

Contents

Preface	V
List of Contributors	XIX
1 Advanced Magnetic Force Microscopy Tips for Imaging Domains	1
1.1 Introduction	1
1.2 Magnetic Force Microscopy	2
1.2.1 Basic Operating Principles of MFM	2
1.2.2 Force Gradient Detection	2
1.2.3 Sensitivity and Resolution	3
1.2.4 Tip-Sample Interaction	4
1.2.5 Force Sensor	7
1.3 Development of Advanced MFM Tips	8
1.3.1 High Coercivity CoPt MFM Tips	8
1.3.2 Superparamagnetic and Low Stray Magnetic Field MFM Tips	13
1.3.3 Electron-Beam-Induced-Deposited (EBID)MFM Tips	15
1.3.4 Point-Dipole MFM Tips	17
1.3.5 Focused Ion Beam Milling MFM Tips	20
References	22
2 Lorentz Microscopy and Holography Characterization of Magnetic Materials	24
2.1 Introduction	24
2.2 Instrumentation	25
2.3 Analytical Electron Microscopy for Structure Characterization	29
2.3.1 Outline of Current Analytical Electron Microscopy	29
2.3.2 Thickness Measurement by EELS	31
2.3.3 Elemental Mapping with EDS	33
2.4 Lorentz Microscopy on Magnetic Domain Structure	35

2.4.1 Principles of Lorentz Microscopy	35
2.4.2 Lorentz Microscopy Using Conventional Transmission Electron Microscopes	36
2.4.3 Lorentz Microscopy Using Scanning Transmission Electron Microscopes	44
2.5 Principles and Application of Electron Holography	46
2.5.1 Principles of Electron Holography	46
2.5.2 Practice of Electron Holography	51
2.5.3 Application of Electron Holography	52
2.6 Concluding Remarks	63
References	63
 3 Characterization of Magnetic Materials by Means of Neutron Scattering	
3.1 Introduction	66
3.1.1 Cross Section Formalism	69
3.1.2 Polarized Neutron Beam Instrumentation	71
3.1.3 The Polarization of the Scattered Beam	77
3.2 Elastic Magnetic Scattering	80
3.2.1 Small-Angle Scattering	80
3.2.2 Neutron Diffraction	84
3.2.3 Reflection of Neutrons from Magnetic Surfaces and Interfaces	90
3.3 Inelastic Magnetic Scattering	97
3.3.1 Studies of Elementary Excitations by Triple-axis Spectroscopy	97
3.3.2 Detection of Slow Motions by Neutron Spin Echo	101
3.4 Summaries	107
References	108
 4 Advanced Transmission Electron Microscopy of Nanostructured Magnetic Materials	
4.1 Introduction	113
4.2 Specimen Preparation	114
4.2.1 Bulk Samples	114

4.2.2 Magnetic Thin Films	114
4.2.3 Magnetic Nanowires	118
4.2.4 Magnetic Powders	119
4.2.5 Special Techniques	120
4.3 Electron Diffraction	121
4.3.1 SAD Pattern and the Ring Pattern	121
4.3.2 Convergent Beam Electron Diffraction	122
4.3.3 Nanodiffraction	124
4.4 High Resolution and Super-Resolution TEM	129
4.4.1 An Image Processing Model	130
4.4.2 Procedure for Image Reconstruction	135
4.4.3 Test of the Image-Processing Model	135
4.5 Selected Reflection Imaging	138
4.5.1 Origination of the Technique	138
4.5.2 Experimental Method in Conventional TEM	139
4.5.3 Application of SRI	140
4.5.4 Experimental Set-Up in a STEM	142
4.6 STEM and Z-Contrast Imaging	143
4.7 Electron Energy Loss Spectroscopy	145
4.8 Concluding Remarks	148
References	148
 5 Mössbauer Spectroscopy Characterization of Soft Magnetic Nanocrystalline Alloys	
5.1 Introduction	151
5.2 Mössbauer Spectroscopy	155
5.2.1 Principles of the Mössbauer Effect	155
5.2.2 Hyperfine Interactions	164
5.2.3 The rf-Mössbauer Technique	168
5.3 Experiment	171
5.3.1 Formation of the Crystalline Nanostructure in Amorphous Matrix	171
5.3.2 Primary Characterization of Thermal Stability of Amorphous Precursor—Formation of Nanostructure	173
5.4 Mössbauer Study of the Structure and Magnetism of FINEMET	

