

Contents

Part I Atomic Processes in Laboratory and Astrophysical Plasmas

1	Unsolved Mystery of Ball Lightning	3
	V.L. Bychkov	
1.1	Introduction	3
1.2	General Ball Lightning Features	5
1.3	Energy Storage in the Ball Lightning	10
1.3.1	Hypotheses About BL Energy Sources	10
1.3.2	BL Plasma Models	11
1.3.3	The Long-Lived Excited Atoms and Molecules in Air	12
1.3.4	An Electric Way of Energy Storage	13
1.3.5	A Chemical Way of Energy Storage	14
1.4	Experimental Modeling	17
1.5	Difficulties of BL Investigations	21
1.6	Conclusions	22
	References	23
2	Unravelling the Mysteries of Matter Surrounding Supermassive Black Holes	25
	A. Müller and S. Schippers	
2.1	Introduction	25
2.2	Dielectronic Recombination in Cosmic Atomic Plasmas	27
2.3	Storage-Ring DR Experiments	29
2.4	Astrophysical Impact of the Experimental DR Rate Coefficients	32
2.5	Conclusions	33
	References	34

3	Large Hot X-Ray Sources in the Solar Corona.....	37
	S.V. Kuzin, S.A. Bogachev, A.M. Urnov, V.A. Slemzin, S.V. Shestov, and A.A. Reva	
3.1	Introduction	37
3.2	Properties of Impulsive and Long-Lived Hot X-Ray Sources in Corona	38
3.3	Periodic Oscillations of X-Ray Sources	49
3.4	Quasisynchronous Bursts in High-Temperature Plasma	61
3.5	High-Temperature Plasma Dynamics	70
3.6	Possible Mechanisms of Heating Compact Hot Sources in the Corona	75
3.7	Conclusions.....	78
	References.....	78
4	Populations of Excited Parabolic States of Hydrogen Beam in Fusion Plasmas	83
	O. Marchuk and Yu. Ralchenko	
4.1	Neutral Beam Diagnostics for Fusion Plasmas	83
4.2	Statistical Models for Excited States of the Hydrogen Beam	87
4.3	Non-statistical Description of Excited States of the Hydrogen Beam in Plasma.....	87
	4.3.1 Collisional-Radiative Model in Parabolic States	90
	4.3.2 Time-Dependent Solutions for Excited States	94
	4.3.3 Quasi-Steady-State Calculations	95
4.4	Conclusion	98
	References.....	99
5	Atomic Processes in Dusty Plasmas	103
	D.-H. Ki and Y.-D. Jung	
5.1	Introduction	103
5.2	Electron–Dust Collisions in Complex Dusty Plasmas.....	104
5.3	Ion Drag in Complex Dusty Plasmas	109
5.4	Ion–Dust Bremsstrahlung Spectrum in Dusty Plasmas.....	113
5.5	Conclusions	119
	Reference	120

Part II Atomic Heavy-Particle Collisions

6	Electron Loss and Capture Processes in Collisions of Heavy Many-Electron Ions with Neutral Atoms	125
	V.P. Shevelko, M.S. Litsarev, Th. Stöhlker, H. Tawara, I.Yu. Tolstikhina, and G. Weber	
6.1	Introduction	125
6.2	Electron Capture.....	128

