



ELSEVIER

Fusion Engineering and Design 34–35 (1997) xvii–xxvi

**Fusion  
Engineering  
and Design**

**Contents**  
**Seventh International Toki Conference on Plasma Physics  
and Controlled Nuclear Fusion**

Editorial note	vii
Preface	ix
Participants	xi
<b>I. Overview Papers</b>	
Advanced tokamak diagnostics, <i>K.M. Young</i>	3
Plasma diagnostics in a large helical device, <i>J. Fujita</i>	11
Plasma diagnostics and physics in the W7-AS stellarator, <i>A. Weller, J. Baldzuhn, R. Brakel, R. Burhenn, V. Erckmann, Y. Feng, S. Fiedler, J. Geiger, L. Giannone, P. Grigull, H.J. Hartfuss, M. Hirsch, J.V. Hofmann, M. Kick, C. Konrad, H. Maassberg, N. Rust, F. Sardei and E.V. Suworov</i>	17
Density, potential and magnetic turbulence measurements by a heavy ion beam probe in tokamak plasmas, <i>Y. Hamada</i>	25
Review of ICF plasma diagnostics, <i>H. Azechi, H. Shiraga, N. Miyanaga and H. Nishimura</i>	37
Divertor diagnostics and physics in the JT-60U tokamak, <i>A. Sakasai</i>	45
Alpha particle loss diagnostics in TFTR and tokamak reactors, <i>D.S. Darrow, S.J. Zweben and H.W. Herrmann</i>	53
Neutron profile measurements in the Joint European Torus, <i>O.N. Jarvis, J.M. Adams, F.B. Marcus and G.J. Sadler</i>	59
Development of Thomson scattering diagnostics for the large helical device, <i>K. Narihara, K. Yamauchi, I. Yamada, T. Minami, K. Adachi, A. Ejiri, Y. Hamada, K. Ida, H. Iguchi, K. Kawahata, T. Ozaki and K. Toi</i>	67
Pulsed radar reflectometry and prospects for fluctuation measurements, <i>A.J.H. Donné, S.H. Heijnen and C.A.J. Hugenholtz</i>	73
Temperature fluctuation measurements with ECE at W7-AS, <i>H.J. Hartfuss, S. Sattler, M. Häse, M. Hirsch and W7-AS Team</i>	81
Interpretability of magnetic diagnostics in tokamaks—search for a locked mode in the TFTR (tokamak), <i>H. Takahashi</i>	89
Measurement of electron energy distribution from X-ray diagnostics: foil techniques used with the hard X-ray camera on PBX-M, <i>S. von Goeler, R. Bell, S. Bernabei, W. Davis, H. Fishman, D. Ignat, S. Jones, R. Kaita, G. Petravich, P. Roney and J. Stevens</i>	97
High energy neutral particle analyzer, <i>A.I. Kislyakov, A.V. Khudoleev, S.S. Kozlovskij and M.P. Petrov</i>	107
Vacuum UV spectroscopy and impurity behavior in tokamak and stellarator plasmas, <i>R.C. Isler</i>	115