Alloys	178
5.5 Mössbauer Study of the Structure and Magnetism of NANOPERM Alloys	188
5.5.1 Conventional Mössbauer Studies	191
5.5.2 The rf-Mössbauer Studies	212
5.6 Surface and Bulk Nanocrystallization of Amorphous FeCuNbSiB and Fe-M-B-Cu Alloys—the CEMS Study	232
5.7 Short Range Order in Amorphous Precursors—the rf-Mössbauer Study	244
5.8 Determination of the Grain Size by XRD and SAXS Techniques—Correlation with the Mössbauer Results	250
References	260
6 Atom Probe Characterization of Microstructures of Nanocrystalline and Nanocomposite Magnetic Materials	266
6.1 Introduction	266
6.2 The Atom Probe Technique	267
6.3 Microstructural Evolution in Nanocrystalline Soft Magnetic Materials	271
6.3.1 FINEMET (Fe-Si-B-Nb-Cu)	271
6.3.2 NANOPERM (Fe-Zr-B(-Cu))	279
6.3.3 HITPERM ((Fe,Co)-Zr-B-Cu)	287
6.4 Microstructural Evolution in Nanocomposite Magnets	289
6.4.1 Fe ₃ B/Nd ₂ Fe ₁₄ B System	290
6.4.2 α-Fe/Nd ₂ Fe ₁₄ B System	295
6.4.3 Amorphous Remaining α-Fe/Nd ₂ Fe ₁₄ B Nanocomposite	299
6.5 Roles of Microalloyed Elements in Nanocrystallization	301
6.6 Effect of Heating Rates on Nanocrystalline Microstructure Evolution	304
6.7 Summary	306
References	306
7 Itinerant-Electron Metamagnetism	310
7.1 Introduction	310

7.2 Theoretical Aspects of Itinerant-Electron Metamagnetism	311
7.2.1 Landau Expansion Coefficients and Magnetic Phase Diagram	311
7.2.2 Paramagnetic Susceptibility Maximum in the Temperature Dependence	314
7.3 Itinerant-Electron Metamagnetism of Laves-Phase Exchange-Enhanced Pauli Paramagnets	315
7.3.1 Metamagnetic Transition in the Ground State	315
7.3.2 Relationship Between the Susceptibility Maximum and the Transition Field	317
7.3.3 Metamagnetic Transition at Finite Temperatures	320
7.4 Correlation Between the Magnetovolume Effects and Metamagnetic Transition	321
7.4.1 Concentration Dependence of the Curie Temperature and Spontaneous Magnetization	321
7.4.2 Pressure Effects on the Curie Temperature and Spontaneous Magnetization	322
7.4.3 Thermal Expansion Anomaly and Spin Fluctuations	327
7.5 Determination of the Landau Coefficients	329
7.5.1 Pressure Effect on the Critical Field of the Metamagnetic Transition	329
7.5.2 Comparison Between the Experimental and Theoretical Magnetic Phase Diagrams	333
7.6 Suppression of Spin Fluctuations in Laves-phase Metamagnets	337
7.6.1 Concentration Dependence of the Specific Heat Coefficient of Laves-Phase Compounds	337
7.6.2 Large Electronic Specific Heat Coefficient Due to Spin Fluctuations and Its Suppression Under High Fields	338
7.7 Metamagnetic Transition at Finite Temperatures of Ferromagnetic La(Fe _{1-x} Si _x) ₁₃ NaZn ₁₃ -type Compounds	340
7.7.1 Magnetization and Magnetic Phase Diagram	340
7.7.2 Thermal Expansion Anomaly	346
7.7.3 Pressure Effect on the Metamagnetic Transition	347
7.7.4 Control of the Metamagnetic Transition by Hydrogen	347

Absorption	350
7.8 Drastic Changes in Magnetic and Electrical Properties and Their Practical Applications	353
7.8.1 Isotropic Giant Volume Magnetostriction	353
7.8.2 Giant Magnetocaloric Effect	358
7.8.3 Giant Magnetoresistance	365
7.9 Concluding Remarks	366
References	367
8 Modeling of Hysteresis in Magnetic Materials	372
8.1 Introduction	372
8.2 Development of Model Theories of Hysteresis	373
8.3 Magnetism at the Discrete Level of Individual Atoms and Beyond to the Continuum Level: Landau-Lifschitz-Gilbert Model and Micromagnetics	375
8.4 Magnetism of Domain Rotation: Stoner-Wohlfarth	378
8.5 Magnetism at the Level of Domain Boundaries: Neel, Globus-Guyot, Bertotti	382
8.6 Magnetism at the Macroscopic Scale: the Integration of Single Domain Switching Processes and the Preisach Model	386
8.7 Magnetism at the Multidomain Level: Energy Considerations and the Jiles-Atherton Model	391
8.7.1 Description of the Anhysteretic Magnetization	392
8.7.2 Extension to Describe Hysteresis	393
8.7.3 Extension to Describe the Effects of Stress on Magnetization	395
8.7.4 Extension to Describe the Effects of Frequency on Magnetization	396
8.7.5 Applications	397
8.8 Summary	403
References	404
9 Coarse-graining and Hierarchical Simulation of Magnetic Materials: the Fast Multipole Method	407
9.1 Introduction	407

