

Contents

1	Introduction	1
2	Quantities of Spectroscopy	5
2.1	Radiometric Quantities	5
2.2	Measured Quantities	6
2.3	Local Quantities	9
2.3.1	Homogeneous Plasmas	9
2.3.2	Axially and Spherically Symmetric Plasmas	9
2.3.3	Plasmas Without Symmetry	11
2.4	Radiance of Plasmas with Re-Absorption	12
3	Spectroscopic Instruments	15
3.1	General Considerations	15
3.2	Dispersing Elements	17
3.2.1	Prisms	17
3.2.2	Gratings	18
3.2.3	Crystals	24
3.2.4	Interferometers	27
3.3	Windows, Filters, Mirrors, Optics	28
3.3.1	Windows	28
3.3.2	Filters	30
3.3.3	Mirrors	33
3.3.4	Optics	34
3.4	Spectrometer Designs	38
3.4.1	Prism Spectrometers	38
3.4.2	Spectrometers with a Plane Grating	39
3.4.3	Spectrometers with a Concave Grating	41
3.4.4	Spectrometers with Transmission Grating	43
3.4.5	Crystal Spectrometers	44
3.4.6	Interferometric Spectrometers	47
3.5	Alignment and Apparatus Function	49

4	Detectors	53
4.1	General Properties	53
4.2	Photoemissive Detectors	55
4.2.1	Photocells	55
4.2.2	Photomultipliers	57
4.2.3	Channel Photomultipliers and Microchannel Plates	61
4.3	Semiconductor Detectors	63
4.3.1	Photoconductors	63
4.3.2	Photodiodes	66
4.3.3	Array Detectors	68
4.4	Photoionization Detectors	69
4.4.1	Ionization Chambers	69
4.4.2	Proportional Chambers	70
4.4.3	Multiwire Proportional Chambers	71
4.4.4	Gas Amplification Detectors	72
4.5	Miscellaneous Detectors	73
5	Calibration	75
5.1	Wavelength Calibration	75
5.2	Sensitivity Calibration	76
5.2.1	Some General Considerations	76
5.2.2	UV to Near-Infrared	78
5.2.3	Vacuum-Ultraviolet	79
5.2.4	X-ray Region	83
6	Radiative Processes in Plasmas	85
6.1	Overview	85
6.2	Line Radiation	87
6.2.1	Emission and Absorption by Atoms and Ions	87
6.2.2	Emission by Molecules	92
6.2.3	Theoretical Considerations and Scaling Laws	94
6.3	Continuum Radiation	98
6.3.1	Recombination Radiation and Photoionization	98
6.3.2	Bremsstrahlung	104
6.3.3	Negative Ion and Molecular Continua	109
6.3.4	Rate Coefficients for Radiative Recombination	110
7	Collisional Processes	115
7.1	Introductory Remarks	115
7.2	Collisional Excitation and Deexcitation by Electron Impacts	116
7.3	Electron Impact Ionization and Three-Body Recombination	126
7.4	Dielectronic Recombination and Autoionization	129
7.5	Charge Exchange Processes	132
7.6	Ion and Atom Impact Excitation and Ionization	133

8	Kinetics of the Population of Atomic Levels in Plasmas	135
8.1	Introductory Remarks	135
8.2	Thermodynamic Equilibrium Relations	136
8.3	Local Thermodynamic Equilibrium	139
8.4	Corona Equilibrium	142
8.5	Collisional Radiative Models	146
9	Line Broadening	153
9.1	Profile Functions	153
9.2	Broadening Mechanisms	155
9.2.1	Natural Broadening	155
9.2.2	Doppler Broadening	156
9.2.3	Pressure Broadening by Neutral Particles	157
9.2.4	Stark Broadening	158
9.2.5	Effects of Collective Fields	170
9.2.6	Magnetic Field Effects	174
9.2.7	Broadening due to Self-Absorption	176
10	Diagnostic Applications	179
10.1	Verification of Atomic Data	179
10.2	Measurements of Particle Densities	180
10.2.1	Particle Densities from Line Emission	180
10.2.2	Particle Densities Employing Injected Fast Beams	182
10.2.3	Density of Molecules	182
10.2.4	Actinometry	183
10.2.5	Particle Densities from Absorption Measurements	183
10.2.6	Ratio of Particle Densities from the Spectra of Helium-like Ions	184
10.3	Temperature Measurements	186
10.3.1	Atom, Molecule, and Ion Temperature	186
10.3.2	Electron Temperature	187
10.4	Measurements of the Electron Density	195
10.4.1	Electron Densities from Line Profiles	195
10.4.2	Electron Densities from the Ratio of Lines	198
10.4.3	Electron Densities from the Continuum Emission at Long Wavelengths	200
10.4.4	Electron Densities from Other Spectroscopic Observations	201
10.5	Electric and Magnetic Field Measurements	202
10.5.1	Magnetic Fields	202
10.5.2	Electric Fields	203
A	Appendix	205
A.1	List of Symbols	205

B Appendix	.....	211
B.1 Data Centers .....	.....	211
C Appendix	.....	213
C.1 Atomic Constants and Quantities .....	.....	213
C.2 Some Atomic Relations.....	.....	214
References .....	.....	215
Index .....	.....	237