Edge density measurements with a fast Li beam probe in tokamak and stellarator experiments, <i>K. McCormick, S. Fiedler, G. Kocsis, J. Schweinzer and S. Zoletnik</i>	125
$q$ profile measurements with the motional Stark effect diagnostic in the DIII-D tokamak, <i>B.W. Rice</i>	135
Electron density and $q$ profile measurements with the far-IR interferometer-polarimeter on the TEXTOR tokamak, <i>H.R. Koslowski and H. Soltwisch</i>	143
<b>II. X-ray Diagnostics</b>	
Is X-ray emissivity constant on magnetic flux surfaces?, <i>R.S. Granetz and M.C. Borrás</i>	153
Multiple plasma diagnoses from a five-chord, high energy resolution X-ray spectrometer array, <i>J.E. Rice, F. Bombarda, M.A. Graf, E.S. Marmar, J.L. Terry and Y. Wang</i>	159
Development of high-resolution vacuum crystal spectrometer in a compact helical system and large helical device, <i>S. Morita, S. Muto, C. Takahashi and T. Izumi</i>	165
X-ray spectroscopic diagnostics of core ion confinement in large (JET) and medium size (COMPASS) tokamaks, <i>N.J. Peacock, R. Barnsley, I.H. Coffey, R. Giannella, N.C. Hawkes, K.D. Lawson, I.M. Melnick, M.G. O'Mullane, M.A. Singleton and A. Patel</i>	171
Spectral and correlation analysis of soft X-ray signals from the Joint European Torus tokamak, <i>J. Karlsson, I. Pázsit and R.D. Gill</i>	175
X-ray diagnostics for investigating electron distribution functions and electron potential confinements, <i>T. Cho, M. Hirata, J. Kohagura, Y. Sakamoto, S. Kanke, K. Takahashi, K. Yatsu, T. Tamano and S. Miyoshi</i>	179
Applications of a new theory on the X-ray energy responses of semiconductor detectors to plasma X-ray diagnostics, <i>J. Kohagura, T. Cho, M. Hirata, K. Yatsu, T. Tamano, K. Hirano and H. Maezawa</i>	183
Two-dimensional imaging X-ray spectrometer for plasma diagnostics, <i>T. Aota, N. Yamaguchi, M. Yoshikawa, K. Ikeda, T. Ishijima, Y. Okamoto, A. Mase and T. Tamano</i>	189
Temperature distribution measurement of inertially confined fusion plasma by X-ray monochromatic imaging method, <i>K. Fujita, N. Nishimura, H. Takabe, Y. Kato, S. Nakai and K. Mima</i>	193
Irradiation uniformity measurement of laser fusion pellets by an X-ray imaging method, <i>H. Honda, H. Nishimura, S. Miyamoto, M. Nakai, K. Kondo, N. Miyanaga, K. Tsubakimoto, H. Azechi, S. Nakai and K. Mima</i>	197
Soft X-ray spectrometer on the HT-7 tokamak, <i>Y. Liang, X. Yin, Z. Fang and R. Liang</i>	201
Design and construction of X-ray pulse height analyzer assemblies with radial scanning system for the LHD, <i>S. Muto and S. Morita</i>	205
<b>III. Visible and VUV Diagnostics</b>	
Radial profiles of impurity lines from a scanning mirror VUV system in a compact helical system, <i>S. Morita, S. Muto and M. Sakurai</i>	211
Measurements of current density profiles in T-10 current drive regimes using carbon pellet injection, <i>V.Y. Sergeev and D.A. Polivaev</i>	215

