



## Contents

**Preface** *XI*

References *XII*

Books for Plasma Physics *XII*

<b>1</b>	<b>General Concepts in Physics of Excited and Ionized Gases</b>	<b>1</b>
1.1	Ideal Plasma	1
1.1.1	Plasma as a State of Matter	1
1.1.2	The History of the Study of Electricity	5
1.1.3	Methods of Plasma Generation	7
1.1.4	Charged Particles in a Gas	9
1.1.5	Definition of a Plasma	12
1.1.6	Oscillations of Plasma Electrons	13
1.1.7	Interaction of Charged Particles in an Ideal Plasma	14
1.1.8	Microfields in an Ideal Plasma	15
1.1.9	Beam Plasma	19
1.2	Statistics of Atomic Particles in Excited and Weakly Ionized Gases	22
1.2.1	Distribution Function of a System of Identical Particles	22
1.2.2	The Boltzmann Distribution	23
1.2.3	Statistical Weight of a State and Distributions of Particles in Gases	25
1.2.4	The Maxwell Distribution	27
1.2.5	The Saha Distribution	28
1.2.6	Dissociative Equilibrium in Molecular Gases	29
1.2.7	Laws of Blackbody Radiation	29
1.2.8	Ionization Equilibrium in a Plasma with Particles	31
1.2.9	Thermoemission of Electrons	33
1.2.10	The Treanor Effect	34
1.2.11	Normal Distribution	36
1.3	Rarefied and Dense Plasmas	38
1.3.1	Criteria for an Ideal Plasma	38
1.3.2	Conditions for Ideal Equilibrium Plasmas	39
1.3.3	Instability of Two-Component Strongly Coupled Plasmas	41
1.3.4	Special Features of Strongly Coupled Plasmas	42
1.3.5	Quantum Plasmas	44

1.3.6	Ideal Electron–Gas and Ion–Gas Systems	46
1.3.7	Decrease of the Atomic Ionization Potential in Plasmas	47
1.3.8	Spectrum of Atoms in a Plasma	49
	References	51
<b>2</b>	<b>Elementary Processes in Excited and Ionized Gases</b>	<b>53</b>
2.1	Elastic Collision of Atomic Particles	53
2.1.1	Elementary Act of Collisions of Particles in a Plasma	53
2.1.2	Model of Hard Spheres	57
2.1.3	Collision Processes Involving Clusters	60
2.1.4	Cross Section of Capture	62
2.1.5	Total Cross Section of Scattering	63
2.1.6	Gaseous State Criterion	64
2.1.7	Elastic Collisions of Electrons with Atoms	65
2.1.8	Elastic Scattering of Charged Particles in a Plasma	68
2.1.9	Elastic Ion–Atom Collision and Resonant Charge Exchange	70
2.2	Inelastic Processes Involving Electrons	77
2.2.1	Excitation and Quenching of Atoms by Electron Impact	77
2.2.2	Atom Ionization by Electron Impact	81
2.2.3	Three Body Recombination of Electrons and Ions	84
2.2.4	Autoionizing and Autodetaching States in Collision Processes	86
2.2.5	Dissociative Recombination	90
2.2.6	Dielectronic Recombination	92
2.2.7	Attachment of Electrons to Molecules	93
2.3	Elementary Processes Involving Ions and Atoms	96
2.3.1	Slow Inelastic Collisions of Heavy Atomic Particles	96
2.3.2	Three Body Collision Processes Involving Ions	98
2.3.3	Three Body Processes Involving Excited Atoms	100
2.3.4	Associative Ionization and the Penning Process	103
2.3.5	Pairwise Recombination of Positive and Negative Ions	107
2.3.6	Processes Involving Formation of a Long-Lived Complex	108
2.3.7	Types of Elementary Processes	112
2.4	Radiative Processes in Excited and Ionized Gases	112
2.4.1	Interaction of Radiation with Atomic Systems	112
2.4.2	Spontaneous and Stimulated Emission	113
2.4.3	Radiative Transitions in Atoms	115
2.4.4	Photoionization and Photorecombination Processes	117
2.4.5	Bremsstrahlung in Ionized Gases Involving Electrons	120
2.4.6	Broadening of Spectral Lines	123
2.4.7	Cross Section and Absorption Coefficient for Resonant Photons	126
	References	129
<b>3</b>	<b>Physical Kinetics of Ionized Gases</b>	<b>133</b>
3.1	Kinetics of Atomic Particles in Gases and Plasmas	133
3.1.1	The Boltzmann Kinetic Equation	133
3.1.2	Collision Integral for Gas Atoms	134

