Contents

Preface to *Progress in Nano Electro-Optics* v

Preface to Volume VI vii

List of Contributors xiii

1 Optical Interaction of Light with Semiconductor Quantum Confined States at the Nanoscale

T. Saiki 1

1.1 Introduction 1

1.2 Near-Field Scanning Optical Microscope 2

1.2.1 General Description 2

1.2.2 Aperture–NSOM Probe 3

1.3 Spatial Resolution of NSOM Studied by Single Molecule Imaging 5

1.3.1 Single-Molecule Imaging with Aperture Probes 6

1.3.2 Numerical Simulation of NSOM Resolution 8

1.4 Single Quantum Dot Spectroscopy and Imaging 11

1.5 NSOM Spectroscopy of Single Quantum Dots 13

1.5.1 Type II Quantum Dot 13

1.5.2 NSOM Spectroscopy of Single GaSb QDs 13

1.6 Real-Space Mapping of Electron Wavefunction 18

1.6.1 Light–Matter Interaction at the Nanoscale 18

1.6.2 Interface Fluctuation QD 20

1.6.3 Real-Space Mapping of Exciton Wavefunction Confined in a QD ... 22

1.7 Real-Space Mapping of Local Density of States 25

1.7.1 Field-Induced Quantum Dot 26

1.7.2 Mapping of Local Density of States in a Field Induces QD 28

1.8 Carrier Localization in Cluster States in GaNAs 31

1.8.1 Dilute Nitride Semiconductors 31
1.8.2 Imaging Spectroscopy of Localized and Delocalized States 32
1.9 Perspectives 36
References 37

2 Localized Photon Model Including Phonons' Degrees of Freedom
K. Kobayashi, Y. Tanaka, T. Kawazoe and M. Ohtsu 41
2.1 Introduction 41
2.2 Quantum Theoretical Approach to Optical Near Fields 42
2.2.1 Localized Photon Model 42
2.2.2 Photodissociation of Molecules and the EPP Model 44
2.3 Localized Phonons 48
2.3.1 Lattice Vibration in a Pseudo One-Dimensional System 48
2.3.2 Quantization of Vibration 50
2.3.3 Vibration Modes: Localized vs. Delocalized 51
2.4 Model 51
2.4.1 Optically Excited Probe System 53
2.4.2 Davydov Transformation 54
2.4.3 Quasiparticle and Coherent State 56
2.4.4 Localization Mechanism 58
Contribution from the Diagonal Part 58
Contribution from the Off-Diagonal Part 61
2.5 Conclusions 64
References 64

3 Visible Laser Desorption/Ionization Mass Spectrometry Using Gold Nanostructure
L.C. Chen, H. Hori and K. Hiraoka 67
3.1 Introduction 67
3.1.1 Matrix-Assisted Laser Desorption/Ionization Mass Spectrometry ... 67
3.1.2 Laser Desorption/Ionization with Inorganic Matrix and Nanostructure 69
3.1.3 Time-of-Flight Mass Spectrometry 69
3.2 Surface Plasmon–Polariton 70
3.2.1 Plasmon-Induced Desorption 72
Desorption of Metallic Ions 72
3.3 Visible Laser Desorption/Ionization on Gold Nanostructure 73
3.3.1 Fabrication of Gold-Coated Porous Silicon 74
3.3.2 Gold Nanorod Arrays 77
Reflectivity of the Gold Nanorods 79
3.4 Experimental Details 80
3.4.1 Time-of-Flight Mass Spectrometer 80
3.4.2 Sample Preparation 82
3.5 Mass Spectra from Gold Nanostructure 83
3.5.1 Mass Spectra from Gold-Coated Porous Silicon 83

3.5.2 Mass Spectra from Gold Nanorods 84
3.5.3 Gold Nanoparticle-Assisted Excitation of UV-absorbing MALDI Matrix by Visible Laser 90
3.6 Discussion and Conclusion 94
References 95

4 Near-Field Optical Photolithography
M. Naya 99
4.1 Introduction 99
4.2 Near-Field Optical Photolithography (NFOL) 100
4.2.1 Principle of NFOL 100
4.2.2 NFOL with Bilayer Resist Process 100
4.3 Experiments 101
4.3.1 Experimental Set-up 101
4.3.2 Patterning Experiment of Monolayer Resist 104
4.3.3 Patterning Experiment of Bilayer Resist Process 104
4.4 Simulations 107
4.4.1 Dependency of Thickness of Resist Layer 107
4.4.2 Dependency of Pitch 108
4.4.3 Dependency on Polarization 109
4.5 Application 110
4.6 Summary 113
References 113

5 Nano-Optical Manipulation Using Resonant Radiation Force
T. Iida and H. Ishihara 115
5.1 Introduction 115
5.1.1 Techniques Using Radiation Force 115
5.1.2 Previous Theoretical Studies 116
5.1.3 Potentiality in Using Resonant Radiation Force in a Nanoscale Regime 120
5.2 Theoretical Bases 121
5.2.1 Lorentz Force and Maxwell Stress Tensor 122
5.2.2 Microscopic Response Field 123
5.2.3 Derivation of General Expressions 126
5.2.4 Expressions for Simple Cases 128
5.3 Radiation Force on a Single Nanoparticle Confining Excitons 132
5.3.1 Size Dependence 135
5.3.2 Several Types of Forces 143
5.3.3 Proposal of Size-Selective Manipulation 150
5.4 Theoretical Proposal of Nano-Optical Chromatography in Superfluid He^4 153
5.4.1 For a Laser with Finite Line Width 155
5.4.2 Spatial Displacement of Nanoparticles 157
5.5 Experiment of Optical Transport of Nanoparticles 159
5.5.1 Introduction of Nanoparticles into Superfluid He^4 160

5.5.2 Optical Transport of Nanoparticles Using Resonant Light 160
5.6 Summary and Future Prospects 162
References 166

Index 169