Fast charge exchange spectroscopy using a Fabry–Perot spectrometer in the JIPP TII-U tokamak, <i>K. Ida, J. Xu, K.N. Sato and H. Sakakita</i>	219
Study of impurity radiation in ASDEX Upgrade with a spatially scanning spectrometer for the VUV and visible ranges, <i>U. Wenzel, R. Dux, A.R. Field and B. Napiontek</i>	225
Time-resolved spectroscopy in the Rijnhuizen Tokamak Project tokamak, <i>F.M.A. Box, J. Howard, E. Van de Kolk and F.G. Meijer</i>	231
Vacuum UV spectroscopy at REPUTE-1, <i>J. Miyazawa, S. Kido, K. Sasaki, T. Suzuki, S. Kondou, J. Morikawa, H. Nihei, Z. Yoshida, Y. Ogawa and N. Inoue</i>	235
Spectroscopic study of ECH and neutral beam injection heating of the Heliotron E plasma, <i>C. Christou, K. Kondo, F. Sano, H. Zushi, T. Mizuuchi, S. Besshou, H. Okada, K. Nagasaki, S. Sudo, V.Y. Sergeev, K.V. Khlopenkov, Y. Kurimoto, H. Funaba, T. Hamada, T. Kinoshita, S. Kado, M. Wakatani and T. Obiki</i>	241
Soft X-ray space- and time-resolving polychromator for plasma diagnostics, <i>E. Ishiguro, M. Mimura, T. Sasano and K. Sato</i>	247
Measurement of helium lines in the edge plasma of the JIPP T-IIU tokamak, <i>K. Iwasaki, J. Koog, K. Sato and H. Kuramoto</i>	253
Measurement of plasma rotation in a tandem mirror, <i>K. Ikeda, Y. Nagayama, N. Yamaguchi, M. Yoshikawa, T. Aota, T. Ishijima, Y. Okamoto, K. Ishii, A. Mase and T. Tamano</i>	257
Application of an optical spectroscopy multichannel analysis detection system as plasma diagnostic tools in the HT-7 and HT-6M tokamaks, <i>B.N. Wan, J.S. Yang, Z.S. Fang, W. Xu and Z.W. Wu</i>	261
Detection system based on monochromator for visible bremsstrahlung measurements of HT-6M tokamak, <i>B.N. Wan and F. Yin</i>	267
Correlation spectroscopy diagnostics in the H-1 heliac, <i>M.G. Shats and J. Howard</i>	271
High resolution visible spectrometer for divertor study in JT-60U, <i>H. Kubo, T. Sugie, H. Takenaga, S. Higashijima and A. Sakasai</i>	277
Study of neutral-hydrogen-sensitive variations in C V line ratios of the TJ-I tokamak, <i>K.J. McCarthy and B. Zurro</i>	281
Measurement of the poloidal magnetic field with high time resolution Zeeman polarimeter in the JIPP T-IIU tokamak, <i>H. Kuramoto, N. Hiraki, S. Moriyama, K. Toi, K. Sato, K. Narihara, A. Ejiri and JIPP T-IIU Group</i>	285
Current profile measurements with motional Stark effect polarimeter in the JT-60U tokamak, <i>T. Fujita, H. Kuko, T. Sugie, N. Isei and K. Ushigusa</i>	289
Measurement of motional Stark spectrum of a neutral beam emission in JIPP T-IIU plasma, <i>J. Xu, K. Ida, K. Toi, A. Ejiri, K. Narihara, A. Nishizawa, T. Seki, A. Akiyama and JIPP T-IIU group</i>	293
Two-polarizer method for the pitch angle measurement of magnetic field in a toroidal plasma, <i>J. Xu, K. Ida, J. Fujita and K. Toi</i>	297
A radiation-hard, steady state, digital imaging bolometer system, <i>G.A. Wurden</i>	301
Plans for two-dimensional steady state bolometric measurements of the Large Helical Device, <i>B.J. Peterson and S. Sudo</i>	307
Operation of thin metal foil bolometer for radiation loss measurement in a toroidal plasma on Heliotron E, <i>S. Besshou, S. Morimoto, N. Fujita, K. Kondo, T. Mizuuchi, K. Nagasaki, H. Okada, F. Sano, H. Zushi and T. Obiki</i>	311

