

| | | |
|----------|---|-----|
| 1 | Elements of Probability Theory | 1 |
| 1.1 | Introduction | 1 |
| 1.2 | Probability Measures and Their Generalisation | 6 |
| 1.3 | Conditional Probability Structures and Bayes' Theorem | 16 |
| 1.4 | Random Variables and Probability Distributions | 22 |
| 1.5 | Parametric Families of Probability Distributions | 30 |
| 1.5.1 | Characterising Properties | 33 |
| 1.5.2 | Normal Approximations | 38 |
| 1.5.3 | Exponential Families | 39 |
| 1.6 | Exponential Transformations | 42 |
| 1.7 | Central Limit Theorem | 47 |
| 1.8 | Asymptotic Error Propagation | 48 |
| 1.9 | Modes of Convergence | 51 |
| 1.10 | Conditional Expectation | 55 |
| 2 | Elements of Statistical Theory | 61 |
| 2.1 | Introduction | 61 |
| 2.2 | Statistical Inference | 62 |
| 2.2.1 | Point Estimation | 62 |
| 2.2.2 | Hypothesis Testing | 75 |
| 2.2.3 | Confidence Intervals | 81 |
| 2.3 | The $k(1, 2, \dots)$ -Sample Problem | 83 |
| 2.4 | The General Linear Model | 89 |
| 2.4.1 | Scope | 89 |
| 2.4.2 | Estimation of Regression Coefficients | 91 |
| 2.4.3 | Geometrical Interpretation | 93 |
| 2.4.4 | Linear Parameter Restrictions | 97 |
| 2.5 | Introduction to Multivariate Analysis | 99 |
| 2.5.1 | Bivariate Normal Density | 100 |
| 2.5.2 | Multivariate Normal Density | 102 |
| 2.5.3 | Principal Components and their Application | 104 |
| 3 | Applied Linear Regression | 113 |
| 3.1 | Introduction | 113 |
| 3.2 | Estimation and Hypothesis Testing | 115 |
| 3.2.1 | Linear Regression Models | 115 |
| 3.2.2 | Maximum Likelihood and Least-Squares Estimators | 117 |
| 3.2.3 | Method of Least Squares | 118 |
| 3.2.4 | Geometrical Interpretation | 119 |
| 3.2.5 | Distribution Theory of Linear Regression Estimators | 121 |
| 3.2.6 | Confidence Regions and Testing of Hypotheses | 122 |
| 3.3 | Model Selection and Validation | 128 |
| 3.3.1 | Motivation | 128 |
| 3.3.2 | Selection of Variables | 130 |
| 3.3.3 | Model Validation | 134 |