

# CONTENTS

<i>List of Contributors</i>	<i>xi</i>
<i>Volumes in Series</i>	<i>xiii</i>
<i>Preface</i>	<i>xvii</i>
<b>1. Industrial Applications of Radiation Thermometry</b>	<b>1</b>
Jörg Hollandt, Jürgen Hartmann, Ortwin Struß and Reno Gärtner	
1. Introduction	2
2. Industrial Radiation Thermometers and Line-Scanners	4
3. Specifications of Radiation Thermometers	24
4. Applications of Radiation Thermometry in Industrial Production Areas	28
5. Summary	54
Acknowledgement	54
References	54
<b>2. Experimental Characterization of Blackbody Radiation Sources</b>	<b>57</b>
Sergey N. Mekhontsev, Alexander V. Prokhorov and Leonard M. Hanssen	
1. Introduction	57
2. Reflectometric Determination of the Effective Emissivity of Blackbody Radiators	60
3. Radiometric Measurement of Blackbody Sources	74
4. Measurement of Input Parameters for the Calculation of Blackbody Radiator Characteristics	98
5. Conclusions	129
References	130
<b>3. Radiation Thermometry in the Semiconductor Industry</b>	<b>137</b>
Bruce E. Adams, Charles W. Schietinger and Kenneth G. Kreider	
1. Introduction	138
2. Basics of Optical Fiber Thermometry (OFT)	143
3. Temperature Measurements in the Semiconductor Industry	152
4. Applications	159

5. Calibration	164		
6. <i>In situ</i> Calibration of Radiation Thermometers in RTP Tools	170		
7. Emissivity Methods	189		
8. Problems to Solve	208		
9. Summary	208		
Acknowledgments	209		
References	209		
<b>4. Thermometry in Steel Production</b>	<b>217</b>		
Tohru Iuchi, Yoshiro Yamada, Masato Sugiura and Akira Torao			
1. Introduction	217		
2. Review of the Steel Production Process	219		
3. Characteristics of Radiometric Temperature Measurement in Steel Processes	224		
4. Applications	228		
5. Summary	270		
References	271		
<b>5. Thermal Imaging in Firefighting and Thermography Applications</b>	<b>279</b>		
Francine Amon and Colin Pearson			
1. Introduction	279		
2. Thermography Engineering Applications	287		
3. Thermal Imaging in Firefighting	316		
4. Standards	327		
5. Summary	328		
Acknowledgments	328		
References	328		
<b>6. Remote Sensing of the Earth's Surface Temperature</b>	<b>333</b>		
Peter J. Minnett and Ian J. Barton			
1. Introduction	334		
2. Statement of the Problem	337		
3. Remote Sensing of Surface Temperature	345		
4. Spacecraft Radiometers	354		
5. Validation of Surface Temperature Retrievals	361		
6. Residual Uncertainties	367		
7. Applications of Remotely Sensed Surface Temperatures	374		
8. Atmospheric Profiles	380		
9. Future Missions	381		
10. Conclusions and Outlook	383		
References	384		
		<b>7. Infrared and Microwave Medical Thermometry</b>	<b>393</b>
		E. Francis. J. Ring, Jürgen Hartmann, Kurt Ammer, Rod Thomas, David Land and Jeff W. Hand	
		1. Introduction	394
		2. Infrared Ear Thermometers for Clinical Thermometry	394
		3. Infrared Thermal Imaging in Medicine	400
		4. Pulsed Photo-Thermal Radiometry (PPTR)	411
		5. Microwave Radiometry for Medical Applications	427
		6. Summary	442
		References	442
		<b>Appendix A: Fundamental and Other Physical Constants</b>	<b>449</b>
		<b>Subject Index</b>	<b>451</b>