3.1.3	Equilibrium Distribution of Gas Atoms	136
3.1.4	Collision Integral for Electrons in a Gas	137
3.1.5	Collision Integral for Fast Electrons in an Electron Gas	140
3.1.6	The Landau Collision Integral	142
3.2	Kinetics of Electrons in a Gas in an External Electric Field	145
3.2.1	Kinetics of Electrons in a Gas Resulting from Elastic Collisions with Atoms	145
3.2.2	Evolution of Electrons in an Atomic Gas in an Electric Field	149
3.2.3	Electrons in a Gas in the Regime of High Electron Number Density	151
3.2.4	Conductivity of an Ionized Gas and a Plasma	155
3.2.5	Electrons in a Gas in an Alternating Electromagnetic Field	158
3.2.6	Kinetics of Atom Excitation in Ionized Gases in an Electric Field	159
3.3	Radiation Transfer and Kinetics of Excitations in a Plasma	168
3.3.1	Equilibrium of Resonantly Excited Atoms in a Plasma	168
3.3.2	Stepwise Ionization of Atoms	169
3.3.3	Excited Atoms in a Helium Plasma	170
3.3.4	Emission from a Flat Plasma Layer	173
3.3.5	Propagation of Resonant Radiation in a Dense Plasma	175
3.3.6	Resonant Emission from a Nonuniform Plasma and Self-Reversal of Spectral Lines	178
3.3.7	Radiation from the Solar Photosphere	181
3.3.8	Excitations in a Photoresonant Plasma	184
3.3.9	Kinetics of Electrons and Ionization Processes in Photoresonant Plasma	188
	References	192
<b>4</b>	<b>Transport Phenomena in Ionized Gases</b>	<b>195</b>
4.1	Hydrodynamics of Ionized Gases	195
4.1.1	Macroscopic Gas Equations	195
4.1.2	Equation of State for a Gas	198
4.1.3	The Navier–Stokes Equation	199
4.1.4	Macroscopic Equation for Ion Motion in a Gas	200
4.1.5	The Chapman–Enskog Approximation for Ion Mobility in Gas	201
4.1.6	Excitation of an Ionized Gas in an Electric Field	202
4.2	Transport Phenomena in Neutral Gases	204
4.2.1	Transport of Particles in Gases	204
4.2.2	Diffusive Motion of Particles in Gases	206
4.2.3	The Einstein Relation	207
4.2.4	Heat Transport	208
4.2.5	Thermal Conductivity Due to Internal Degrees of Freedom	209
4.2.6	Thermal Capacity of Molecules	211
4.2.7	Momentum Transport and Gas Viscosity	212
4.2.8	The Chapman–Enskog Approximation for Kinetic Coefficients of Gases	213
4.3	Transport of Electrons in Gases	218

4.3.1	Diffusion and Mobility of Electrons in Gases in Electric Field	218
4.3.2	Diffusion of Electrons in a Gas in a Magnetic Field	222
4.3.3	Thermal Conductivity of Electrons in an Ionized Gas	223
4.3.4	Thermal Diffusion of Electrons	225
4.3.5	Cross-Fluxes in Electron Thermal Conductivity	226
4.3.6	Townsend Energy Coefficient	227
4.4	Transport of Atomic Ions and Clusters in Plasma	230
4.4.1	Zero-Field Mobility of Ions in Gases	230
4.4.2	Mobility of Ions at High and Intermediate Field Strengths	235
4.4.3	Diffusion of Atomic Ions in Gases in External Fields	238
4.4.4	Conversion of Ions During Drift in an Electric Field	241
4.4.5	Mobility and Diffusion of Large Clusters in a Gas	249
4.4.6	Ambipolar Diffusion	253
4.4.7	Double Layer	256
4.4.8	Electrophoresis	258
4.4.9	Recombination of Positive and Negative Ions in Gases	258
4.5	Plasma in a Magnetic Field	261
4.5.1	Electron Hydrodynamics in a Gas in an External Field	261
4.5.2	Hall Effect	262
4.5.3	Cyclotron Resonance	265
4.5.4	Motion of Charged Particles in a Nonuniform Magnetic Field	266
4.5.5	Magnetic Traps	269
4.5.6	Charge Particles in the Earth's Magnetic Field	272
4.5.7	High-Conductivity Plasma in a Magnetic Field	275
4.5.8	Pinch Effect	277
4.5.9	Reconnection of Magnetic Lines of Force	277
	References	279
<b>5</b>	<b>Waves, Instabilities, and Structures in Excited and Ionized Gases</b>	<b>283</b>
5.1	Instabilities of Excited Gases	283
5.1.1	Convective Instability of Gases	283
5.1.2	Rayleigh Problem	284
5.1.3	Convective Movement of Gases	286
5.1.4	Convective Heat Transport	287
5.1.5	Instability of Convective Motion	289
5.1.6	Thermal Explosion	291
5.1.7	Thermal Waves	293
5.1.8	Thermal Waves of Vibrational Relaxation	298
5.1.9	Ozone Decomposition Through Thermal Waves	301
5.2	Waves in Ionized Gases	304
5.2.1	Acoustic Oscillations	304
5.2.2	Plasma Oscillations	306
5.2.3	Ion Sound	308
5.2.4	Magnetohydrodynamic Waves	309
5.2.5	Propagation of Electromagnetic Waves in a Plasma	310

