

Table of Contents

Preface	xv
Organizing committees	xvi
Conference photograph	xvii
Conference participants	xix
Tribute to Raymond James Cohen	xxi
<i>J.M. Chapman & W.A. Baan</i>	
History	
Alice's astronomical ancestry	1
<i>P. Edwards</i>	
Session 1. Maser theory	
<i>Chair: Anne Green</i>	
Recent developments in maser theory	7
<i>M. Elitzur</i>	
Tracing pumping routes in OH	17
<i>M.D. Gray, D.A. Howe & B.M. Lewis</i>	
Masers as probes of supersonic turbulence	25
<i>V. Strel'nitski</i>	
Influence of turbulence on the shape of a spectral line: the analytical approach .	32
<i>N.A. Silant'ev, E.E. Lekht, J.E. Men doza-Torres & G.M. Rudnitskij</i>	
Short-term variations in Class I methanol masers?	34
<i>P. Pratap, V. Strel'nitski, S. Hoffman & J. Lemonias</i>	
Session 2. Polarization and magnetic fields	
<i>Chair: Athol Kemball</i>	
A review of maser polarization and magnetic fields	37
<i>W.H.T. Vlemmings</i>	
Magnetic fields in the non-masing ISM	47
<i>R.M. Crutcher</i>	
Magnetic fields in our Galaxy on large and small scales	55
<i>J.L. Han</i>	
VLBI OH maser polarimetry with the Australian Long Baseline Array: the star-forming region G340.054–0.244	64
<i>I. Bains, J. Caswell, A.M.S. Richards, C. Phillips, S. Tingay, B. Hutawarakorn-Kramer, R.J. Cohen & M. Cunningham</i>	

vi	<i>Contents</i>	
Possible CO clouds interacting with the SNRs G21.8–0.6 and G32.8–0.1	66	
<i>J. Zhou, J. Esimbek, X. Zhang & H. Zhang</i>		
Maser science at Tidbinbilla	68	
<i>S. Horiuchi & J. Lovell</i>		
Session 3. Masers and star formation		
<i>Chair: Mark Wardle</i>		
Masers and star formation	71	
<i>V.L. Fish</i>		
How do methanol masers manage to appear in the youngest star vicinities and isolated molecular clumps?	81	
<i>A.M. Sobolev, D.M. Cragg, S.P. Ellingsen, M.J. Gaylard, S. Goedhardt, C. Henkel, M.S. Kirsanova, A.B. Ostrovskii, N.V. Pankratova, O.V. Shelemei, D.J. van der Walt, T.S. Vasyunina & M.A. Voronkov</i>		
Methanol masers as tools to study high-mass star formation	89	
<i>M.R. Pestalozzi</i>		
Periodic variations in 6.7-GHz methanol masers	97	
<i>S. Goedhart, M.J. Gaylard & D.J. van der Walt</i>		
The infrared environments of masers associated with star formation	102	
<i>J. De Buizer</i>		
A review of H ₂ CO 6 cm masers in the Galaxy	110	
<i>E. Araya, P. Hofner & W.M. Goss</i>		
Profiling young massive stars	120	
<i>T. Hill, M.G. Burton, M.R. Cunningham & V. Minier</i>		
The molecular environment of massive star forming cores associated with Class II methanol maser emission	125	
<i>S. Longmore, M.G. Burton, P.J. Barnes, T. Wong, C.R. Purcell & J. Ott</i>		
A documentary of high-mass star formation: Probing the dynamical evolution of Orion Source I on 10–100 AU scales using SiO masers	130	
<i>L.D. Matthews, C. Goddi, L.J. Greenhill, C.J. Chandler, M.J. Reid & E.M.L. Humphreys</i>		
Massive star-formation in G24.78+0.08 studied by means of maser VLBI and thermal interferometric observations	135	
<i>L. Moscadelli, C. Goddi, R. Cesaroni & M.T. Beltràn</i>		
A variability study of the H ₂ CO 6 cm maser in IRAS 18566+0408	140	
<i>E. Araya, P. Hofner, S. Kurtz, H. Linz, M. Sewilo, L. Olmi & C. Watson</i>		
The variability of 6.7 and 12.2 GHz methanol masers	142	
<i>L.P. Blaskiewicz, A. Mikuć & A.J. Kus</i>		
Water masers within the G 333.2–0.6 giant molecular cloud	144	
<i>S.L. Breen, S.P. Ellingsen, M. Johnston-Hollitt, S. Wotherspoon, I. Bains, M.G. Burton, M. Cunningham, N. Lo, C.E. Senkbeil & T. Wong</i>		

