

Preface	XI
Lists of physical constants, plasma parameters and frequently used symbols	XV
1 The quest for fusion power	1
1.1 Tokamak machines	1
1.1.1 Topology and ignition	1
1.1.2 Some early tokamaks	4
1.1.3 Toroidal current	5
1.2 Basic tokamak variables	6
1.2.1 Aspect ratio	6
1.2.2 Beta	7
1.2.3 Safety factor	8
1.2.4 Z-effective	9
13 Global confinement times	10
1.3.1 Energy confinement time	11
1.3.2 Electron-energy confinement time	12
1.3.3 Particle confinement time	13
1.3.4 Momentum confinement time	14
1.4 Heating	14
1.4.1 Ohmic heating	15
1.4.2 Neutral beam heating	16
1.4.3 Radio-frequency heating	17
1.5 Electron energy confinement time	18
1.5.1 Ohmically-heated tokamaks	18
1.5.2 Auxiliary heated plasmas	22
1.5.3 Profile shapes and energy losses	23
1.5.4 Disruptive instabilities	24
References	25
2 Tokamak magnetic fields	27
2.1 Axisymmetric toroidal equilibrium	27
2.1.1 Grad-Shafranov equation	28
2.1.2 First integral constraint	30
2.1.3 Second integral constraint	31
2.1.4 Diffusion velocity	32
2.2 Equilibrium in a circular torus	34
2.2.1 Shafranov geometry	34
2.2.2 Solution of the Grad-Shafranov equation	35
2.2.3 Magnetic fields and electric currents	37
2.3 Particle trapping in magnetic fields	38
2.3.1 Magnetic bottles	38

2.3.2 Fraction of trapped particles	39
2.4 Trapping in Tokamak magnetic fields	40
2.4.1 Tokamak mirrors	40
2.4.2 Trapped particles	41
2.4.3 Bounce time in a tokamak field	42
2.4.4 Trapped particle resistivity	43
2.5 Diffusivity of trapped particles	45
2.5.1 Energy sinks at magnetic mirrors	45
2.5.2 Physics of diffusivity	46
2.5.3 Parallel diffusivity due to trapped particles	48
2.5.4 Thermal pumping	49
References	52
3 Energy transport in Tokamaks	53
3.1 Banana orbits	53
3.1.1 Drifts due to variations in the magnetic field	53
3.1.2 Gyro-averages	55
3.1.3 Banana width	58
3.1.4 Neoclassical diffusivity	60
3.2 Thermal conductivity	61
3.2.1 Neutral gas	61
3.2.2 Magnetoplasma	62
3.2.3 Fluid shear and transport	66
3.2.4 Heat flux, second-order in Knudsen number	67
3.3 Classical treatment of particle transport	68
3.3.1 Equilibrium currents	68
3.3.2 Pfirsch-Schluter current	69
3.3.3 Mass diffusivity	70
3.4 Neoclassical theory and its validity	71
3.4.1 Banana and plateau regimes	71
3.4.2 Testing neoclassical theory	73
3.4.3 Bootstrap current	74
3.5 Second-order transport	76
3.5.1 Electron thermal diffusivity	76
3.5.2 Cylindrical coordinates	78
3.5.3 Physical mechanism for heat flux	79
3.5.4 Role of turbulence	82
3-5,5 Knudsen number constraint	84
References	85
4 Energy losses from tokamaks	87

