Contents

| Introduction | 1 |
|--------------|---|
|--------------|---|

Part I Thermodynamics of Ensembles of Classical Particles

| 1 | $\mathbf{E}\mathbf{x}\mathbf{c}$ | citations in Simple Atomic Ensembles | $\overline{7}$ |
|----------|----------------------------------|--|----------------|
| | 1.1 | Thermodynamics and Dynamics of Particle Ensembles | 7 |
| | 1.2 | Interaction of Inert Gas Atoms | 9 |
| | 1.3 | Similarity Law for Simple Atomic Ensembles | 13 |
| | 1.4 | Evolution of Particle Ensembles | 13 |
| | 1.5 | Voids as Elementary Configurational Excitations | 17 |
| 2 | \mathbf{Str} | uctures of Ensembles of Interacting Particles | 21 |
| | 2.1 | Close-Packed Structures | 21 |
| | 2.2 | Shells in Close-Packed Structures | 24 |
| | 2.3 | Lennard-Jones Crystal | 27 |
| | 2.4 | Morse Crystal | 29 |
| | 2.5 | Surface Energy of Lennard-Jones and Morse Crystals | 30 |
| | 2.6 | Solid and Liquid Inert Gases Near the Triple Point | 33 |
| 3 | \mathbf{The} | ermodynamics of Dense Gases and Liquids | 39 |
| | 3.1 | Equation of State for an Ensemble | |
| | | of Randomly Distributed Particles | 39 |
| | 3.2 | Equilibrium of Gas and Condensed States | 42 |
| | 3.3 | Liquid Surface Parameters | 45 |
| | 3.4 | Peculiarities of Similarity for Inert Gases | 47 |
| | 3.5 | Scaling Law for Molecular Systems | 48 |
| 4 | Clu | sters with Short-Range Interaction | 51 |
| | 4.1 | Configurations of Solid Clusters | |
| | | with Pairwise Atomic Interactions | 51 |

| | 1.0 | D 1: 't' - (Class Dealed Classford | |
|---|---|---|----------------------------------|
| | 4.2 | Peculiarities of Close-Packed Clusters | |
| | | with Short-Range Interaction | 53 |
| | 4.3 | Constructing fcc-Clusters with Short-Range Interaction | 54 |
| | 4.4 | Growth of fcc Clusters | |
| | | with Short-Range Atomic Interaction | 56 |
| | 4.5 | Regular Clusters of Close-Packed Structures | 59 |
| | 4.6 | Icosahedral Clusters | 64 |
| | 4.7 | Competition of Icosahedral and Close-Packed Structures | 67 |
| | | | |
| 5 | \mathbf{Ens} | embles of Classical Particles with Repulsion | 75 |
| | 5.1 | Thermodynamics of Ensembles of Repelling Particles | 75 |
| | | Thermodynamics of Ensembles of Repening Factories | 10 |
| | 5.2 | A System of Hard Spheres | 77 |
| | $\begin{array}{c} 5.2 \\ 5.3 \end{array}$ | A System of Hard Spheres Colloid Suspensions as Systems of Repelling Particles | 77 80 |
| | $5.2 \\ 5.3 \\ 5.4$ | A System of Hard Spheres Colloid Suspensions as Systems of Repelling Particles Virial Theorem and Instability of Crystal Structure | 73 77 80 82 |
| | $5.2 \\ 5.3 \\ 5.4 \\ 5.5$ | A System of Hard Spheres Colloid Suspensions as Systems of Repelling Particles Virial Theorem and Instability of Crystal Structure Phase Transition for an Ensemble of Repelling Atoms | 73 77 80 82 88 |
| | $5.2 \\ 5.3 \\ 5.4 \\ 5.5 \\ 5.6$ | A System of Hard Spheres Colloid Suspensions as Systems of Repelling Particles Virial Theorem and Instability of Crystal Structure Phase Transition for an Ensemble of Repelling Atoms Phase Transitions in Inert Gases under High Pressure | 73 77 80 82 88 90 |
| | 5.2 5.3 5.4 5.5 5.6 5.7 | A System of Hard Spheres Colloid Suspensions as Systems of Repelling Particles Virial Theorem and Instability of Crystal Structure Phase Transition for an Ensemble of Repelling Atoms Phase Transitions in Inert Gases under High Pressure Structures of an Ensemble of Repelling Particles | 73 77 80 82 88 90 |
| | $5.2 \\ 5.3 \\ 5.4 \\ 5.5 \\ 5.6 \\ 5.7$ | A System of Hard Spheres Colloid Suspensions as Systems of Repelling Particles Virial Theorem and Instability of Crystal Structure Phase Transition for an Ensemble of Repelling Atoms Structures of an Ensemble of Repelling Particles at Low Temperatures | 77 80 82 88 90 |

