

# Contents

<b>1</b>	<b>Sun on Earth: Endless Energy from Hydrogen</b> .....	1
1.1	Big Bang: the Mother of Fusion Fuel .....	2
1.2	Sun: Gravitationally Confined Fusion Reactor .....	6
1.3	Fusion: Challenge to the Sun on Earth .....	10
1.4	Plasma: Fourth State of Matter .....	12
	References .....	14
<b>2</b>	<b>Hydrogen Fusion: Light Nuclei and Theory of Fusion Reactions</b> .....	15
2.1	Fusion: Fusion of Little Nuts .....	15
2.2	Deuterium: Nucleus Loosely Bound by a Neutron and Proton .....	18
2.3	Tritium: Nucleus Emitting an Electron and Neutrino .....	21
2.4	Neutron: Elementary Particles with No Charge .....	23
2.5	Helium: Stabilized Element with a Magic Number .....	25
2.6	Fusion Cross-section: Tunneling Effect and Resonance .....	27
	References .....	31
<b>3</b>	<b>Confinement Bottle: Topology of Closed Magnetic Field and Force Equilibrium</b> .....	33
3.1	Field: Magnetic Field and Closed Magnetic Configuration .....	33
3.2	Topology: Closed Surface Without a Fixed Point .....	37
3.3	Coordinates: Analytical Geometry of the Torus .....	40
3.4	Field Line Dynamics: Hamilton Dynamics of the Magnetic Field ...	43
3.5	Magnetic Surface: Integrable Magnetic Field and Hidden Symmetry .....	45
3.6	Flux Coordinates: Hamada and Boozer Coordinates .....	48
3.7	Ergodicity: A Field Line Densely Covers the Torus .....	50
3.8	Apparent Symmetry: Force Equilibrium of Axisymmetric Torus ...	53
3.9	3-dimensional Force Equilibrium: Search for Hidden Symmetry ...	56
	References .....	59

<b>4</b>	<b>Charged Particle Motion: Lagrange–Hamilton Orbit Dynamics</b>	61
4.1	Variational Principle: Hamilton’s Principle	61
4.2	Lagrange–Hamilton Mechanics: Motion in an Electromagnetic Field	65
4.3	Littlejohn’s Variational Principle: Orbital Dynamics of the Guiding Center	67
4.4	Orbital Dynamics: Hamilton Orbit Dynamics in Flux Coordinates	70
4.5	Periodicity and Invariants: Magnetic Moment and Longitudinal Adiabatic Invariant	73
4.6	Coordinate Invariance: Non-canonical Variational Principle and Lie Transformation	75
4.7	Lie Perturbation Theory: Gyro Center Orbit Dynamics	78
	References	81
<b>5</b>	<b>Plasma Kinetic Theory: Collective Equation in Phase Space</b>	83
5.1	Phase Space: Liouville Theorem and Poincaré Recurrence Theorem	83
5.2	Dynamics and Kinetics: Individual Reversible and Collective Non-reversible Equations	86
5.3	Vlasov Equation: Invariants, Time-reversal Symmetry and Continuous Spectrum	89
5.4	Landau Damping: Irreversible Phenomenon Caused by Reversible Equation	92
5.5	Coulomb Logarithm: Collective Behavior in the Coulomb Field	95
5.6	Fokker–Planck Equation: Statistics of Soft Coulomb Collision	98
5.7	Gyro-center Kinetic Theory: Drift and Gyro Kinetic Theory	101
	References	103
<b>6</b>	<b>Magnetohydrodynamic Stability: Energy Principle, Flow, and Dissipation</b>	105
6.1	Stability: Introduction	105
6.2	Ideal Magnetohydrodynamics: Action Principles and the Hermitian Operator	107
6.3	Energy Principle: Potential Energy and Spectrum	110
6.4	Newcomb Equation: Euler–Lagrange Equation of Ideal MHD	112
6.5	Tension of Magnetic Field: Kink and Tearing	115
6.6	Curvature of Magnetic Field: Ballooning and Quasi-mode Expansion	119
6.7	Flow: Non-Hermitian Frieman–Rotenberg Equation	122
	References	124
<b>7</b>	<b>Wave Dynamics: Propagation and Resonance in Inhomogeneous Plasma</b>	127
7.1	Eikonal Equation: Dynamics of Wave Propagation	127
7.2	Lagrange Wave Dynamics: Ideal and Dissipative Systems	130
7.3	Plasma as a Dielectric Medium: Cold and Hot Plasmas	131

7.4	Non-uniform Plasma: Alfvén Wave Resonance and Continuous Spectrum	136
7.5	Drift Waves: Universal Waves in Confined Plasma	138
	References	141
<b>8</b>	<b>Collisional Transport: Neoclassical Transport in a Closed Magnetic Configuration</b>	143
8.1	Collisionless Plasma: Moment Equation and Neoclassical Viscosity	143
8.2	Incompressible Flow: First Order Flow on a Magnetic Surface	146
8.3	Friction and Viscous Forces: Momentum and Heat Flow Balance	149
8.4	Parallel Current: Generalized Ohm’s Law	151
8.5	Trapped Particle Effect: Electrical Conductivity	153
8.6	Thermodynamic Force: Bootstrap Current	155
8.7	Momentum Input: Beam-driven Current	157
8.8	Rotation: Toroidal Rotation and Flow Relations among Ions, Impurities, and Electrons	160
8.9	Neoclassical Transport: Transport Across the Magnetic Field	163
8.10	Neoclassical Ion Thermal Diffusivity: Ion Thermal Diffusivity by Coulomb Collisions	165
	References	167
<b>9</b>	<b>Turbulence in the Plasma: Self-organized Criticality and Its Local Breakdown</b>	169
9.1	Concepts of Nonlinear Dynamics: Dynamical System and Attractor	169
9.2	Self-organized Criticality: Turbulent Transport and Critical Temperature Gradient	171
9.3	Chaotic Attractor: Three-wave Interaction in Drift Wave Turbulence	174
9.4	Structure Formation: Turbulence Suppression by Shear Flow and Zonal Flow	177
	References	179
<b>10</b>	<b>Towards the Realization of Fusion Energy</b>	181
10.1	Energy, Environmental Problems, and Fusion Energy	181
10.2	Status of Major Three Fusion Concepts and the Progress of Plasma Confinement	185
10.3	ITER Project and the Broader Approach	189
10.4	Fusion Energy as an Energy Option for a Low Carbon Society	192
	References	194
	<b>Appendix: Formulae</b>	197
	<b>Name Index</b>	265
	<b>Subject Index</b>	267