6.3	Electron Loss	132
6.3.1	Electron Loss at Relativistic Energies	133
6.3.2	Semiempirical Formula for Relativistic Single-Electron Loss Cross Section	137
6.3.3	Electron Loss at Low and Intermediate Energies: Energy-Deposition Model	138
6.4	Multiple-Electron Processes	141
6.4.1	Multiple-Electron Capture	141
6.4.2	Multiple-Electron Loss.....	143
6.5	Recommended Total EL Cross Sections	147
6.6	Application: Ion-Beam Lifetimes	148
6.7	Conclusions	150
	References.....	150
7	Electron Loss, Excitation, and Pair Production in Relativistic Collisions of Heavy Atomic Particles	153
	A.B. Voitkiv and B. Najjari	
7.1	Introduction	153
7.2	Electron Loss and Simultaneous Loss-Excitation at Comparatively Low Relativistic Impact Energies	155
7.2.1	Electron Loss	155
7.2.2	Simultaneous Loss-Excitation	160
7.3	Electron Loss at “Intermediate” γ	162
7.3.1	Single-Electron Loss	165
7.3.2	Two-Electron Transitions	166
7.4	Electron Loss in Collisions at Asymptotically High Impact Energies	169
7.4.1	Electron Loss from Heavy Many-Electron Ions	171
7.5	Capture of Leptons via Pair Production Mechanism	172
7.5.1	Bound-Free Pair Production	173
7.5.2	Bound-Bound Pair Production	176
7.6	Conclusions	180
	References.....	182
8	Target Scaling Properties for Electron Loss By Fast Heavy Ions	185
	R.D. DuBois and A.C.F. Santos	
8.1	Introduction	185
8.2	Theoretical Models and Predictions	187
8.3	Experimental Methods and Results.....	193
8.3.1	UFRJ Method	193
8.3.2	UFRJ Experimental Setup	193
8.3.3	UFRJ Results	195
8.4	UNILAC Measurements	198
8.4.1	UNILAC Methods.....	198
8.4.2	UNILAC Findings.....	200

8.5	GSI Storage-Ring Experiments	201
8.5.1	Storage-Ring Methods	201
8.5.2	Storage-Ring Findings	203
8.6	Measured Target Scalings.....	204
8.6.1	Atomic Targets	204
8.7	Concluding Remarks	207
	References.....	208
9	Extended Theory of Ionic–Covalent Coupling in Collisions of Rydberg Atoms with Neutral Targets	211
	V.S. Lebedev and A.A. Narits	
9.1	Introduction	211
9.2	Historical Sketch	214
9.3	Formulation of the Problem: Basic Equations	217
9.3.1	The Adiabatic Hamiltonian of a Quasimolecule and the Unperturbed Wave Functions ...	217
9.3.2	Close-Coupled Equations for Transition Amplitudes ...	219
9.3.3	Landau–Zener Approach: Survival Factors	223
9.4	Derivation of Exact Expressions for the Transition Matrix Elements	226
9.5	Analysis of Special Cases.....	229
9.5.1	Transitions Involving <i>s</i> -State of the Negative Ion	229
9.5.2	Transitions Involving <i>p</i> -State of the Negative Ion.....	230
9.5.3	Transitions Involving <i>d</i> -State of the Negative Ion.....	231
9.6	Results and Discussions.....	232
9.7	Conclusions	241
	References.....	242
Part III Atomic X-Ray Physics for Laboratory and Astrophysical Plasmas		
10	On Spectroscopic Diagnostics of Hot Optically Thin Plasmas.....	249
	A.M. Urnov, F. Goryaev, and S. Oparin	
10.1	Introduction	249
10.2	Basic Principles of Spectroscopic Diagnostics of Hot Optically Thin Plasmas	251
10.2.1	Intensities of Spectral Lines	252
10.2.2	Concept of Differential Emission Measure	253
10.2.3	XUV Emission in Wide Wavelength Bands from the Sun	255
10.3	Spectral Inverse Problem: Two Mathematical Formalizations	256
10.3.1	Standard Approach to the Spectral Inverse Problem	257
10.3.2	Probabilistic Approach and Formulation of the Bayesian Iterative Method	257

