Waves 438
- 12.3 Amplitude and Intensity of Sound Waves 440
- 12.4 Standing Sound Waves 444
- 12.5 Timbre 448
- 12.6 The Human Ear 449
- 12.7 Beats 452
- 12.8 The Doppler Effect 454
- 12.9 Echolocation and Medical Imaging 457

Review & Synthesis: Chapters 9–12 468

PART TWO**Thermal Physics****Chapter 13** Temperature and the Ideal Gas 471

- 13.1 Temperature and Thermal Equilibrium 472
- 13.2 Temperature Scales 473

- 13.3 Thermal Expansion of Solids and Liquids 474
- 13.4 Molecular Picture of a Gas 478
- 13.5 Absolute Temperature and the Ideal Gas Law 480
- 13.6 Kinetic Theory of the Ideal Gas 485
- 13.7 Temperature and Reaction Rates 489
- 13.8 Diffusion 491

Chapter 14 Heat 503

- 14.1 Internal Energy 504
- 14.2 Heat 506
- 14.3 Heat Capacity and Specific Heat 508
- 14.4 Specific Heat of Ideal Gases 512
- 14.5 Phase Transitions 514
- 14.6 Thermal Conduction 519
- 14.7 Thermal Convection 523
- 14.8 Thermal Radiation 524

Chapter 15 Thermodynamics 541

- 15.1 The First Law of Thermodynamics 542
- 15.2 Thermodynamic Processes 543
- 15.3 Thermodynamic Processes for an Ideal Gas 547
- 15.4 Reversible and Irreversible Processes 550
- 15.5 Heat Engines 552
- 15.6 Refrigerators and Heat Pumps 555
- 15.7 Reversible Engines and Heat Pumps 556
- 15.8 Entropy 560
- 15.9 The Third Law of Thermodynamics 564

Review & Synthesis: Chapters 13–15 573

PART THREE**Electromagnetism****Chapter 16** Electric Forces and Fields 577

- 16.1 Electric Charge 578
- 16.2 Electric Conductors and Insulators 583
- 16.3 Coulomb's Law 587
- 16.4 The Electric Field 591
- 16.5 Motion of a Point Charge in a Uniform Electric Field 599

- 16.6 Conductors in Electrostatic Equilibrium 603
- 16.7 Gauss's Law for Electric Fields 606

Chapter 17 Electric Potential 621

- 17.1 Electric Potential Energy 622
- 17.2 Electric Potential 625
- 17.3 The Relationship Between Electric Field and Potential 632
- 17.4 Conservation of Energy for Moving Charges 636
- 17.5 Capacitors 637
- 17.6 Dielectrics 640
- 17.7 Energy Stored in a Capacitor 646

Chapter 18 Electric Current and Circuits 661

- 18.1 Electric Current 662
- 18.2 Emf and Circuits 664
- 18.3 Microscopic View of Current in a Metal: The Free-Electron Model 666
- 18.4 Resistance and Resistivity 669
- 18.5 Kirchhoff's Rules 675
- 18.6 Series and Parallel Circuits 676
- 18.7 Circuit Analysis Using Kirchhoff's Rules 682
- 18.8 Power and Energy in Circuits 685
- 18.9 Measuring Currents and Voltages 687
- 18.10 RC Circuits 689
- 18.11 Electrical Safety 693

Review & Synthesis: Chapters 16–18 709

Chapter 19 Magnetic Forces and Fields 714

- 19.1 Magnetic Fields 715
- 19.2 Magnetic Force on a Point Charge 718
- 19.3 Charged Particle Moving Perpendicularly to a Uniform Magnetic Field 724
- 19.4 Motion of a Charged Particle in a Uniform Magnetic Field: General 729
- 19.5 A Charged Particle in Crossed \vec{E} and \vec{B} Fields 730
- 19.6 Magnetic Force on a Current-Carrying Wire 734
- 19.7 Torque on a Current Loop 736

- 19.8** Magnetic Field due to an Electric Current 740
19.9 Ampère's Law 745
19.10 Magnetic Materials 747

Chapter 20 Electromagnetic Induction 763

- 20.1** Motional Emf 764
20.2 Electric Generators 767
20.3 Faraday's Law 771
20.4 Lenz's Law 775
20.5 Back Emf in a Motor 778
20.6 Transformers 779
20.7 Eddy Currents 780
20.8 Induced Electric Fields 782
20.9 Inductance 783
20.10 LR Circuits 787

