

Contents

<i>Foreword</i>	vii
1. Basic Concepts and Historical Background	1
1.1 Space and Astrophysics	2
1.2 World War II, Teller 1952	5
1.3 Controlled Nuclear Fusion	6
1.4 Magnetic Confinement Conditions for Nuclear Fusion	6
1.5 Nature of Plasma Turbulence	7
1.6 Breakthrough with Tokamak Confinement	13
1.7 Confinement Records Set in Early Tokamaks	14
1.7.1 First generation tokamaks: Ormak, PLT, Alcator, ATC and TFR	16
1.7.2 TFTR and the D-T fusion plasmas	17
1.7.3 Third-generation tokamaks with international growth	17
1.8 JET Record Fusion Power Experiments	22
<i>References</i>	25
2. Alfvén and Drift Waves in Plasmas	29
2.1 Low-Frequency Wave Dispersion Relations	29
2.2 Reduction of the Kinetic Dispersion Relation	39
2.3 Drift Waves	42
2.4 Kinetic Alfvén Waves	42
2.5 Coupling of the Drift Wave, Ion-Acoustic and Shear Alfvén Waves	42
2.5.1 Electrostatic drift waves	44
2.6 Drift Wave Eigenmodes in a Sheared Magnetic Field	45
2.7 Symmetries of the Drift Wave Eigenmodes	47
2.8 Outgoing Wave Boundary Conditions	48
2.8.1 Localized ion drift modes	50

2.9	Ion Acoustic Wave Turbulence	51	4.6	Kinetic Ballooning Mode Instability	114
2.9.1	Electromagnetic scattering measurements of ion acoustic waves	52	<i>References</i>	116	
2.9.2	Laser scattering experiment in Helium plasma	53	5.	Laboratory Experiments for Drift Waves	119
2.9.3	Probe measurements of the two-point correlation functions	55	5.1	Basic Laboratory Experiments for Drift Waves with Uniform Temperature Profiles	122
2.9.4	Probe measurements of the spectrum and anomalous resistivity	56	5.2	Discovery of Drift Waves in Early Q-Machine Experiments	125
2.9.5	Drift wave spectral distributions	57	<i>References</i>	127	
2.9.6	Microwave scattering experiments in PLT	60	6.	Magnetohydrodynamics and Magnetic Confinement Geometries	128
2.10	Drift Waves and Transport in the TEXT Tokamak	61	6.1	The MHD-Magnetohydrodynamic Model	128
2.11	Drift Waves in Stellarators	62	6.1.1	MHD equations	129
<i>References</i>	63		6.1.2	Conservation form of MHD	131
3.	Mechanisms for Drift Waves	65	6.1.3	MHD stable plasmas	134
3.1	Drift Wave Turbulence	65	6.1.4	Interchange stability condition	137
3.2	Drift Wave Mechanism	67	6.1.5	Plasma energy functional of MHD	138
3.3	Energy Bounds for Turbulence Amplitudes	68	6.1.6	Limitations of the MHD model	138
3.3.1	Density gradients	68	6.2	Double Adiabatic Pressure Tensor for Anisotropically Heated Plasmas	140
3.3.2	Temperature gradients	69	6.3	Ballooning Interchange Modes and the Trapped Particle Instability	144
3.3.3	Drift wave eigenmodes in toroidal geometry	71	6.4	Experimental Discovery of the Trapped Particle Instabilities	145
3.3.4	The effect of magnetic and E_r shear on drift waves	77	6.5	Discovering the Trapped Particle Instability	146
3.4	Weak Turbulence Theory for Drift Waves	79	6.5.1	Parallel particle dynamics	148
3.5	Ion Temperature Gradient Mode	82	<i>References</i>	150	
3.6	Drift Waves Paradigms: Hasegawa-Mima and Hasegawa-Wakatani Models	86	7.	Laboratory Plasma Experiments for Waves and Transport	152
<i>References</i>	90		7.1	Laboratory Plasma Drift Waves in Cylinders	152
4.	Two-Component Magnetohydrodynamics	94	7.2	Helimak Confinement	153
4.1	Collisional Transport Equations	94	7.2.1	Helimak geometry and plasma dynamics	153
