

Contents

<i>Preface</i>	<i>page</i> xiii
Part III Flow and dissipation	1
12 Waves and instabilities of stationary plasmas	3
12.1 Laboratory and astrophysical plasmas	3
12.1.1 Grand vision: magnetized plasma on all scales	3
12.1.2 Differences between laboratory and astrophysical plasmas	6
12.1.3 Plasmas with background flow	12
12.2 Spectral theory of stationary plasmas	13
12.2.1 Basic equations	13
12.2.2 Frieman–Rotenberg formulation	16
12.2.3 Self-adjointness of the generalized force operator*	22
12.2.4 Energy conservation and stability	27
12.3 Solution paths in the complex ω plane	35
12.3.1 Opening up the boundaries	35
12.3.2 Approach to eigenvalues	40
12.4 Literature and exercises	47
13 Shear flow and rotation	49
13.1 Spectral theory of plane plasmas with shear flow	49
13.1.1 Gravito-MHD wave equation for plane plasma flow	49
13.1.2 Kelvin–Helmholtz instabilities in interface plasmas	55
13.1.3 Continua and oscillation theorem \mathcal{R} for real eigenvalues	59
13.1.4 Complex eigenvalues and the alternator	65
13.2 Case study: flow-driven instabilities in diffuse plasmas	71
13.2.1 Rayleigh–Taylor instabilities of magnetized plasmas	73
13.2.2 Kelvin–Helmholtz instabilities of ordinary fluids	76
13.2.3 Gravito-MHD instabilities of stationary plasmas	85

13.2.4	Oscillation theorem \mathcal{C} for complex eigenvalues	91
13.3	Spectral theory of rotating plasmas	93
13.3.1	MHD wave equation for cylindrical flow	93
13.3.2	Local stability*	98
13.3.3	WKB approximation	102
13.4	Rotational instabilities	104
13.4.1	Rigid rotation of incompressible plasmas	104
13.4.2	Magneto-rotational instability: local analysis	112
13.4.3	Magneto-rotational instability: numerical solutions	118
13.5	Literature and exercises	123
14	Resistive plasma dynamics	127
14.1	Plasmas with dissipation	127
14.1.1	Conservative versus dissipative dynamical systems	127
14.1.2	Stability of force-free magnetic fields: a trap	128
14.2	Resistive instabilities	135
14.2.1	Basic equations	135
14.2.2	Tearing modes	138
14.2.3	Resistive interchange modes	149
14.3	Resistive spectrum	150
14.3.1	Resistive wall mode	150
14.3.2	Spectrum of homogeneous plasma	155
14.3.3	Spectrum of inhomogeneous plasma	158
14.4	Reconnection	162
14.4.1	Reconnection in 2D Harris sheet	162
14.4.2	Petschek reconnection	168
14.4.3	Kelvin–Helmholtz induced tearing instabilities	169
14.4.4	Extended MHD and reconnection	171
14.5	Literature and exercises	175
15	Computational linear MHD	177
15.1	Spatial discretization techniques	178
15.1.1	Basic concepts for discrete representations	180
15.1.2	Finite difference methods	182
15.1.3	Finite element method	186
15.1.4	Spectral methods	196
15.1.5	Mixed representations	201
15.2	Linear MHD: boundary value problems	204
15.2.1	Linearized MHD equations	204
15.2.2	Steady solutions to linearly driven problems	206
15.2.3	MHD eigenvalue problems	209

15.2.4	Extended MHD examples	211
15.3	Linear algebraic methods	217
15.3.1	Direct and iterative linear system solvers	217
15.3.2	Eigenvalue solvers: the QR algorithm	220
15.3.3	Inverse iteration for eigenvalues and eigenvectors	221
15.3.4	Jacobi–Davidson method	222
15.4	Linear MHD: initial value problems	225
15.4.1	Temporal discretizations: explicit methods	225
15.4.2	Disparateness of MHD time scales	233
15.4.3	Temporal discretizations: implicit methods	234
15.4.4	Applications: linear MHD evolutions	236
15.5	Concluding remarks	240
15.6	Literature and exercises	241
Part IV	Toroidal plasmas	245
16	Static equilibrium of toroidal plasmas	247
16.1	Axi-symmetric equilibrium	247
16.1.1	Equilibrium in tokamaks	247
16.1.2	Magnetic field geometry	252
16.1.3	Cylindrical limits	256
16.1.4	Global confinement and parameters	260
16.2	Grad–Shafranov equation	269
16.2.1	Derivation of the Grad–Shafranov equation	269
16.2.2	Large aspect ratio expansion: internal solution	271
16.2.3	Large aspect ratio expansion: external solution	277
16.3	Exact equilibrium solutions	284
16.3.1	Poloidal flux scaling	284
16.3.2	Soloviev equilibrium	289
16.3.3	Numerical equilibria*	293
16.4	Extensions	299
16.4.1	Toroidal rotation	299
16.4.2	Gravitating plasma equilibria*	301
16.4.3	Challenges	302
16.5	Literature and exercises	304
17	Linear dynamics of static toroidal plasmas	307
17.1	“Ad more geometrico”	307
17.1.1	Alfvén wave dynamics in toroidal geometry	307
17.1.2	Coordinates and mapping	308
17.1.3	Geometrical–physical characteristics	309