<i>Contents</i>	vii
A sensitive survey for water masers towards Bok globules	146
<i>I. de Gregorio-Monsalvi, J.F. Gómez, O. Suárez, T.B.H. Kuiper, G. Anglada, N.A. Patel & J.M. Torrelles</i>	
Japanese VLBI network observations of 6.7-GHz methanol masers I. Array	148
<i>A. Doi, K. Fujisawa, M. Honma, K. Sugiyama, Y. Murata, N. Mochizuki & Y. Isono</i>	
Tick tock – the 12.2 GHz methanol masers in G9.62+0.20	150
<i>M.J. Gaylard & S. Goedhart</i>	
VLBI observations of H ₂ O and CH ₃ OH masers in two high-mass YSOs	152
<i>C. Goddi, L. Moscadelli, A. Sanna, R. Cesaroni & V. Minier</i>	
Discovery of polarized 6.7-GHz methanol masers in DR21/W75	154
<i>L. Harvey-Smith, R. Soria-Ruiz, A. Duarte-Cabral & R.J. Cohen</i>	
Polarization of 6.0-GHz OH masers in W3(OH)	156
<i>L. Harvey-Smith, R. Soria-Ruiz, A.M.S. Richards & R.J. Cohen</i>	
Astrometry of H ₂ O maser sources in nearby molecular clouds with VERA	158
<i>T. Hirota, T. Bushimata, Y.K. Choi, M. Honma, H. Imai, K. Iwadate, T. Jike, S. Kameno, O. Kameya, R. Kamohara, Y. Kan-ya, N. Kawaguchi, M. Kijima, M.K. Kim, H. Kobayashi, S. Kuji, T. Kurayama, S. Manabe, K. Maruyama, M. Matsui, N. Matsumoto, T. Miyaji, T. Nagayama, A. Nakagawa, K. Nakamura, C.S. Oh, T. Omodaka, T. Oyama, S. Sakai, T. Sasao, K. Sato, M. Sato, K.M. Shibata, M. Shintani, Y. Tamura, M. Tsushima, & K. Yamashita</i>	
The 44 GHz methanol maser line in massive star forming regions	160
<i>P. Hofner, E. Jordan, E. Araya & S. Kurtz</i>	
LBA observations of OH masers in the star-forming region OH 330.953–0.182 . .	162
<i>B. Hutawarakorn Kramer, J.L. Caswell, A. Sukom & J.E. Reynolds</i>	
Low-mass star formation in bright rimmed clouds	164
<i>V. Migenes, M.A. Trinidad, R. Valdetaro, F. Palla & J. Brand</i>	
An OH maser flare with a strong magnetic field in W75N	166
<i>V.I. Slysh & V. Migenes</i>	
A precise distance to IRAS 00420+5530 via H ₂ O maser parallax with the VLBA	168
<i>G.A. Moellenbrock, M.J. Claussen & W.M. Goss</i>	
Absolute proper motions of water masers in NGC 281 measured with VERA . . .	170
<i>M. Sato, T. Hirota, M. Honma, H. Kobayashi & the VERA Project Team</i>	
Groundstate OH masers associated with Herbig-Haro objects	172
<i>A. de Witt & D.P. Smitts</i>	
Japanese VLBI network observations of 6.7-GHz methanol masers II. Results . .	176
<i>K. Sugiyama, K. Fujisawa, M. Honma, A. Doi, N. Mochizuki, Y. Murata & Y. Isono</i>	
Where methanol masers spring	178
<i>K.J.E. Torstensson, H.J. van Langevelde, & S. Bourke</i>	

