Contents

Foreword *xiii*
Preface *xvii*
Contributor *xix*
Future Contributions *xxi*

1. Fast and Thermal Neutrons for Radiography and Isotope Detection **1**

1. Inelastic and Elastic Fast Neutron Scatter 2
2. Moderation of Fast Neutrons to Thermal Neutrons 7
3. Determination of Neutron Moderator Thickness 10
4. Inelastic Fast Neutron Scatter—Determination of Scattered Target Nucleus Energy 12
5. Center of Mass to Lab Frame Transformation of a Differential Cross Section 14
6. Reduction of Gamma Noise in Moderated Fast Neutron Sources of Thermal Neutrons 17
7. The DD Fusion Reaction and Generator—DD Neutron Yield 19
8. DD Fusion Neutron Source—Threshold Deuteron Projectile Energy and Neutron Angular Energy Distribution 23
9. Nuclear-Resonant Fluorescence (NRF) Detection of Isotopes of Interest in Gamma or Fast-Neutron-Interrogated Targets 28
10. Nuclear-Resonant Detection of Excited State Gammas Emitted from Targets Interrogated by Fast Neutron Inelastic Scatter 34
11. Criteria for Nuclear Resonant Absorption of Target Isotope-Emitted Gammas 40
12. Resonant Detection of Target-Emitted Gammas Depends on Angular Position of Resonant Detector 43
13. Probability of Nuclear Resonant Detection of Target-Emitted Isotope Gammas Verses Detector Angular Position 46
14. Range of Angles for Nuclear Resonant Detection of Target-Emitted Gammas 48

References 52

2. Neutron Scatter Amplitude, Cross Section, Scatter Length, and Refractive Index **55**

1. Wave and Particle Aspects of Neutrons 56
2. Coherent and Incoherent, Elastic and Inelastic Neutron Scatter 59
3. The Eikonal Equation for Neutron Optics 64
4. The Eikonal Equation for a Stationary Wave Function Yields a Refractive Index 68
5. Scatter Cross Section Expressed by Neutron Scatter Amplitude 71
6. The Absorption Cross Section Expressed by the Neutron Probability Density and Probability Current Density via the Continuity Equation 75
7. The Absorption Cross Section Expressed by the Total Neutron Wave Amplitude and Scatter Cross Section by the Scattered Neutron Wave Amplitude 78
8. Overview—Neutron Wave Amplitude and Cross Sections for Nuclear Scatter 83
9. The Schrödinger Equation for Neutron Scatter by a Spherical Nuclear Potential 87
10. The General Solution of the Schrödinger Equation for Nuclear Scatter of Neutrons 93
11. Boundary Conditions Applied to the Neutron Total Wave Amplitude Solution 98
12. Angular Momentum of Partial Wave Components of the Asymptotic Solution of the Total Neutron Wave Amplitude 103
13. Neutron Scatter from the Nucleus—The Total Neutron Wave Amplitude Solution 108
14. Spherical Wave Representation of the Incident Neutron Plane Wave 110
15. The Alternative, Total Wave Amplitude Solution of Assumed Form Uses Scatter Amplitude to Describe the Neutron Scatter from Nucleus 118
16. Neutron Scatter Amplitude Obtained by Equating the Schrödinger Wave Equation Solution and the Alternative, Assumed Solution for the Total Neutron Wave Amplitude 120
17. The Neutron Scatter Cross Section and Total (Net) Neutron Wave Amplitude Solution Obtained from the Neutron Scatter Amplitude 123
18. The Neutron Absorption Cross Section Obtained from the Neutron Total Wave Amplitude 127
19. Total Neutron Cross Section and Optical Theorem 130
20. Total Neutron Wave Amplitude, Cross Sections, and Complex Phase-Shift Angle 132
21. Relation of Neutron Scatter Length to the Phase-Shift Angle and to the Spherical Nuclear Potential and Radius 137
22. Neutron Scatter Length and the Phase-Shift Angle, Scatter Amplitude, and Cross Sections 142

23. Resonant Neutron Scatter and Absorption—The Breit-Wigner Neutron Cross Section 145
24. Relation of the Refractive Decrement and Phase-Shift Angle 150
25. Neutron Scatter Time Corresponding the Scatter Length and Phase-Shift Angle 153
26. Incident Total Scattered Waves are the Sum of Diverging and Converging Waves via Scatter Coefficient—Alternative Derivations of Cross Sections 156
27. Bound and Free Neutron Scatter Lengths 160
28. Neutron Scatter Length Accounting for Neutron Spin and Nuclear Spin 163