10.4	Applications of the BIM to Laboratory and Solar Corona Plasmas	259
10.4.1	X-Ray Spectroscopy of Highly Charged Ions at the TEXTOR Tokamak	260
10.4.2	XUV Spectra and Imaging Data from the Solar Corona.....	272
10.5	Conclusions	277
	References	279
11	Storage-Ring Studies of Dielectronic Recombination as a Tool for Precision Spectroscopy	283
	C. Brandau and C. Kozhuharov	
11.1	Introduction	283
11.1.1	Further Reading	284
11.2	Storage-Ring Studies of Resonant Electron Capture Processes	285
11.2.1	The Atomic Resonant Photorecombination Pathway: DR	285
11.2.2	Recombination Measurements at Storage Rings.....	288
11.3	Applications	291
11.3.1	Benchmarking the Breit Interaction Matrix Element	291
11.3.2	Strong Field QED-Tests.....	294
11.3.3	Accessing Nuclear Properties Utilizing DR	296
11.3.4	Lifetime Studies of Long-Lived Atomic and Nuclear States	300
11.4	Conclusions	302
	References	304
12	Atomic Physics Using Ultra-Intense X-Ray Pulses	307
	M. Martins, M. Meyer, M. Richter, A.A. Sorokin, and K. Tiedtke	
12.1	Introduction	307
12.2	Experiments at FLASH	308
12.3	Atoms in Strong X-Ray Fields	310
12.3.1	Saturation Effects	310
12.3.2	Sequential Multiphoton Ionization	312
12.3.3	Direct Multiphoton Ionization	312
12.3.4	Multiple Ionization and Strong Field Effects	314
12.4	Resonant Processes.....	317
12.5	Time Resolved Studies	320
12.5.1	Two-Color Above Threshold Ionization	320
12.5.2	Two-Color Resonant Excitations	322
12.6	Online Diagnostics Based on Atomic Physics	323
12.6.1	Pulse Energy Analysis	324
12.6.2	Spectral Analysis	325
12.7	Conclusions	327
	References	328

Part IV Atomic Data Applications and Databases

13 Radiation Therapy Using High-Energy Carbon Beams.....	333
T. Kanai	
13.1 Introduction.....	333
13.2 Physical Characteristics of Carbon Beam	335
13.2.1 Dose Distribution in Water Phantom	335
13.2.2 Nuclear Interaction	336
13.2.3 Spatial Distribution.....	337
13.2.4 Monte Carlo Simulation Codes.....	338
13.2.5 Dosimetry of Carbon Beams.....	338
13.2.6 Dosimetry Using an Ionization Chamber	338
13.2.7 Dosimetry Using Calorimeter	341
13.3 Therapeutic Application of Carbon Beams	341
13.3.1 Beam Delivery System.....	341
13.3.2 Conversion of Computed Tomography Number to Water-Equivalent Length	343
13.3.3 Design of Spread-Out Bragg Peak	344
13.3.4 Analysis of Local Control Rate of Carbon Radiotherapy.....	347
13.3.5 Differences Between Photon Treatments and Carbon Treatments	349
13.3.6 Measurement of Radiation Quality of Therapeutic Carbon Beams	349
13.3.7 Radiation Quality Measurements Using a Thin Scintillator	350
13.3.8 Radiation Quality Measurements Using a Rossi Counter	350
13.4 Conclusions.....	353
References	353
14 Atomic and Molecular Data for Industrial Application Plasmas	357
M.-Y. Song, D.-C. Kwon, W.-S. Jhang, S.-H. Kwang, J.-H. Park, Y.-K. Kang, and J.-S. Yoon	
14.1 Introduction	357
14.2 Application of Low-Temperature Plasma	359
14.2.1 Plasma Processing in Semiconductor Manufacturing ...	360
14.2.2 Physical Vapor Deposition	362
14.2.3 Chemical Vapor Deposition.....	363
14.2.4 Dry Etching.....	364
14.2.5 Plasma Cleaning.....	364
14.3 Plasma Simulation for Low-Temperature Plasma Application.....	365
14.3.1 General Development of Reaction Mechanisms	366
14.3.2 0D Global Modeling of ICP Plasma Etching Equipment	368