17.2	Analysis of waves and instabilities in toroidal geometry	315
17.2.1	Spectral wave equation	315
17.2.2	Spectral variational principle	318
17.2.3	Alfvén and slow continuum modes	319
17.2.4	Poloidal mode coupling	322
17.2.5	Alfvén and slow ballooning modes	326
17.3	Computation of waves and instabilities in tokamaks	334
17.3.1	Ideal MHD versus resistive MHD in computations	334
17.3.2	Edge localized modes	340
17.3.3	Internal modes	344
17.3.4	Toroidal Alfvén eigenmodes and MHD spectroscopy	347
17.4	Literature and exercises	352
18	Linear dynamics of stationary toroidal plasmas*	355
18.1	Transonic toroidal plasmas	355
18.2	Axi-symmetric equilibrium of transonic stationary states*	357
18.2.1	General equations and toroidal rescalings*	357
18.2.2	Elliptic and hyperbolic flow regimes*	365
18.2.3	Expansion of the equilibrium in small toroidicity*	366
18.3	Equations for the continuous spectrum*	374
18.3.1	Reduction for straight-field-line coordinates*	374
18.3.2	Continua of poloidally and toroidally rotating plasmas*	378
18.3.3	Analysis of trans-slow continua for small toroidicity*	385
18.4	Trans-slow continua in tokamaks and accretion disks*	392
18.4.1	Tokamaks and magnetically dominated accretion disks*	393
18.4.2	Gravity dominated accretion disks*	396
18.4.3	A new class of transonic instabilities	397
18.5	Literature and exercises*	402
	Part V Nonlinear dynamics	405
19	Computational nonlinear MHD	407
19.1	General considerations for nonlinear conservation laws	408
19.1.1	Conservative versus primitive variable formulations	408
19.1.2	Scalar conservation law and the Riemann problem	415
19.1.3	Numerical discretizations for a scalar conservation law	420
19.1.4	Finite volume treatments	430
19.2	Upwind-like finite volume treatments for 1D MHD	433
19.2.1	The Godunov method	434
19.2.2	A robust shock-capturing method: TVDLF	440
19.2.3	Approximate Riemann solver type schemes	446

19.2.4	Simulating 1D MHD Riemann problems	451
19.3	Multi-dimensional MHD computations	454
19.3.1	$\nabla \cdot \mathbf{B} = 0$ condition for shock-capturing schemes	455
19.3.2	Example nonlinear MHD scenarios	461
19.3.3	Alternative numerical methods	466
19.4	Implicit approaches for extended MHD simulations	473
19.4.1	Alternating direction implicit strategies	474
19.4.2	Semi-implicit methods	475
19.4.3	Simulating ideal and resistive instability developments	481
19.4.4	Global simulations for tokamak plasmas	482
19.5	Literature and exercises	484
20	Transonic MHD flows and shocks	487
20.1	Transonic MHD flows	487
20.1.1	Flow in laboratory and astrophysical plasmas	487
20.1.2	Characteristics in space and time	488
20.2	Shock conditions	490
20.2.1	Special case: gas dynamic shocks	492
20.2.2	MHD discontinuities without mass flow	498
20.2.3	MHD discontinuities with mass flow	500
20.2.4	Slow, intermediate and fast shocks	505
20.3	Classification of MHD shocks	507
20.3.1	Distilled shock conditions	507
20.3.2	Time reversal duality	513
20.3.3	Angular dependence of MHD shocks	520
20.3.4	Observational considerations of MHD shocks	527
20.4	Stationary transonic flows	529
20.4.1	Modeling the solar wind–magnetosphere boundary	530
20.4.2	Modeling the solar wind by itself	531
20.4.3	Example astrophysical transonic flows	534
20.5	Literature and exercises	540
21	Ideal MHD in special relativity	543
21.1	Four-dimensional space-time: special relativistic concepts	544
21.1.1	Space-time coordinates and Lorentz transformations	544
21.1.2	Four-vectors in flat space-time and invariants	547
21.1.3	Relativistic gas dynamics and stress–energy tensor	551
21.1.4	Sound waves and shock relations in relativistic gases	556
21.2	Electromagnetism and special relativistic MHD	564
21.2.1	Electromagnetic field tensor and Maxwell’s equations	564
21.2.2	Stress–energy tensor for electromagnetic fields	569

21.2.3	Ideal MHD in special relativity	570
21.2.4	Wave dynamics in a homogeneous plasma	572
21.2.5	Shock conditions in relativistic MHD	577
21.3	Computing relativistic magnetized plasma dynamics	580
21.3.1	Numerical challenges from relativistic MHD	583
21.3.2	Example astrophysical applications	584
21.4	Literature and exercises	588
	Appendices	591
A	Vectors and coordinates	591
A.1	Vector identities	591
A.2	Vector expressions in orthogonal coordinates	592
A.3	Vector expressions in non-orthogonal coordinates	600
	<i>References</i>	604
	<i>Index</i>	629