viii	<i>Contents</i>	
Water maser and radio continuum emission towards IRAS 23139+5939	<i>M.A. Trinidad, S. Curiel, J.M. Torrelles, L.F. Rodríguez, V. Migenes & N. Patel</i>	180
The Australia Telescope campaign to study southern class I methanol masers . .	<i>M.A. Voronkov, K.J. Brooks, A.M. Sobolev, S.P. Ellingsen, A.B. Ostrouskii & J.L. Caswell</i>	182
Imaging of selected sources from the Methanol Multibeam Survey	<i>D. Wong-McSweeney, G.A. Fuller & S. Etoka</i>	184
Spectral and VLBI-structure monitoring of an OH maser flare in W75N	<i>A.V. Alakoz, V.I. Slysh & V. Migenes</i>	186
A MERLIN study of 6 GHz excited OH and 6.7 GHz methnaol masers in ON1 .	<i>J.A. Green, A.M.S. Richards, H. Flood, W.H.T. Vlemmings & R.J. Cohen</i>	188
G23.657–0.127, what can we learn from a perfect methanol maser source	<i>A. Bartkiewicz, H.J. van Langevelde, M. Szymczak & A. Brunthaler</i>	190
Towards constraining the environments of methanol masers	<i>M. Szymczak, A. Bartkiewicz & A.M.S. Richards</i>	192
Session 4. Galactic maser surveys		
<i>Chairs: Philip Diamond, Hiroshi Imai</i>		
Recent southern maser surveys	<i>J.L. Caswell</i>	194
SiO maser survey of evolved stars in the Galaxy: various environments of maser sources	<i>S. Deguchi</i>	200
The Arecibo Methanol Maser Galactic Plane Survey	<i>J.D. Pandian, P.F. Goldsmith & A.A. Deshpande</i>	208
Investigating high-mass star formation through maser surveys	<i>S.P. Ellingsen, M.A. Voronkov, D.M. Cragg, A.M. Sobolev, S.L. Breen & P.D. Godfrey</i>	213
The Methanol Multibeam Survey	<i>J.A. Green, R.J. Cohen, J.L. Caswell, G.A. Fuller, K. Brooks, M.G. Burton, A. Chrysostomou, P.J. Diamond, S.P. Ellingsen, M.D. Gray, M.G. Hoare, M.R.W. Masheded, N. McClure-Griffiths, M. Pestalozzi, C. Phillips, L. Quinn, M.A. Thompson, M. Voronkov, A. Walsh, D. Ward-Thompson, D. Wong-McSweeney, J.A. Yates & J. Cox</i>	218
A 20-year H ₂ O maser monitoring program with the Medicina 32-m telescope . . .	<i>J. Brand, M. Felli, R. Cesaroni, C. Codella, G. Comoretto, S. Di Franco, F. Massi, L. Moscadelli, R. Nesti, L. Olmi, F. Palagi, F. Palla, D. Panella & R. Valdetaro</i>	223
The large-scale distribution and physical properties of massive star forming regions in the Milky Way	<i>J. Esimbek, Z. Jianjun & Z. Xingwu</i>	228