Gold film resistor bolometric array, <i>F. Yin</i>	317
Measurement of cloud parameters near hydrogen and deuterium pellets injected into T-10 plasma, <i>V.Y. Sergeev, A.Y. Kostrukov and S.A. Shibaev</i>	323
Measurement of ablation cloud parameters and plasma potential with on/off-axis pellet injection in the JIPP T-IIU tokamak, <i>H. Sakakita, K.N. Sato, I. Nomura, Y. Hamada, A. Nishizawa, Y. Kawasumi, K. Ida, J. Xu, K. Narihara, K. Toi, A. Ejiri, T. Seki, K. Adachi, H. Iguchi, A. Fujisawa, R. Liang, M. Sakamoto, Y. Kano, S. Hirokura, S. Hidekuma and M. Kojima</i>	329
Spectroscopic measurement of the Doppler broadening region of He II line emission of DT plasmas using impurity pellets, <i>M. Sasao, G.A. Wurden and D.K. Mansfield</i>	333
Recent experiments on Li pellet injection into Heliotron E, <i>K.V. Khlopenkov, V.Y. Sergeev, S. Sudo, K. Kondo, F. Sano, H. Zushi, H. Okada, K. Nagasaki, B.V. Kuteev and T. Obiki</i>	337
Particle transport diagnostic method with double-layer pellet, <i>S. Sudo and H. Itoh</i>	343
Deuterium–tritium concentration measurements in the divertor of a tokamak via a modified Penning gauge, <i>D.L. Hillis, C.C. Klepper, M. Von Hellermann, J. Ehrenberg, K.H. Finken and G. Mank</i>	347
Conceptual design of a phosphor detector for an ITER-like plasma, <i>B. Zurro, C. Burgos, A. Ibarra and K.J. McCarthy</i>	353
Study of shielding layer plasma parameters in experiments on intensive plasma stream–material interaction, <i>V.N. Litunovsky, V.E. Kuznetsov, B.V. Lyublin, I.B. Ovchinnikov and V.A. Titov</i>	359
On the influence of fusion reactor conditions on optical properties of metallic plasma-viewing mirrors, <i>V.S. Voitsenya, V.I. Gritsyna, V.T. Gritsyna, V.G. Konovalov, D.V. Orlinskij, V.V. Ruzhitskij and A.N. Shapoval</i>	365
<b>IV. Microwave, IR and FIR Diagnostics</b>	
Reflectometric measurement of density and magnetic fluctuations in ICRF-driven waves, <i>A. Mase, M. Kobayashi, N. Oyama, T. Tokuzawa, H. Inutake, M. Yokoi, A. Itakura, H. Hojo, L.G. Bruskin, M. Ichimura and T. Tamano</i>	371
Improvement of the dual CO <sub>2</sub> laser interferometer, <i>Y. Kawano, A. Nagashima, K. Tsuchiya, T. Hatae and S. Gunji</i>	375
Bursts of electron cyclotron emission during disruptions of high $\beta$ discharges in TFTR, <i>A. Janos, J. Hastie, K. McGuire, E. Fredrickson and W. Park</i>	379
Plasma flow velocity measurements using a modulated Michelson interferometer, <i>J. Howard and RTP team</i>	383
First results from the three-view far-infrared interferometer for the H1 heliac, <i>G.B. Warr, B.D. Blackwell, J. Wach and J. Howard</i>	387
Design and construction of a far infrared laser interferometer for the LHD, <i>K. Kawahata, A. Ejiri, K. Tanaka, Y. Ito and S. Okajima</i>	393
Temporal evolutions of electron density profiles of CHS and its transport aspects, <i>K. Tanaka, A. Ejiri, K. Kawahata, S. Okajima, K. Matsuoka, S. Okamura, K. Nishimura, R. Akiyama, K. Ida, H. Idei, H. Iguchi, N. Inoue, S. Kubo, R. Kumazawa, S. Morita, T. Minami, S. Muto, K. Narihara, T. Ozaki, H. Suzuki, C. Takahashi, K. Toi, J. Xu and I. Yamada</i>	399

