

Contents

| | | |
|----------|--|----|
| 1 | Introduction | 1 |
| 1.1 | What is Plasma Turbulence? | 1 |
| 1.2 | Historical Development | 2 |
| 1.2.1 | View from Turbulence Research | 2 |
| 1.2.2 | View from Space Plasma Research | 4 |
| | References | 9 |
| 2 | Theoretical Background | 11 |
| 2.1 | Elements of Plasma Physics | 11 |
| 2.1.1 | Origin and Properties of Plasmas | 11 |
| 2.1.2 | Magnetohydrodynamics | 15 |
| 2.1.3 | Fundamental Plasma Processes | 22 |
| 2.2 | Elements of Turbulence Theories | 28 |
| 2.2.1 | Fluid Turbulence | 28 |
| 2.2.2 | Plasma Turbulence | 36 |
| | References | 37 |
| 3 | Multi-Spacecraft Measurements | 39 |
| 3.1 | The Cluster Mission | 39 |
| 3.1.1 | Need for Multi-Point Measurements | 39 |
| 3.1.2 | Spatial Aliasing | 43 |
| 3.2 | Analysis Methods | 45 |
| 3.2.1 | Single-Point Methods | 45 |
| 3.2.2 | Eigenvalue-Based Methods | 58 |
| | References | 63 |
| 4 | Turbulence Properties in Space Plasma | 67 |
| 4.1 | Solar Wind Turbulence | 67 |
| 4.1.1 | Earlier Observations | 67 |
| 4.1.2 | Three-dimensional Energy Spectrum | 69 |

| | | |
|----------|---|------------|
| 4.1.3 | Dispersion Relation | 72 |
| 4.2 | Turbulence Across the Bow Shock | 74 |
| 4.2.1 | Foreshock and Magnetosheath | 74 |
| 4.2.2 | Energy Spectra and Anisotropy | 76 |
| 4.2.3 | Dispersion Relation | 80 |
| 4.2.4 | Propagation Pattern | 81 |
| 4.3 | Summary | 83 |
| | References | 84 |
| 5 | Impacts on Related Subjects | 87 |
| 5.1 | Plasma Physics and Turbulence Theories | 87 |
| 5.1.1 | Wave–Wave Interactions | 87 |
| 5.1.2 | Wave-Particle Interactions | 89 |
| 5.1.3 | Turbulence Interaction with Shock Waves | 90 |
| 5.2 | Solar System Science and Astrophysics | 91 |
| 5.2.1 | Lessons From Solar Wind Turbulence | 91 |
| 5.2.2 | Turbulence in Other Astrophysical Systems | 91 |
| 5.3 | Space Weather and Earth Science | 94 |
| 5.3.1 | Geomagnetic Storms and Substorms | 94 |
| 5.3.2 | Modulation of Cosmic Ray Flux | 96 |
| | References | 99 |
| | Index | 101 |