

# Contents

Figures	ix
Tables	x
Acknowledgements	xii
Introduction: The Transformation Period 1970–1979 <i>Hitoshi Yoshioka</i>	1
<b>Part I: Pollution, Environment and Safety Problems</b>	
1 Pollution and Environmental Protection <i>Zenji Suzuki</i>	81
2 The Development of Anti-Pollution Technology <i>Tsutomu Demizu</i>	94
3 Defective Cars and Product Liability <i>Sanae Hara</i>	108
4 Environmental Issues and Citizens' Movements <i>Kiyoshi Toda</i>	121
5 Environmental Journalism in the 1970s <i>Yukio Wakamatsu</i>	133
6 The Industrialization of Agriculture, Animal Husbandry, Forestry and Fishery <i>Kiyoshi Toda and Kōyū Furusawa</i>	149
<b>Part II: Energy and Resource Problems</b>	
7 The Oil Crisis and Energy Saving Policies <i>Kunio Gotō</i>	169
8 Reorganization of the Administration and Regulation of Nuclear Development <i>Hitoshi Yoshioka</i>	189
9 Nuclear Power Plant Location Disputes <i>Hitoshi Yoshioka</i>	208
10 The Development of Nuclear Fuel-Cycle Technology <i>Hitoshi Yoshioka</i>	233
11 The Development of Nuclear Fusion Research <i>Hitoshi Yoshioka</i>	256
12 The Social Background of Alternative Energy Development <i>Miwao Matsumoto</i>	274
<b>Part III: Diversified Development of Science and Technology Policies</b>	
13 Scientific and Technological Cooperation with Developing Countries <i>Shigeru Nakayama</i>	289
14 The Second and Third National Development Plans <i>Kunio Gotō</i>	300
15 The Development of Think Tanks and Their Contribution to Policy Formulation <i>Katsuhiro Arai</i>	313
16 Funding Big Academic Projects <i>Shigeru Nakayama</i>	329
17 Private Funding for Scientific Research <i>Yoshinori Yamaoka</i>	340
18 The Training of Science and Technology Specialists <i>Katsuhiro Arai</i>	355
19 'Over Doctors' and the Market for Researchers <i>Nobuki Nakayama</i>	371
20 Problems with the Compulsory Health Insurance System <i>Saburō Nishi</i>	398

**Part IV: The Rise of Knowledge-intensive and High  
Technology Industries**

21	Towards a Knowledge-intensive Industrial Structure <i>Shūichi Tsukahara</i>	413
22	The National Promotion of 'Life Science' <i>Hikaru Saitoh</i>	425
23	Military Aircraft and Domestic Technology <i>Hitoshi Yoshioka</i>	445
24	Liberalization of the Computer Market <i>Hideto Nakajima</i>	461
25	Japan's Semiconductor Industry <i>Hideto Nakajima</i>	477
26	Growth of the Software Industry <i>Kotarō Nakazu</i>	493
27	Automation of the Manufacturing Industry <i>Tsutomu Demizu</i>	507
28	High-tech Medicine <i>Shirō Sakaguchi</i>	519
	Consolidated Bibliography	528
	Index	567