Contents

Preface v

1 Introduction 1

2 Schrödinger Equation, its Separation and its Exact Eigenfunctions 15

2.1 Separation of the time-independent Schrödinger equation for the internal motion 18

2.2 Properties of the eigenfunctions of the time-independent Schrödinger equation for the internal motion 22

3 Development in Time of the Probability Amplitude for a Decaying State 27

4 Phase-Integral Method 30

4.1 Phase-integral approximation generated from an unspecified base function 31

4.2 Connection formulas associated with a single transition point 38

4.2.1 Connection formulas pertaining to a first-order transition zero on the real axis 38

4.2.2 Connection formula pertaining to a first-order transition pole at the origin 40

4.3 Connection formula for a real, smooth, single-hump potential barrier 42
4.3.1 Wave function given as a standing wave 44
4.3.2 Supplementary quantity $\tilde{\phi}$ 46
4.4 Quantization conditions for single-well potentials 49

5 Derivation of Phase-Integral Formulas for Profiles, Energies and Half-Widths of Stark Levels 52
5.1 Positions of the Stark levels 64
5.2 Formulas for the calculation of dL/dE, dK_{2n}/dE and dK/dE 66
5.3 Half-widths of the Stark levels 67

6 Procedure for Transformation of the Phase-Integral Formulas into Formulas Involving Complete Elliptic Integrals 69

Adjoined Papers by Anders Hökback and Per Olof Fröman 75

7 Phase-Inegral Quantities and Their Partial Derivatives with Respect to E and Z_1 Expressed in Terms of Complete Elliptic Integrals 77
7.1 The ξ-equation 78
7.2 The η-equation in the sub-barrier case 82
7.3 The η-equation in the super-barrier case 83

8 Numerical Results 89

References 145

Name Index 149

Subject Index 151