4.2	Current, Density and Temperature Gradient Driven Drift Modes	98	7.2.2	Magnetized jet: the unbounded case	156
4.2.1	Ion acoustic waves and the thermal mode	99	7.2.3	Magnetized jets in Helimak	158
4.2.2	Ion temperature gradient instability	99	7.2.4	The slab model for the Helimak	160
4.3	Closure Models for Coupled Chain of Fluid Moments	100	7.2.5	Linear dynamics in Helimak	162
4.3.1	Closure models for the chain of the fluid moments	100	7.3	Toroidal Octupoles and Field Reversed Configurations	169
4.4	Pressure Gradient Driven Instabilities	104	7.3.1	Toroidal geometry with helical magnetic fields	169
4.4.1	Scale invariance properties arising from an Ohm's law with electron inertia	110	7.3.2	Density of rational surfaces and the KAM tori	171
4.4.2	Scaling of correlation length and time	112	7.3.3	Dynamical limitations of the MHD model and the fluid moments closure problem	175
4.4.3	Magnetic flutter thermal transport	113	7.3.4	Reduction of the toroidal plasma dynamics	177
4.4.4	Electron inertia Ohm's law	113	<i>References</i>	180	
4.5	Momentum Stress Tensor Stability Analysis	114			

8.	Turbulence Theory for Drift and Alfvén Waves	184			
8.1	General Considerations: Analogs with Geophysical Fluids	184			
8.2	Nonlinear Drift Wave Models	188			
8.2.1	Consequences of sheared flows on the drift wave power spectrum	191			
8.3	Ion Temperature Gradient Induced Transport	192			
8.4	Nonlinear Three-Mode Interactions and Drift-Wave Turbulence in a Tokamak Edge Plasma	193			
8.5	Inertial Spectral Ranges in 2D and 3D Turbulence	196			
	<i>References</i>	199			
9.	Impurity Transport Studies	202			
9.1	Drift Wave Eigenmodes with Active Impurity Components	204			
9.1.1	Eigenmodes and the quasilinear fluxes with impurities	206			
9.2	The Three-Component Fluid Equations	210			
9.2.1	Reduction of three-component fluid equations	211			
9.2.2	Trapped electron mode (inside the SOL)	213			
9.2.3	Spectral expansion of the nonlinear fields for impurity turbulence	215			
9.2.4	Application to ITER	216			
9.3	Impurity Transport in High-Density Regimes	217			
9.4	Trace Impurity Transport Studies in the Texas Experimental Tokamak (TEXT)	217			
9.5	Thermalization of Impurities and the Collisional Fluxes	221			
9.6	Scandium and Titanium Transport with Ionization and Recombination	223			
9.7	Mass Flows and Transport of Impurities in the Tokamak	225			
	<i>References</i>	228			
10.	Coherent Structures in Plasmas	230			
10.1	Kelvin-Helmholtz Instability and Vortices in Magnetized Plasma	230			
10.2	Drift Wave Models for LAPD	232			
10.2.1	The vorticity probe	238			
10.2.2	Vorticity probe measurements on the Kelvin-Helmholtz instability	241			
10.2.3	Kelvin Helmholtz turbulence with drift waves	244			
10.3	Experimental Measurement of Vorticity Dynamics Studies and the Reynolds Stress	245			
10.4	Electromagnetic Vortices	248			
10.4.1	Basic considerations of Alfvén-drift wave vortices	248			
10.4.2	Special solutions for vortex boundary value problems	249			
10.4.3	Drift Alfvén wave vortices	253			
			10.4.4	Electromagnetic electron skin depth vortices and electromagnetic short-wavelength drift vortices	259
			10.4.5	Comparisons of the electromagnetic vortices	262
				<i>References</i>	264
			11.	Fluctuating Magnetic Fields and Chaotic Orbits	266
			11.1	Kinetic Theory Formulas for the Fluctuating Electromagnetic Fields	267