Part II Configurational Excitations and Aggregate States of Ensembles of Classical Particles

| 6 | Cor | ifigurational Excitation and Voids in Ensembles |
|---|------|---|
| | of E | Bound Classical Atoms |
| | 6.1 | Separation of Thermal and Configurational Degrees |
| | | of Freedom of Clusters 99 |
| | 6.2 | Lattice Model for the Order–Disorder Phase Transition100 |
| | 6.3 | Chemical Equilibria and Phase Transitions |
| | 6.4 | Internal Voids in a System of Identical Particles |
| | 6.5 | Void Formation in Two Dimensions |
| | 6.6 | The Cell Model for Disk Particles |
| | 6.7 | Peculiarities of Configurational Excitation |
| | | for Bulk Atomic Systems |
| | 6.8 | Two-State Approximation for Aggregate States |
| 7 | Cor | nfigurational Cluster Excitation |
| | wit | h Pairwise Interactions121 |
| | 7.1 | Peculiarities of Configurational Excitation of Clusters 121 |
| | 7.2 | Structural Phase Transition in a Solid Cluster |
| | 7.3 | Configurational Excitation of the Icosahedral Cluster |
| | | of 13 Atoms |
| | 7.4 | The Cluster as a Microcanonical Ensemble of Bound Atoms 134 |
| | 7.5 | The Cluster as a Canonical Ensemble of Bound Atoms137 |

| | 76 | Configurational Excitation of the Jeosphedral Cluster |
|---|-----|--|
| | 1.0 | of 55 Atoms |
| | 7.7 | Character of Configuration Transitions in Clusters |
| 8 | Pha | ase Transitions in Macroscopic Systems of Atoms149 |
| | 8.1 | Configurational Excitation of a Solid |
| | 8.2 | Modified Lattice Model for Configurational Excitation151 |
| | 8.3 | Parameters of Voids for Liquid Inert Gases |
| | 8.4 | Voids in a Macroscopic System of Bound Atoms |
| | 8.5 | Criterion of Existence of the Liquid State |
| | 8.6 | Freezing Points for Bulk Inert Gases |
| | 8.7 | General Liquid Properties161 |
| 9 | Me | ting of Clusters and Bulk Atomic Ensembles |
| | 9.1 | Entanglement of Thermal and Configurational Excitations |
| | | in Clusters |
| | 9.2 | Parameters of Melting |
| | 9.3 | Contradiction Between the Melting Criterion |
| | | and Its Nature |
| | 9.4 | Definition of the Cluster Aggregate State |
| | 9.5 | Voids as Gateways to Fluidity |
| | 9.6 | Liquid-Gas Interface |

Part III Dynamics of Configurational Excitations in Ensembles of Classical Particles

| 10 | Coexistence of Cluster Phases |
|----|--|
| | 10.1 Hierarchy of Equilibrium Times in Clusters |
| | 10.2 Character of Phase Coexistence in Clusters: Surface Melting 181 |
| | 10.3 Two-Temperature Regime for Cluster Equilibrium |
| | 10.4 Entropy of an Isolated Cluster in the Two-State Approach 187 |
| | 10.5 Temperatures of an Isolated Cluster Near the Melting Point 189 |
| | 10.6 Cluster Heat Capacity Near the Phase Transition |
| 11 | Glassy States of an Ensemble of Bound Atoms |
| | 11.1 Glassy State from the Void Standpoint |
| | 11.2 Diffusion of Voids in a Bulk Ensemble of Atoms |
| | 11.3 Cell Model for Vacancy Diffusion Coefficients |
| | 11.4 Kinetics of Transitions Between Aggregate States |
| | 11.5 Formation of a Glassy State |
| | 11.6 Saturated Vapor Pressure Over a Surface in a Glassy State 207 |
| | 11.7 Glassy State for an Ensemble of Repelling Particles |
| | 11.8 More Peculiarities of Glassy States |
| | for Simple Atomic Systems |

| Х | Contents |
|-----|--|
| 12 | Transport of Voids in Nucleation Processes |
| | 12.1 Peculiarities of Nucleation Processes |
| | 12.2 Transport of Voids in a Nonuniform Bulk Atomic System 219 |
| | 12.3 Growth of a Solid Cluster Inside a Liquid |
| | as Transport of Voids |
| | 12.4 Wave Mechanism of the Phase Transition |
| 13 | Conclusion and Summary |
| Re | ferences |
| Ind | lex |