4.1	Low poloidal beta	88
4.1.1	Empirical profiles	88
4.1.2	Radial distribution of thermal diffusivity	90
4.1.3	Electron energy confinement time	91
4.1.4	Comparison of theory with observation	94
4.2	High poloidal beta	95
4.2.1	Oscillatory temperature profiles	95
4.2.2	Thermal diffusivity	97
4.2.3	Electron energy confinement time	98
4.3	The L- and H-modes	99
4.3.1	Role of boundary conditions	99
4.3.2	Energy confinement in the L-and H-modes	101
4.4	Thermal transport in the ion fluid	102
4.4.1	Thermal diffusivity	102
4.4.2	Ambipolar constraint	103
4.5	Comparison of experiment and theory	104
4.5.1	Neutral beam injection	104
4.5.2	Confinement times for L-and H-modes	105
4.5.3	Loop voltage	107
4.5.4	Steady state with ohmic heating	108
4.5.5	internal transport barriers	110
4.6	Profile instabilities	112
4.6.1	Safety factor	112
4.6.2	Thermal instability	114
4.6.3	Review of electron thermal transport	115
	References	117
5	Plasma flow and loop voltage	119
5.1	Flow of plasma across strong magnetic fields	119
5.1.1	Plasma particle confinement	119
5.1.2	Viscous stress tensor in cylindrical geometry	121
5.1.3	Radial diffusion velocity	122
5.1.4	Ambipolar flow	123
5.2	Particle transport	125
5.2.1	Particle diffusivity and the pinch velocity	125
5.2.2	Particle confinement time	127
5.2.3	Plasma source term	128
5.2.4	Observations of particle confinement	129
5.3	The toroidal current and voltage relationship	130
5.3.1	Loop (induced) voltage	130

5.3.2	Lorenz voltage	132
5.3.3	Loop voltage instability	133
5.3.4	Lorenz current	135
5.3.5	Determining Zeff from current and loop voltage	137
5.4	Toroidal velocities	138
5.4.1	Role of second-order viscosity	138
5.4.2	Angular momentum diffusivity	139
5.4.3	Comparison of theory and observation	141
	References	142
6	Thermal Instabilities	143
6.1	Sawtooth oscillations	144
6.1.1	Some observations of temperature and density sawteeth	144
6.1.2	Kadomtsev's model of sawtooth oscillations	145
6.1.3	Sawtooth ramp phase	147
6.1.4	Sawtooth period	349
6.1.5	Theory v. observation for the sawtooth period	150
6.2	Disruptions	151
6.2.1	Description of major disruptions	151
6.2.2	Precursor waves	154
6.2.3	Collapse phase	156
6.3	MHD instabilities	158
6.3.1	Ideal and resistive instabilities	158
6.3.2	Theory of the ballooning stability limit	159
6.3.3	Some observations of limiting betas	162
6.4	L ⇒ H transition, ELMS, Snakes, PEPS, and MARFES	163
6.4.1	The L ⇒ H transition	164
6.4.2	Edge Localized Modes	166
6.4.3	Snakes	168
6.4.4	Pellet enhanced performance mode (PEP)	171
6.4.5	MARFES	173
6.5	Minimum reactor size for ignition	174
6.5.1	Stability constraints	174
6.5.2	Minimum dimensions	175
	References	177
A	Plasma Physics Notes	179
A.1	Equations of fluid motion	179
A.2	Collision intervals and Spitzer resistivity	180
A3	Energy in the electron and ion fluids	183

A. 4	Cyclotron frequencies	184
A. 5	Dimensional analysis applied to energy confinement time	185
A. 6	Divergence and curl in cylindrical coordinates	186
A. 7	Tensorial form for Ohm's law	187
A. 8	Constants of the motion of gyrating particles	188
A. 9	Equilibrium velocity distribution function	190
A. 10	Escape time for trapped particles	191
A. 11	Motion of a fluid element	192
A. 12	Kinetic equations	193
A. 13	Drift kinetic equation	196
A. 14	Guiding center drifts	197
A. 15	Convection and diffusion	198
A. 16	The decomposition of second-order tensors	199
A. 17	Div and curl in local toroidal coordinates	200
A. 18	Knudsen numbers and local thermodynamic equilibrium	201
A. 19	Onsager's reciprocal relations in neoclassical transport	202
A. 20	Putative role of turbulence in transport	204
A. 21	Solution of a vector equation	205
A. 22	Viscous stress tensor	206
A. 23	Solution of a tensor equation	208
A. 24	MHD instabilities	209
A. 25	The Catherine wheel fallacy	212
A. 26	Limitations of Boltzmann's kinetic equation	215
	References	217
	Index	219