			11.2	Requirements for Self-Consistent Fields	271
			11.2.1	Dispersion relation for two-temperature Maxwellian distribution	272
			11.2.2	Electromagnetic dispersion relation for cross-field beam injected plasma	274
			11.2.3	Anisotropy-driven growth rates	275
			11.3	Quasilinear Fluctuation Diffusion Tensor	276
			11.4	Electron Diffusion from Magnetic Flutter in Tokamaks	277
			11.4.1	Polarization relations for low-frequency electromagnetic fluctuations	277
			11.4.2	Qualitative picture of anomalous transport due to magnetic fluctuations	278
			11.4.3	Electron thermal transport from magnetic fluctuations in the fluid approximation	283
			11.4.4	Kinetic theory of transport due to magnetic fluctuations	286
				<i>References</i>	290
			12.	Toroidal Confinement Systems	292
			12.1	Toroidal System with High Temperature Plasmas	292
			12.2	Helical Toroidal Systems: LHD, Heliotrons, and Stellarators	293
			12.3	Neoclassical Dynamics and Transport in Toroidal Systems	296
			12.4	Large Helical System Fields and Transport	298
			12.4.1	Fluctuations in the ballooning mode representation	298
			12.4.2	Drift waves in the ballooning representation	299
			12.5	Toroidal Alfvén Eigenmodes	301
				<i>References</i>	305
			13.	Temperature Gradient Driven Instabilities	308
			13.1	Ion Temperature Gradient Instabilities	308
			13.2	Mechanism of the Ion Temperature Gradient Instabilities	311
			13.2.1	Nyquist analysis	316
			13.2.2	Full 3×3 electromagnetic ion temperature gradient modes	318

13.2.3	Limiting cases of the electromagnetic ITG dispersion relation	319	15.5.2	Growth from resistivity and electron viscosity	397
13.2.4	Ion temperature gradient and trapped electron transport	319	15.6	Numerical Eigenmodes of Resistive Viscous Tearing Modes	403
13.3	Analytical TEM-ITG Drift-Wave Model	320	15.7	Magnetic Reconnection Instabilities	405
13.3.1	Nonadiabatic electron response functions	321	15.8	Turbulent Impulsive Magnetic Energy Release from Electron Scale Reconnection	406
13.4	Internal Transport Barriers for ITG/TEM Models	325	15.8.1	Electron scale magnetic reconnection model	408
13.5	The Weiland ITG/TEM Transport Model	330	15.9	Rotating Magnetic Island and Locked Modes	414
	<i>References</i>	335		<i>References</i>	415
14.	Electron Temperature Gradient Driven Turbulence	338	16.	Ignition Physics in Multiscale Plasma Turbulence	420
14.1	Electron Transport and the Critical Temperature Gradient	338	16.1	Ignition and Confinement Simulations for Compact High-Field Tokamaks	420
14.2	Electron Temperature Gradient Transport	345	16.2	Turbulent Transport in Ignition Experiments	427
14.2.1	Two-space scales for electron transport	347	16.2.1	Tokamak confinement time based on the L-mode database	428
14.2.2	Nonadiabatic ion response	348	16.2.2	Improved confinement regimes with peaked density profiles: LOC, SOC and IOC regimes	429
14.3	Electron Thermal Transport in TCV	349	16.2.3	Dynamics of reversed magnetic shear confinement in fast current tramp discharges	432
14.4	ECRH Driven Discharges	352	16.2.4	High-confinement H-modes	432
14.5	Electron Temperature Gradient Turbulence Modeling	356	16.2.5	Turbulent heat diffusivity in the JETTO and MMM transport codes	433
14.6	Validation Analysis of the Electron Transport Modeling	361	16.3	Simulations with the JETTO and MMM95 Transport Codes	434
