

Plasma Physics for Controlled Fusion

Contents

Preface

1 Nature of Plasma	1
1.1 Introduction	1
1.2 Charge Neutrality and Landau Damping	2
1.3 Fusion Core Plasma	5
2 Orbit of Charged Particles in Various Magnetic Configurations	11
2.1 Orbit of Charged Particles	11
2.1.1 Cyclotron Motion	11
2.1.2 Drift Velocity of Guiding Center	12
2.1.3 Polarization Drift	16
2.1.4 Ponderomotive Force	16
2.2 Scalar Potential and Vector Potential	18
2.3 Magnetic Mirror	20
2.4 Toroidal System	22
2.4.1 Magnetic Flux Function	22
2.4.2 Hamiltonian Equation of Motion	23
2.4.3 Particle Orbit in Axially Symmetric System	25
2.4.4 Drift of Guiding Center in Toroidal Field	26
2.4.5 Effect of Longitudinal Electric Field on Banana Orbit	30
2.4.6 Precession of Trapped Particle	32
2.4.7 Orbit of Guiding Center and Magnetic Surface	36
2.5 Coulomb Collision and Neutral Beam Injection	37
2.5.1 Coulomb Collision	37
2.5.2 Neutral Beam Injection	42
2.5.3 Resistivity, Runaway Electron, Dreicer Field	43
2.6 Variety of Time and Space Scales in Plasmas	44
3 Magnetohydrodynamics	47
3.1 Magnetohydrodynamic Equations for Two Fluids	47
3.2 Magnetohydrodynamic Equations for One Fluid	49
3.3 Simplified Magnetohydrodynamic Equations	51
3.4 Magnetoacoustic Wave	53
4 Equilibrium	57
4.1 Pressure Equilibrium	57
4.2 Grad-Shafranov Equilibrium Equation	58
4.3 Exact Solution of Grad-Shafranov Equation	60
4.4 Tokamak Equilibrium	63

4.5	Poloidal Field for Tokamak Equilibrium	70
4.6	Upper Limit of Beta Ratio	73
4.7	Pfirsch-Schlüter Current	74
4.8	Virial Theorem	77
5	Confinement of Plasma (Ideal Cases)	81
5.1	Collisional Diffusion (Classical Diffusion)	83
5.1.1	Magnetohydrodynamic Treatment	83
5.1.2	A Particle Model	85
5.2	Neoclassical Diffusion of Electrons in Tokamak	86
5.3	Bootstrap Current	89
6	Magnetohydrodynamic Instabilities	91
6.1	Interchange Instabilities	92
6.1.1	Interchange Instability	92
6.1.2	Stability Criterion for Interchange Instability	95
6.2	Formulation of Magnetohydrodynamic Instabilities	98
6.2.1	Linearization of Magnetohydrodynamic Equations	98
6.2.2	Rayleigh-Taylor (Interchange) Instability	101
6.3	Instabilities of Cylindrical Plasma with Sharp Boundary: (Kruskal-Shafranov Condition)	103
6.4	Energy Principle	107
6.5	Instabilities of Diffuse-Boundary Configurations	109
6.5.1	Energy Integral of Plasma with Diffuse Boundary	109
6.5.2	Suydam's Criterion	114
6.5.3	Tokamak Configuration	115
6.6	Hain-Lüst Magnetohydrodynamic Equation	117
6.7	Ballooning Instability	119
6.8	η_i Mode due to Density and Temperature Gradient	123
7	Resistive Instability	127
7.1	Tearing Instability	127
7.2	Neoclassical Tearing Mode	133
7.3	Resistive Drift Instability	139
7.4	Resistive Wall Mode	143
8	Boltzmann's Equation	149
8.1	Phase Space and Distribution Function	149
8.2	Boltzmann's Equation and Vlasov's Equation	150
8.3	Fokker-Planck Collision Term	152
8.4	Quasi-Linear Theory of Evolution in Distribution Function	154
9	Waves in Cold Plasmas	157
9.1	Dispersion Equation of Waves in Cold Plasma	158
9.2	Properties of Waves	161
9.2.1	Polarization and Particle Motion	161
9.2.2	Cutoff and Resonance	163
9.3	Waves in Two-Components Plasma	164