5.2.6	The Faraday Effect in a Plasma	312
5.2.7	Whistlers	314
5.3	Plasma Instabilities	316
5.3.1	Damping of Plasma Oscillations in Ionized Gases	316
5.3.2	Interaction Between Plasma Oscillations and Electrons	317
5.3.3	Attenuation Factor for Waves in Plasmas	320
5.3.4	Beam-Plasma Instability	321
5.3.5	Buneman Instability	323
5.3.6	Hydrodynamic Instabilities	324
5.4	Nonlinear Phenomena in Plasmas	325
5.4.1	The Lighthill Criterion	325
5.4.2	The Korteweg–de Vries Equation	326
5.4.3	Solitons	327
5.4.4	Langmuir Solitons	328
5.4.5	Nonlinear Ion Sound	329
5.4.6	Parametric Instability	332
5.5	Ionization Instabilities and Plasma Structures	335
5.5.1	Drift Waves	335
5.5.2	Ionization Instability from Thermal Effects	336
5.5.3	Ionization Wave in a Photoresonant Plasma	337
5.5.4	Ionization Instability of a Plasma in a Magnetic Field	339
5.5.5	Attachment Instability of a Molecular Gas	341
5.5.6	Current Convective Instability	343
5.5.7	Electric Domain	345
5.5.8	Striations as Ionization Waves	347
5.5.9	Self-Consistent Structure of Striations	351
	References	355
<b>6</b>	<b>Complex Plasmas, Including Atmospheric Plasmas</b>	<b>359</b>
6.1	Single Cluster or Particle in an Ionized Gas	359
6.1.1	Characteristics of a Complex Plasma	359
6.1.2	Transport Parameters of Clusters	360
6.1.3	Charging of Particles in a Dense Ionized Gas	362
6.1.4	The Charge Distribution Function for Clusters	365
6.1.5	Charging of Clusters or Particles in a Rare Ionized Gas	367
6.1.6	Ionization Equilibrium for Large Dielectric Clusters	370
6.2	Particle Fields in an Ionized Gas	372
6.2.1	Self-Consistent Particle Field in a Rare Ionized Gas	372
6.2.2	Trapped Ions of Low-Density Plasma in a Particle Field	377
6.2.3	Interaction of Dust Particles with the Solar Wind	383
6.2.4	Screening of the Particle Field in a Dense Ionized Gas	385
6.2.5	Influence of Particles on the Properties of Ionized Gases	388
6.2.6	Particle Structures in Dusty Plasma	390
6.3	Cluster Plasma	395
6.3.1	Ionization Equilibrium for Metal Clusters in a Cluster Plasma	395

6.3.2	Conversion of an Atomic Vapor into a Gas of Clusters	397
6.3.3	Cluster Growth in Coagulation and Coalescence	401
6.3.4	Cluster Growth in a Hot Gas with Metal-Containing Molecules	406
6.3.5	Passage of Cluster Plasma Flow through an Orifice	411
6.4	Plasma Processes in the Earth's Atmosphere	412
6.4.1	Processes in Atmospheric Plasmas	412
6.4.2	Aerosol Plasma	417
6.4.3	The Ionosphere as a Mirror for Electromagnetic Waves	418
6.4.4	Atomic Oxygen in the Upper Atmosphere	421
6.4.5	Ions in the Upper Atmosphere	423
6.5	Electric Machine of the Earth's Atmosphere	425
6.5.1	The Earth as an Electric System	425
6.5.2	Lightning	428
6.5.3	Electric Processes in Clouds	430
6.5.4	Characteristics of Earth Charging	433
6.5.5	Charged Particles in an Aerosol Plasma	438
6.5.6	Prebreakdown Phenomena in the Atmosphere	439
	References	441
<b>7</b>	<b>Conclusion – Plasmas in Nature and the Laboratory</b>	<b>447</b>
	References	457
	<b>Appendix A Physical Constants and Units</b>	<b>459</b>
	References	466
	<b>Appendix B Parameters of Atoms and Ions</b>	<b>467</b>
	Index	469