3. Neutron Scatter Physics and Differential Cross Sections 167

1. Inverse Relation Between Nuclear Excited State Linewidth and Lifetime 169
2. Derivation of the Breit-Wigner Equation for Neutron Scatter and Absorption 171
3. The Dirac Delta Function 176
4. Basis and State Wave Functions—Operators and Eigenequations 178
5. Commutation of Operators and the Heisenberg Uncertainty Principle 180
6. The Hamiltonian Operator, the Schrödinger Equation, and Hermitian Operators 181
7. Properties of the Hermitian Operator and Eigenvalue as Measured Physical Quantities 183
8. Hermitian Operators and the Orthogonality of Basis Eigenfunctions 185
9. Examples of Hermitian Operators—Position and Momentum Operators 186
10. Commutating Operators Share the Same Eignenfunctions 187
11. Dirac Notation and Eigenequations 188
12. Hilbert Space Basis of Quantum Mechanics and Neutron Scatter 190
13. Hilbert Space—Unitary Transformation Between Differing Basis Representations of a State Wave Function 191
14. Hilbert Space—Unitary-Similarity Transformation Between Operators of Differing Basis Representations of a State Wave Function 192
15. Evolution of State Functions in Time via the Unitary Operator 193
16. Ehrenfest's Principle—Trajectories of Physically Measurable Expectation Values 197
17. The Schrödinger and Heisenberg Pictures of Quantum Mechanics 199
18. Obtaining the Heisenberg Operator from the Schrödinger Operator 201
19. Equation of Motion of the Expectation Value of the Schrödinger Operator 203
20. Equation of Motion of the Expectation Value of the Heisenberg Operator 204
21. The Interaction Picture—Time-Dependent Perturbation 205
22. The Interaction Picture—The Neutron Wave Function Equation of Motion in Scatter 206
23. The Interaction Picture—Operator Equation of Motion 207

24. The Interaction Picture—General Solution of Schrödinger Wave Equation for Neutron Scatter 208
25. Schrödinger Wave Equation Solution—The Lippmann-Schwinger Equation in Dirac Form 209
26. Dirac Form of the Lippmann-Schwinger Equation Derived from the Interaction Picture 212
27. Integral Lippmann-Schwinger Equation Derived from the Green's Function Solution of the Schrödinger Equation 214
28. The Born Approximation Applied to the Lippmann-Schwinger Integral Solution of the Schrödinger Wave Equation for Neutron Scatter 220
29. The Born Approximation, Fermi Pseudopotential, and Neutron Scatter Length 221
30. Derivation of Fermi's Golden Rule 223
31. Introduction—Differential and Partial Differential Neutron Scatter Cross Sections 233
32. Application of Fermi's Golden Rule to Neutron Scatter 235
33. Neutron Scatter System in a Box 236
34. General Neutron Differential Cross Section for Single Transitions 241
35. Fermi Pseudopotential for Nuclear Scatter and Neutron Scatter Length 244
36. Differential Cross Section for Single Transitions—Evaluation of the Transition Integral 247
37. General Neutron Partial Differential Cross Section for Single Transitions 250
38. The Squared Magnitude of Neutron Scatter Transition Amplitude—Correlation of Scatter of the Neutron Plane Wave at Different Times by Different Nuclei or the Same Nucleus 254
39. Boltzmann Distribution of Nuclei—The Temperature Effect Initial State Distribution 257
40. The Density Operator 259
41. General Neutron Partial Differential Cross Section for All Transitions 262
42. Application of the Schrödinger and the Heisenberg Pictures to General Neutron Partial Differential Cross Section for All Transitions 264
43. General Neutron Partial Differential Cross Section—Coherent and Incoherent Scatter 269

References 274

4. Kinematic Neutron Scatter in Crystals without Lattice Vibrations 275

1. Introduction: Neutron Scatter from Crystals—The Kinematical Theory 275
2. The Simple or Bravais Crystal Lattice—The Unit Cell and Direct Lattice Vectors 277
3. The Non-Bravais Crystal Lattice—Two or More Atoms per Unit Cell 278
4. The Reciprocal Lattice and Reciprocal Lattice Vectors 279

5. The Diffraction Condition 283
6. The Bragg and Laue Scattering Condition for Diffraction and Their Equivalence 287
7. The Ewald Sphere to Visualize Diffraction in the Reciprocal Lattice Space, First Brillouin Zone, and Wigner-Seitz Cell 290
8. Elastic Differential Cross Section for Neutron Scatter from a Bravais Lattice Crystal 292
9. Diffraction Patterns and Images 296

5. Thermal-based Oscillations of Nuclei in a Crystal Lattice 301

1. Schrödinger Wave Solution of a Crystal Lattice of Simple Harmonic Oscillators 301
2. The Hamiltonian Operator for a Crystal Lattice of Simple Harmonic Oscillators 306
3. The Hamiltonian Operator for a Crystal Lattice Represented by Ladder Operators 308
4. The Average Displacement Amplitude of the Vibrating Nuclei of the Crystal Lattice 317
5. Derivation of the Equivalent Exponential and Kronecker Delta Function Expressions for the Crystal Lattice Vibration Wave Amplitude 323
6. 1D Crystal Lattice Vibration Modes 328
7. 3D Crystal Lattice Vibration Modes 334
8. The Debye Model to Characterize Thermal Vibrations in the Crystal Lattice 344