	<i>Contents</i>	ix
Wide field imaging of Giant Molecular Clouds with the ATA	<i>J.R. Forster</i>	230
A search for OH 6 GHz maser emission towards southern supernova remnants . .	<i>K.E. McDonnell, A.E. Vaughan & M. Wardle</i>	232
Millimetre wavelength methanol masers survey towards massive star forming regions	<i>T. Umemoto, N. Mochizuki, K.M. Shibata, D.-G. Roh, & H.-S. Chung</i>	234
Session 5. Stellar masers, circumstellar winds and supernova remnants		
<i>Chairs: Hiroshi Imai, Crystal Brogan, Miller Goss</i>		
Stellar masers, circumstellar envelopes and supernova remnants	<i>A.J. Kemball</i>	236
The Mira star S Ori: SiO maser shells related to the stellar photosphere, the molecular layers, and the dust shell at three epochs	<i>M. Wittkowski, D.A. Boboltz, K. Ohnaka, T. Driebe & M. Scholz</i>	246
The hypergiant masers: episodic mass loss, convection and magnetic fields	<i>R.M. Humphreys</i>	251
The 3D morphology of the ejecta surrounding VY Canis Majoris	<i>T.J. Jones, R.M. Humphreys & L.A. Helton</i>	256
Turbulent, steamy red supergiant winds	<i>A.M.S. Richards, I. Bains, A. Bartkiewicz, R.J. Cohen, P.J. Diamond, S. Etoka, M.D. Gray, E.E. Lekht, M.R.W. Masheded, E. Mendoza-Torres, K. Murakawa, M. Szymczak, H.J. van Langevelde, W. Vlemmings & J.A. Yates</i>	261
SiO maser observations of a wide dust-temperature range sample	<i>J. Nakashima & S. Deguchi</i>	266
A study of the close environments of evolved stars from SiO masers	<i>V. Bujarrabal, J. Alcolea, F. Colomer, J.-F. Desmurs, C. Sánchez Contreras & R. Soria-Ruiz</i>	271
Stellar molecular jets traced by maser emission	<i>H. Imai</i>	279
A search for water maser emission from post-AGB stars	<i>J.M. Chapman, R.M. Deacon, A.J. Green & M. Cohen</i>	287
Maser emission in planetary nebulae	<i>Y. Gómez</i>	292
OH (1720 MHz) masers: signposts of SNR/molecular cloud interactions	<i>C.L. Brogan</i>	299
Extended OH (1720 MHz) maser emission from supernova remnants	<i>J.W. Hewitt, F. Yusef-Zadeh, M. Wardle & D.A. Roberts</i>	307
VLBI studies of SiO masers around VX Sagittarii	<i>X. Chen, Z.-Q. Shen & D.-R. Jiang</i>	312

Observations of SiO J=2-1 and J=3-2 masers towards evolved stars with the TRAO 14 m telescope <i>S.-H. Cho</i>	314
A database of circumstellar OH masers <i>D. Engels & F. Bunzel</i>	316
Variability of masers in circumstellar shells on timescales of decades <i>D. Engels, A. Winnberg, J. Brand & F. Jiménez-Esteban</i>	318
Infrared OH absorption lines in 1612 MHz OH maser sources <i>J.H. He, P.S. Chen, R. Szczerba & A.M. Sobolev</i>	320
VLBI phase-referencing observations of SiO masers towards R Aquarii <i>R. Kamohara and the VERA team</i>	322
Full polarization VLBA maps of a proto-planetary nebula <i>K. McAlpine, A.J. Kemball & J.L. Jonas</i>	324
VLBI monitoring of Mira variables with VERA <i>A. Nakagawa, T. Omodaka, K.M. Shibata, T. Kurayama, H. Imai, S. Kameno, M. Tsushima, M. Shintani, N. Matsumoto, M. Matsui, S. Oizumi, T. Yasuda, Y. Arao & the VERA project</i>	326
A VLBI polarization study of SiO masers towards VY CMa <i>L.L. Richter, A.J. Kemball & J.L. Jonas</i>	328
Twenty-six-year monitoring of water masers <i>G.M. Rudnitskij, M.I. Pashchenko, V.F. Esipov, V.A. Samodurov, I.A. Subaev, A.M. Tolmachev & E.E. Lekht</i>	330
SiO maser emission in oxygen AGB stars <i>R. Soria-Ruiz, F. Colomer, J. Alcolea, V. Burjarrabal & J.-F. Desmurs</i>	332
Maser emission towards the young planetary nebula IRAS 17347-3139 <i>D. Tafuya, Y. Gómez, J.F. Gómez, I. de Gregorio-Monsalvo, L. Uscanga, G. Anglada & J.M. Tórelles</i>	334
Collisional excitation of OH (6049 MHz) masers in supernova remnant – molecular cloud interactions <i>M. Wardle</i>	336
VLBI H₂O and SiO maser observations in the pPN OH 231.8+4.2. <i>J.-F. Desmurs, C. Sánchez Contreras, V. Burjarrabal, J. Alcolea & F. Colomer</i>	338
A collimated jet and an infalling-rotating disk in G192.16-3.84 traced by H₂O maser emission <i>H. Imai, T. Omodaka, T. Hirota, T. Umemoto, K. Sorai, T. Kondo and the VERA collaboration</i>	340
Improving the parallaxes of OH bearing Miras <i>W.H.T. Vlemmings & H.J. van Langevelde</i>	342
Discrete survey of 5-cm OH emission from planetary and proto-planetary nebulae <i>J.-F. Desmurs, A. Baudry, P. Sivagnanam, C. Henkel & A.M.S. Richards</i>	344