14.7	LHCD Driven Discharges and Anisotropic Electron Phase-Space Distribution Functions	362	16.3.1	Sawtooth Modeling	435
14.7.1	Comparison of T_e and $q_{ e}$ gradients	364	16.3.2	Sawtooth effects	436
14.7.2	Kinetic dispersion relation for LHCD plasma	365	16.3.3	RF power scan	437
14.7.3	Hydrodynamic-FLR limit of P^{LHCD} -function	365		<i>References</i>	440
14.7.4	Analytic quasilinear RF velocity diffusivity	367	17.	Rotational Instabilities	443
14.7.5	High-power LHCD plateau model F_e	368	17.1	Rotation in Cylinders	443
	<i>References</i>	371	17.2	Rotation in Cylindrical Plasma	446
15.	Magnetic Reconnection Instabilities	376	17.2.1	Solid body rotation eigenmodes	447
15.1	Introduction	376	17.2.2	Rotational instabilities in central cells of mirror machines and cylindrical plasmas	448
15.1.1	Nonlinear dynamics of the sawtooth events	380	17.2.3	Shear Alfvén wave stabilization of the rotational instabilities	450
15.2	Effects of Drift Wave Turbulence on Magnetic Reconnection	385	17.2.4	Wave energies and the variational principle for determining plasma stability	452
15.2.1	Two-component fluid simulations	386	17.2.5	Rotation in tokamaks: transport and stability	452
15.2.2	Magnetic islands caused by turbulence	387	17.2.6	Improved confinement modes	453
15.2.3	Formation process of magnetic islands	389		<i>References</i>	457
15.2.4	Mixing of the eigenmode parities	390			
15.3	Equilibrium and MHD Equations	392			
15.3.1	Electron viscosity or hyper-resistivity	392			
15.3.2	Linear eigenmodes	393			
15.4	Double Tearing Mode in Plasmas with Anomalous Electron Viscosity	393			
15.5	Two-Space-Scale Analysis and Dispersion Relation	396			
15.5.1	Stable double kink modes	397			

18. Transport Simulations with Multiscale Codes for Internal Transport Barrier Formation	461
18.1 Multi-Mode Models	464
18.2 Electron Thermal Transport Barriers in Tokamaks	466
18.3 Predictive Transport Simulations of Internal Transport Barriers Using the Multimode Model	467
18.3.1 Dynamic behavior of ITBs	470
18.3.2 Weak magnetic shear OS and reversed magnetic shear NCS confinement	471
18.3.3 Statistical analysis of the simulation profiles	473
<i>References</i>	475
19. Gyrokinetic Simulations of Drift Wave Turbulence	478
19.1 Benchmark of Simulation Codes on Massively Parallel Machines of the 2000-2010 Era	481
19.2 Gyrokinetic Toroidal Code	484
19.2.1 Kinetic electrons and electromagnetic turbulence	484
19.2.2 Perturbative (δf) and nonperturbative (full- f) simulation	485
19.2.3 General toroidal geometry and experimental plasma profiles	485
19.2.4 Versions and development path of the GTC gyrokinetic code	486
19.2.5 Non-diffusive transport of trapped electron mode turbulence	486
19.2.6 Turbulence spreading and non-local transport in reversed shear plasmas	487
19.2.7 Vlasov (Continuum) Gyrokinetic Simulations	487
19.3 Energetic Particle Transport	488
19.4 Momentum Turbulent Transport	488
19.5 Wave-Particle Decorrelation as the Transport Mechanism in ETG Turbulence	489
19.5.1 Statistical theory of particle noise-induced transport in PIC simulation	489
19.5.2 Global simulation of ITG modes with profile effects	489
19.6 GEM Code Development Path	490
19.7 Outlook for Future of Toroidal Magnetic Confinement Systems and Nuclear Fusion Power Reactors	490
<i>References</i>	491
<i>Index</i>	497