9.4	Various Waves	168
9.4.1	Alfvén Wave	168
9.4.2	Ion Cyclotron Wave and Fast Wave	169
9.4.3	Lower Hybrid Resonance	170
9.4.4	Upper Hybrid Resonance	172
9.4.5	Electron Cyclotron Wave	172
9.5	Conditions for Electrostatic Waves	174
10	Waves in Hot Plasmas	177
10.1	Landau Damping and Cyclotron Damping	177
10.1.1	Landau Damping (Amplification)	177
10.1.2	Transit-Time Damping	180
10.1.3	Cyclotron Damping	181
10.2	Formulation of Dispersion Relation in Hot Plasma	183
10.3	Solution of Linearized Vlasov Equation	186
10.4	Dielectric Tensor of Hot Plasma	187
10.5	Dielectric Tensor of Bi-Mawellian Plasma	190
10.6	Plasma Dispersion Function	191
10.7	Dispersion Relation of Electrostatic Wave	195
10.8	Dispersion Relation of Electrostatic Wave of Inhomogeneous Plasma	196
10.9	Velocity Space Instabilities	200
10.9.1	Drift Instability	200
10.9.2	Ion Temperature Gradient Instability	201
10.9.3	Various Velocity Space Instabilities	201
11	Wave Heating and Current Drive	203
11.1	Energy Flow	204
11.2	Ray Tracing	207
11.3	Dielectric Tensor of Hot Plasma, Wave Absorption	209
11.4	Wave Heating in Ion Cyclotron Range of Frequency	214
11.5	Lower Hybrid Wave Heating	217
11.6	Electron Cyclotron Heating	221
11.7	Lower Hybrid Current Drive	224
11.8	Electron Cyclotron Current Drive	228
11.9	Neutral Beam Current Drive	230
12	Instabilities driven by Energetic Particles	235
12.1	Fishbone Instability	235
12.1.1	Formulation	235
12.1.2	MHD Potential Energy	236
12.1.3	Kinetic Integral of Hot Component	238
12.1.4	Growth Rate of Fishbone Instability	241
12.2	Toroidal Alfvén Eigenmodes	243
12.2.1	Toroidicity Induced Alfvén Eigenmode	244
12.2.2	Instabilities of TAE Driven by Energetic Particles	248
12.2.3	Various Alfvén Modes	255
13	Plasma Transport by Turbulence	259

13.1	Fluctuation Loss, Bohm, GyroBohm Diffusion	259
13.2	Loss by Magnetic Fluctuation	264
13.3	Dimensional Analysis of Transport	265
13.4	Analysis by Computer Simulations	271
13.4.1	Gyrokinetic Particle Model	271
13.4.2	Full Orbit Particle Model	276
13.5	Zonal Flow	280
13.5.1	Hasegawa-Mima Equation for Drift Turbulence	280
13.5.2	Generation of Zonal Flow	287
13.5.3	Geodesic Acoustic Mode (GAM)	292
13.5.4	Zonal Flow in ETG Turbulence	294
14	Development of Fusion Researches	299
15	Tokamak	311
15.1	Tokamak Devices	311
15.2	Stability of Equilibrium Plasma Position	315
15.3	MHD Stability and Density Limit	320
15.4	Beta Limit of Elongated Plasma	322
15.5	Impurity Control, Scrape-Off Layer and Divertor	325
15.6	Confinement Scaling of L Mode	331
15.7	H Mode and Improved Confinement Modes	333
15.8	Steady State Operation	340
15.9	Parameters of Tokamak Reactor	344
15.10	Trials to Innovative Tokamaks	352
15.10.1	Spherical Tokamak	352
15.10.2	Trials to Innovative Tokamak Reactors	354
16	Reversed Field Pinch	359
16.1	Reversed Field Pinch Configuration	359
16.2	Taylor's Relaxation Theory	359
16.3	Relaxation Process	362
16.4	Confinement of RFP	366
17	Stellarator	373
17.1	Helical Field	373
17.2	Stellarator Devices	377
17.3	Neoclassical Diffusion in Helical Field	379
17.4	Confinement of Stellarator	383
17.5	Quasi-Symmetric Stellarator Systems	386
17.6	Conceptual Design of Stellarator Reactor	389
18	Open End System	393
18.1	Confinement Times in Mirrors and Cusps	393
18.2	Confinement Experiments with Mirrors	395
18.3	Instabilities in Mirror Systems	396
18.4	Tandem Mirrors	398
18.4.1	Theory	398
18.4.2	Experiments	401

19	Inertial Confinement	409
19.1	Pellet Gain	409
19.2	Implosion	414
19.3	MHD Instabilities	417
19.4	Fast Ignition	419
A	Derivation of MHD Equations of Motion	425
B	Energy Integral of Axisymmetric Toroidal System	429
B.1	Energy Integral in Illuminating Form	429
B.2	Energy Integral of Axisymmetric Toroidal System	431
B.3	Energy Integral of High n Ballooning Modes	436
C	Quasi-Symmetric Stellarators	439
C.1	Magnetic Coordinates and Natural Coordinates	439
C.2	Boozer Equation of Drift Motion	444
Physical Constants, Plasma Parameters and Mathematical Formula	449	
Index	453	