Reference 348

6. Kinematic Neutron Scatter in Crystals with Lattice Nuclei Vibration 349

1. Non-Bravais Crystal with Nuclei Vibrations—Partial Differential Cross Section 350
2. The Nucleus Displacement Vector in a Non-Bravais Crystal with Nuclei Vibrations 356
3. Kinematic, General, Elastic and Inelastic, and Coherent and Incoherent Partial Differential Cross Section for Non-Bravais Crystals 360
4. Kinematic, Coherent and Incoherent Partial Differential Cross Section for a Non-Bravais Crystal with the Debye-Waller Factor 369
5. The Cubic Bravais Lattice as Archetype Crystal—The Debye-Waller Factor, Debye Temperature, and Nuclei Displacement 374
6. Hooke's Law, the Stress Tensor, and Elastic Waves in Cubic Crystals 380
7. Neutron-Based Residual Stress Analysis 389
8. Kinematic Neutron Coherent and Incoherent Inelastic Scatter—Phonon Exchange 392

9. Kinematic Elastic, Coherent and Incoherent, Differential Cross Sections 394
10. Kinematic Inelastic, Coherent Partial Differential Cross Section—One-Phonon Neutron Scatter 399
11. Coherent, Inelastic One-Phonon Neutron Scatter in the Lab Frame is Coherent, Elastic Scatter in the Rest Frame of Vibrating Crystal Nuclei 406
12. Conditions for Coherent, Inelastic One-Phonon Neutron Scatter 409
13. Kinematic Incoherent, Inelastic, Partial Differential Cross Section—One-Phonon Neutron Scatter 411
References 415

7. Dynamic Neutron Scatter 417

1. The Coupled Ewald Equations 418
2. Extinction in Crystals 421
3. Broadening of Neutron Diffraction Peaks 424
4. Characterization of Lattice Nuclei Vibrations as a Stationary Process 425
5. Average Nuclear Scatter Potential for Dynamic Neutron Scatter in a Crystal 426
6. Average Nuclear Scatter Potential for Crystal Lattice: Average of Neutron Scatter Lengths and Boltzmann Thermal-Based Distribution of Initial Nuclear States 428
7. Time-Independent Schrödinger Equation for Dynamic Neutron Scatter in a Perfect Crystal 432
8. No-Bragg Condition in Time-Independent Schrödinger Equation Solution for a Perfect Crystal Yields Standard Refractive Index without Regard to Material Structure 434
9. Near-Bragg (Laue Case) of Solution of Time-Independent Schrödinger Equation for Dynamic Neutron Scatter in a Perfect Crystal 437
10. Two Amplitude Summation Pairs of Transmitted and Bragg-reflected (Laue Case) Waves in a Perfect Crystal Cause Anomalous Absorption at the Bragg Condition 439
11. Anomalous Absorption in a Perfect Crystal 445
12. Neutron Wave Pair in a Perfect Crystal: Transmitted Neutron Fluxes 447
13. Double-Valued Wave Numbers and Refractive Indices for a Perfect Crystal Wave Pair Created by an Incident Wave that Meets the Bragg Condition (Laue Case) 450
14. Wave Amplitude and Intensity for the Wave Pair in the Perfect Crystal at the Bragg Condition for the Laue Case 456
15. Interference of Bragg-reflected Waves in a Perfect Crystal: Pendellösung Fringes and Primary Extinction 460
16. Derivation of the Neutron Transport Equation for Neutron Scatter in Mosaic Crystals 465

17. Expression of the Neutron Transport Equation by Macroscopic Neutron Scatter and Absorption Cross Sections per Unit Volume in a Mosaic Crystal 470
18. Neutron Transport Equation Solved to Yield Generalized Darwin Equations 473
19. Single Bragg Reflection for Generalized Darwin Equations Yields Ordinary Darwin Equation for Neutron Scatter in a Mosaic Slab Crystal 476
20. Solution of the Darwin Equations for the One-Beam (Off-Bragg) and Two-Beam (Bragg) Cases for a Planar Mosaic Crystal 478
21. Partial Differential Cross Section for Averaged Nuclear Potential in a Crystal 482
22. Coherent and Incoherent Partial Differential Cross Section for Averaged Nuclear Potential in a Crystal 488
23. Coherent and Incoherent Elastic Cross Sections and Differential Cross Sections for Averaged Nuclear Potential in a Crystal 493
References 497

Contents of Volumes 151–172 **499**

Index **507**