Outburst in OH17.7-2.0 <i>M. Szymczak, E. Gérard & P. Wolak</i>	346
Session 6. Galactic structure and the Galactic Centre <i>Chair: Luis Rodríguez</i>	
Masers and Galactic structure: Micro-arcsecond astrometry with the VLBA <i>M.J. Reid, A. Brunthaler, K.M. Menten, X. Ye, Z. Xing-Wu & L. Moscadelli</i>	348
Do maser stars trace a rotating Galactic bar? <i>H.J. Habing</i>	356
Galactic rotation measurements based on H ₂ O maser astrometry with VERA <i>M. Honma, T. Bushimata, Y.K. Choi, T. Hirota, H. Imai, K. Iwadate, T. Jike, O. Kameya, R. Kamohara, Y. Kan-ya, N. Kawaguchi, M. Kijima, H. Kobayashi, S. Kuji, T. Kurayama, S. Manabe, T. Miyaji, T. Nagayama, A. Nakagawa, C.S. Oh, T. Omodaka, T. Oyama, S. Sakai, K. Sato, T. Sasao, K.M. Shibata, M. Shintani, H. Suda, Y. Tamura, M. Tsushima, K. Yamashita</i>	361
Masers as probes of massive star formation in the nuclear disk <i>F. Yusef-Zadeh, R.G. Arendt, C.O. Heinke, J.L. Hinz, J.W. Hewitt, P. Pratap, S.V. Ramirez, G.H. Rieke, D.A. Roberts, S.R. Stolovy, M. Wardle & B.A. Whitney</i>	366
The distance to G59.7+0.1 <i>Y. Xu, M.J. Reid, K.M. Menten, A. Brunthaler, X.W. Zheng & L. Moscadelli</i>	374
TCS-CAIN: NIR survey of the Galactic plane <i>C. González-Fernández, A. Cabrera-Lavers, F. Garzón, P.L. Hammersley, M. López-Corredoira & B. Vicente</i>	376
Measurements of annual parallaxes and proper motions of the red supergiant S Per <i>Y. Asaki, S. Deguchi, H. Imai, K. Hachisuka, M. Miyoshi & M. Honma</i>	378
Session 7. Masers in AGN environments <i>Chair: Moshe Elitzur</i>	
Masers in AGN environments <i>L.J. Greenhill</i>	381
The structure of the accretion disk in NGC 4258 <i>J.M. Moran, E. Humphreys, L. Greenhill, M. Reid & A. Argon</i>	391
Precision cosmology with H ₂ O megamasers: progress in measuring distances to galaxies in the Hubble flow <i>J. Braatz, L. Greenhill, M. Reid, J. Condon, C. Henkel & K.-Y. Lo</i>	399
An atlas of extragalactic water vapor masers <i>J. Braatz, P. Kondratko, L. Greenhill, J. Condon, C. Henkel, N. Gugliucci, L. Hao, M. Reid, J. Moran & K.-Y. Lo</i>	402