14.3.3	Development of a Two-Dimensional Fluid Simulator for a SiH ₄ Discharge.....	374
14.4	Line-Intensity Ratio Method for Plasma Diagnostics	381
14.4.1	Principle of Line-Intensity Ratio Method	381
14.4.2	Experiment	384
14.4.3	Results and Discussions	385
14.5	Conclusions	388
	References	389
15	Broadening of Hydrogenic Spectral Lines in Magnetized Plasmas: Diagnostic Applications.....	393
	E. Oks	
15.1	Introduction.....	393
15.2	Analytical Solutions for Stark-Zeeman Effect Relevant to Plasma Diagnostics	394
15.2.1	Atom in Crossed Electric (F) and Magnetic (B) Fields	394
15.2.2	Exact Solution for the Stark Broadening Based on the Crossed F and B Fields Results: A Binary Model	395
15.2.3	Exact Solution for the Stark Broadening Based on the Crossed F and B Fields Results: The General Case	396
15.3	Exact Analytical Solutions for Stark-Zeeman Effect in the Fields of an Arbitrary Strength and their Diagnostic Applications	400
15.4	Stark Broadening in Magnetic Fusion Plasmas Without Turbulence and Its Diagnostic Applications	404
15.4.1	Stark Broadening of Intense (Low- <i>n</i>) Lines Under Weak (or Zero) Magnetic Fields	406
15.4.2	Stark Broadening of Intense (Low- <i>n</i>) Lines Under Strong Magnetic Fields.....	407
15.4.3	Stark Broadening of Highly Excited Lines (<i>n</i> ≫ 1)	414
15.5	Stark Broadening in Turbulent Magnetic Fusion Plasmas and Its Diagnostic Applications.....	416
15.5.1	Low-Frequency Electrostatic Turbulence	416
15.5.2	Langmuir Turbulence	420
15.6	Conclusions	428
	References	429

16	Approach to Ultralow Ion-Beam Temperatures by Beam Cooling	433
	A. Noda, M. Grieser, and T. Shirai	
16.1	Introduction	433
16.2	Various Cooling Methods	434
16.2.1	Electron Beam Cooling	434
16.2.2	Laser Cooling	435
16.2.3	Stochastic Cooling	436
16.3	One-Dimensional Ordering by Electron Beam Cooling	437
16.3.1	Survey of the World Attainments of One-Dimensional Ordering	437
16.3.2	Recent Attainment at S-LSR	438
16.4	Crystalline Ion Beams by Laser Cooling	440
16.4.1	Attainments at Ion Traps	441
16.4.2	Laser Cooling in a Storage Ring	442
16.4.3	Laser-Cooling Experiments at the TSR	444
16.4.4	Laser Cooling by Two Counterpropagating Laser Beams	444
16.4.5	Bunched Beam Laser Cooling	445
16.4.6	Transverse Laser Cooling	445
16.4.7	Results at PALLAS	447
16.4.8	Recent Challenge at S-LSR	447
16.4.9	Longitudinal Laser Cooling	448
16.4.10	Transverse Laser Cooling with Synchro-Betatron Coupling	448
16.4.11	Further Approach Toward Ultralow Temperature at S-LSR	450
16.5	Conclusion	452
	References	453
17	Semiempirical Formulae for Inelastic Atomic and Molecular Collisions	455
	M. Imai	
17.1	Introduction	455
17.2	Excitation	456
17.2.1	Excitation Cross Section Scalings	458
17.3	Ionization	462
17.3.1	Ionization Cross Section Scalings	463
17.3.2	Electron-Loss Cross Section Scalings	467
17.4	Charge Exchange	469
17.4.1	Electron-Capture Cross Section Scalings	470
17.5	Conclusion	476
	References	476
18	Atomic and Molecular Data on Internet	481
	D. Humbert and R.E.H. Clark	
18.1	Data Quality and Data Assessment	481
18.2	Atomic and Molecular Numerical Databases	483

Contents	xvii
18.3 Bibliographical Data	487
18.3.1 Google Scholar and CrossRef	488
18.4 New Trends	488
References.....	489
Index.....	491