Chapter 21 Alternating Current 801

- 21.1** Sinusoidal Currents and Voltages: Resistors in ac Circuits 802
21.2 Electricity in the Home 805
21.3 Capacitors in ac Circuits 806
21.4 Inductors in ac Circuits 809
21.5 RLC Series Circuits 811
21.6 Resonance in an RLC Circuit 815
21.7 Converting ac to dc; Filters 817

Review & Synthesis: Chapters 19–21 827

PART FOUR

Electromagnetic Waves and Optics

Chapter 22 Electromagnetic Waves 831

- 22.1** Maxwell's Equations and Electromagnetic Waves 832
22.2 Antennas 833
22.3 The Electromagnetic Spectrum 836
22.4 Speed of EM Waves in Vacuum and in Matter 841
22.5 Characteristics of Traveling Electromagnetic Waves in Vacuum 845

- 22.6** Energy Transport by EM Waves 847
22.7 Polarization 851
22.8 The Doppler Effect for EM Waves 858

Chapter 23 Reflection and Refraction of Light 868

- 23.1** Wavefronts, Rays, and Huygens's Principle 869
23.2 The Reflection of Light 872
23.3 The Refraction of Light: Snell's Law 873
23.4 Total Internal Reflection 878
23.5 Polarization by Reflection 883
23.6 The Formation of Images Through Reflection or Refraction 885
23.7 Plane Mirrors 887
23.8 Spherical Mirrors 889
23.9 Thin Lenses 895

Chapter 24 Optical Instruments 911

- 24.1** Lenses in Combination 912
24.2 Cameras 915
24.3 The Eye 918
24.4 Angular Magnification and the Simple Magnifier 923
24.5 Compound Microscopes 925
24.6 Telescopes 927
24.7 Aberrations of Lenses and Mirrors 931

Chapter 25 Interference and Diffraction 942

- 25.1** Constructive and Destructive Interference 943
25.2 The Michelson Interferometer 947
25.3 Thin Films 949
25.4 Young's Double-Slit Experiment 955
25.5 Gratings 959
25.6 Diffraction and Huygens's Principle 962
25.7 Diffraction by a Single Slit 964
25.8 Diffraction and the Resolution of Optical Instruments 967
25.9 X-Ray Diffraction 970
25.10 Holography 971

Review & Synthesis: Chapters 22–25 982

PART FIVE

Quantum and Particle Physics and Relativity

Chapter 26 Relativity 985

- 26.1** Postulates of Relativity 986
26.2 Simultaneity and Ideal Observers 989
26.3 Time Dilation 992
26.4 Length Contraction 995
26.5 Velocities in Different Reference Frames 997
26.6 Relativistic Momentum 999
26.7 Mass and Energy 1001
26.8 Relativistic Kinetic Energy 1003

Chapter 27 Early Quantum Physics and the Photon 1015

- 27.1** Quantization 1016
27.2 Blackbody Radiation 1016
27.3 The Photoelectric Effect 1018
27.4 X-Ray Production 1023
27.5 Compton Scattering 1024
27.6 Spectroscopy and Early Models of the Atom 1026
27.7 The Bohr Model of the Hydrogen Atom; Atomic Energy Levels 1030
27.8 Pair Annihilation and Pair Production 1036

Chapter 28 Quantum Physics 1047

- 28.1** The Wave-Particle Duality 1048
28.2 Matter Waves 1049
28.3 Electron Microscopes 1052
28.4 The Uncertainty Principle 1054
28.5 Wave Functions for a Confined Particle 1056
28.6 The Hydrogen Atom: Wave Functions and Quantum Numbers 1058

- 28.7** The Exclusion Principle; Electron Configurations for Atoms Other than Hydrogen 1060
28.8 Electron Energy Levels in a Solid 1064
28.9 Lasers 1065
28.10 Tunneling 1068

Chapter 29 Nuclear Physics 1080

- 29.1** Nuclear Structure 1081
29.2 Binding Energy 1084
29.3 Radioactivity 1088
29.4 Radioactive Decay Rates and Half-Lives 1094
29.5 Biological Effects of Radiation 1100
29.6 Induced Nuclear Reactions 1105
29.7 Fission 1107
29.8 Fusion 1111

Chapter 30 Particle Physics 1121

- 30.1** Fundamental Particles 1122
30.2 Fundamental Interactions 1124
30.3 Unification 1127
30.4 Particle Accelerators 1129
30.5 Unanswered Questions in Particle Physics 1130

Review & Synthesis: Chapters 26–30 1134

Appendix A

Mathematics Review A-1

Appendix B

Table of Selected Nuclides B-1

Answers to Selected Questions and Problems AP-1

Credits C-1

Index I-1