Investigating the nature of low-luminosity extragalactic H ₂ O masers	404
<i>P. Castangia, A. Tarchi, C. Henkel & K.M. Menten</i>	
Positional coincidence between an H ₂ O maser and a plasma torus in NGC 1052	406
<i>S. Sawada-Satoh, S. Kamenno, K. Nakamura, D. Namikawa, K.M. Shibata & M. Inoue</i>	
The nuclear environment of the water megamaser radio galaxy 3C 403	408
<i>A. Tarchi, A. Brunthaler, C. Henkel, K.M. Menten, J.A. Braatz & A. Weiss</i>	
PV diagrams for the maser emission from a Kelperian ring	410
<i>L. Uscanga, J. Cantó & A.C. Raga</i>	
Water-vapor maser disk at the nucleus of the Seyfert 2 IC 2560	412
<i>A. Yamauchi, N. Nakai, Y. Ishihara, P. Diamond & N. Sato</i>	
Statistical properties of extragalactic H ₂ O maser sources	414
<i>J.-S. Zhang & C. Henkel</i>	
Session 8. Megamaser and starburst activity	
<i>Chair: Lincoln Greenhill</i>	
Masers in starburst galaxies	417
<i>J. Darling</i>	
OH main line masers in the M 82 starburst	427
<i>M.K. Argo, A. Pedlar, T.W.B. Muxlow & R.J. Beswick</i>	
OH emission and absorption associated with supernovae in Arp 220	432
<i>C.J. Lonsdale, K.R. de Kleer, P.J. Diamond, H. Thrall, C.J. Lonsdale & H.E. Smith</i>	
Arp 220 - IC 4553/4: understanding the system and diagnosing the ISM	437
<i>W.A. Baan</i>	
Session 9. Diagnostics and interpretation in extragalactic environments	
<i>Chair: Colin Lonsdale</i>	
OH megamasers as extragalactic diagnostics	446
<i>Y.M. Pihlström</i>	
The irradiated ISM of ULIRGs	452
<i>M. Spaans, R. Meijerink, F.P. Israel, A.F. Loenen & W.A. Baan</i>	
A compact starburst ring traced by clumpy OH megamaser emission	457
<i>R. Parra, J.E. Conway, M. Elitzur & Y.M. Pihlström</i>	
Molecular properties of (U)LIRGs: CO, HCN, HNC and HCO ⁺	462
<i>A.F. Loenen, W.A. Baan & M. Spaans</i>	
Zeeman splitting in OH megamasers	467
<i>T. Robishaw, C. Heiles & E. Quataert</i>	

Session 10. New millimeter and sub-millimeter masers*Chair: Indra Bains*

Submillimeter and millimeter masers	471
<i>E.M.L. Humphreys</i>	
658 GHz vibrationally-excited water masers with the Submillimeter Array	481
<i>T.R. Hunter, K.H. Young, R.D. Christensen & M.A. Gurwell</i>	
Submillimeter Array observations of 321 GHz water maser emission in Cepheus A	489
<i>N.A. Patel, S. Curiel, Q. Zhang, T.K. Sridharan, P.T.P. Ho & J.M. Torrelles</i>	
SMA imaging of the masers in MWC349A	494
<i>J. Weintraub, J. Moran, R. Rao, H. Shinnaga, D. Wilner & K. Young</i>	
Session 11. Future facilities and conference summary	
<i>Chairs: Elizabeth Humphreys, Karl Menten</i>	
Exciting maser science with new instruments – the promise of the EVLA	496
<i>K.M. Menten</i>	
Opportunities for maser studies with the Square Kilometre Array	506
<i>A.J. Green & W.A. Baan</i>	
ALMA's view of maser emission	511
<i>A. Wootten</i>	
The next generation space VLBI project, VSOP-2	517
<i>Y. Murata, N. Mochizuki, H. Saito, H. Hirabayashi, M. Inoue, H. Kobayashi, P.G. Edwards and the Next Generation Space VLBI Working Group</i>	
IAU 242 closing summary	522
<i>M.J. Reid</i>	
Author index	530