9.2 The Fast Multipole Method: Simplest Implementation	408
9.3 Cartesian Formulation of the FMM	414
9.4 History of the FMM	416
9.5 Micromagnetic Applications of the FMM	417
References	420
10 Numerical Simulation of Quasistatic and Dynamic Remagnetization Processes with Special Applications to Thin Films and Nanoparticles	421
10.1 Basic Micromagnetic Concepts and Main Energy Contributions	421
10.2 Discretization Methods: Simplicity and Speed Versus Exact Shape Approximation	422
10.2.1 Regular (Translationally Invariant) Grids	423
10.2.2 Tetrahedron Mesh	424
10.3 Evaluation of Various Energy Contributions	427
10.3.1 Anisotropy Energy in Polycrystalline Samples	428
10.3.2 Exchange Energy: Node-supported Discretization, Heisenberg-Like Form and Angle-based Interpolation	429
10.3.3 Stray Field Evaluation on Regular Grids	434
10.4 Energy Minimization Methods	443
10.4.1 Standard Minimization Technique: Conjugate Gradients	444
10.4.2 Equation of Motion Techniques and Simple Relaxation Methods	447
10.4.3 Advanced Relaxation Methods Combined with the Extrapolation Techniques	449
10.4.4 Alignment Methods	451
10.5 Equilibrium Magnetization Structures and Quasistatic Remagnetization Processes	454
10.5.1 Nanosized Magnetic Elements	454
10.5.2 Extended Thin Films and Patterned Structures	459
10.5.3 Quasistatic Remagnetization in Nanocomposites: Individual Particle Switching and Cooperative	

Remagnetization Processes	463
10.6 Equilibrium and Non-Equilibrium Thermodynamics: Langevin Dynamics, Monte Carlo Method and Path Integrals	469
10.6.1 Fast Remagnetization Processes: Langevin Dynamics vs. Monte Carlo Method	469
10.6.2 Slow Remagnetization Dynamics	489
References	503
11 Preisach Model and Simulation of Relaxation Kinetics	508
11.1 Introduction	508
11.2 The Response Operator	509
11.3 The Preisach Model	510
11.4 Ensembles of Systems in Random Potential	518
11.5 Representability of the Ensemble Evolution by the PM	520
11.6 Connection of the “Classical” Irreversibility Parameters with the PM	523
11.7 Representations of Some Ensembles by the PM	525
11.7.1 Campbell Random Potential and Stabilization of Domain Walls	525
11.7.2 Periodic Potentials with Random Phase	530
11.8 Uncertainty in Prediction of Relaxation Kinetics Based on the PM	535
11.9 Summary	539
References	540
12 Antiferromagnetism of Mn Alloys	541
12.1 Introduction	541
12.2 Theory of Itinerant Electron Magnetism with the Hubbard Model	542
12.2.1 Model for the Itinerant Electron Systems	542
12.2.2 Path-Integral Approach for the Itinerant-Electron Magnetism	542
12.2.3 Saddle Point (Molecular Field) Approximation	544
12.2.4 Rotation of the Local Spin Axes in the Complex Magnetic Structures	545

12.2.5 Magnetic Excitation Energy and the Exchange Constant	547
12.3 First Principles Approach for the Magnetic Structures of Transition Metal Systems	550
12.3.1 Tight-binding (TB)-LMTO Method for Complex Magnetic Structures	550
12.3.2 Coherent Potential Approximation (CPA) for Disordered Alloys	552
12.3.3 Effective Exchange Constant	553
12.4 Electronic and Magnetic Structures of γ-Mn and Mn alloys	554
12.4.1 γ -Mn	554
12.4.2 FeMn Disordered Alloy	559
12.4.3 L ₁ ₀ -Type MnPt, MnNi and MnPd Alloys	564
12.4.4 L ₁ ₂ -Type and γ -Phase Mn ₃ Ir Alloys	572
12.5 Experimental Observations of Antiferromagnetism of Mn Alloys	578
12.5.1 Concentration Dependence of the Néel Temperature of L ₁ ₂ -type ($\equiv\gamma'$ -Phase) Mn Ordered Alloy Systems	578
12.5.2 Concentration Dependence of the Néel Temperature of γ -phase Mn Disordered Alloy Systems	581
12.5.3 Lattice Distortions and Spin Structures of γ -phase Mn Disordered Alloys	582
12.5.4 Concentration Dependence of the Néel Temperature of L ₁ ₀ (\equiv CuAu-I)-type Alloy Systems	586
12.5.5 Low-temperature Specific Heat and Temperature Dependence of Electrical Resistivity	587
12.6 Antiferromagnetic Properties Related to Magnetic Devices	589
12.6.1 Magnetovolume Effects and Thermal Strains	590
12.6.2 Blocking Temperature and Magnetic Domains in Antiferromanets	593
12.6.3 Frustration of Antiferromagnetic Spin Structures	

XII **Contents**

and Exchange Bias Field	594
12.7 Concluding Remarks	597
References	597
Index	602