- Multi-channel FIR laser interferometry on the HL-1 tokamak, *Z.C. Deng, G.Y. Diao, Y. Zhou, Q.C. Zhang, D.C. Lei, X.Y. Liu, Z.H. Wang and H.C. Deng* 403
- Plasma diagnostics using millimetre wave two-dimensional imaging array, *N. Oyama, A. Mase, T. Tokuzawa, K. Imamura, A. Itakura, Y. Ito, T. Tamano, Y. Harada and K. Mizuno* 407
- A phase contrast imaging system for KT-5C tokamak, *G. Zhuang, W. Liu, C. Yu, T. Lai, K. Zhai, C. Wang, Y. Wen and C. Wang* 411
- Density fluctuations in Heliotron E measured using CO<sub>2</sub> laser phase contrast method, *S. Kado, H. Nakatake, K. Muraoka, K. Kondo, F. Sano, T. Mizuuchi, S. Besshou, H. Okada, K. Nagasaki and T. Obiki* 415
- Amplitude modulation reflectometry for density profile measurements, *V. Zhuravlev, J. Sanchez, E. de la Luna, M. Hirsch, T. Estrada, B. Brañas, M. Frances, T. Geist, H.J. Hartfuss, G.R. Hanson, J.B. Wilgen and R. Kaita* 421
- Sensitivity of fast swept frequency modulation reflectometry to changes in magnetic configuration in ASDEX Upgrade, *T. Grossmann, I. Nunes, F. Serra, M.E. Manso and A. Silva* 425
- Various types of microwave reflectometer for density fluctuation measurements, *A. Ejiri, K. Kawahata and The JIPP TII-U group* 429
- Measurement of density fluctuations by JFT-2M reflectometer, *K. Shinohara, K. Hoshino, S. Shiraiwa, K. Hanada, H. Toyama, Y. Miura, N. Suzuki, K. Yamagishi, T. Oikawa, H. Totsuka, E. Ishiyama, N. Shinoda, M. Hasegawa, H. Saito and Y. Endo* 433
- Study of the dynamic behaviour of the STP-3(M) RFP plasma using microwave reflectometry, *M. Nagatsu, M. Aoki, S. Kubota, H. Arimoto and K. Sato* 437
- Resolution of microwave correlation reflectometry, *L.G. Bruskin, A. Mase and T. Tamano* 441
- Ultrashort-pulse microwave-plasma interactions and reflectometry, *H. Hojo, H. Honda, N. Katsuragawa and A. Mase* 447
- Reflectometric density profile measurement using an ultrafast sweep oscillator, *T. Tokuzawa, A. Mase, N. Oyama, T. Uchiyama, A. Itakura and T. Tamano* 451
- Plasma scattering measurement using a submillimeter wave gyrotron (gyrotron FU-II) as a power source, *I. Ogawa, M. Iwata, T. Idehara, K. Kawahata, H. Iguchi and A. Ejiri* 455
- Submillimetre wave gyrotron (Gyrotron FU IV) for plasma diagnostics, *Y. Shimizu, K. Ichikawa, K. Shibutani, K. Kurahashi, T. Tatsukawa, T. Idehara, I. Ogawa, Y. Okazaki and T. Okamoto* 459
- ECE diagnostic using multi-channel radiometer in Heliotron-E, *K. Nagasaki, A. Isayama, H. Zushi, F. Sano, K. Kondo, T. Mizuuchi, S. Besshou, H. Okada, Y. Kurimoto, H. Funaba, T. Hamada, T. Kinoshita and T. Obiki* 463
- Design of superheterodyne radiometer as ECE diagnostic for electron temperature profile measurement in SST-1, *H.K.B. Pandya, P.K. Atrey, J. Govindarajan and S.K. Mattoo* 469
- Superheterodyne radiometer to measure electron temperature profile in Aditya tokamak, *N. Chaube and K.K. Jain* 473
- Measurements and analysis of electron cyclotron emission in JT-60U, *M. Sato, S. Ishida, N. Isei, A. Isayama, H. Shirai, T. Oyevaar, M. Teranishi, N. Iwama and K. Uchino* 477

- ECE image reconstruction for the investigation of MHD relaxation phenomena, *Y. Nagayama, E.D. Fredrickson, A.C. Janos, K.M. McGuire, G. Taylor and M. Yamada* 483
- Electron cyclotron absorption measurements in a tokamak plasma using the five channel E-band millimeter wave system, *S. Xuemin* 487
- On the possibility of using carbon-graphite materials for the inner elements of millimetre and sub-millimetre diagnostics of a fusion plasma, *V.S. Voitsenya, V.L. Berezhenyj, V.V. Chebotarev, O.K. Chugunov, I.P. Fomin, I.E. Garkusha, V.L. Ocheretenko, D.V. Orlinskij, R.O. Pavlichenko, A.I. Skibenko, Y.V. Skosyrev, D.G. Solyakov, V.I. Tereshin and A.N. Topkov* 491
- First results with the triple-laser polarimeter system at RTP, *J.H. Rommers, J. Howard, F.A. Karelse and RTP Team* 495
- The two-dimensional theory of reflectometry diagnostics of plasma fluctuations, *E.Z. Gusakov and M.A. Tyntarev* 501
- Plasma current profile diagnostics on FT-2 based on correlation reflectometry measurements of MHD modes, *A.Y. Stepanov, V.N. Budnikov, E.Z. Gusakov, L.A. Esipov, E.R. Its, A.D. Piliya, V.V. Rozhdestvensky and V.Y. Shorikov* 507
- Electron cyclotron emission correlation radiometry in toroidal plasma confinement devices, *G. Cima, R.V. Bravenec and C. Watts* 511
- ECE imaging on TEXT-U, *G. Cima, B. Deng, C.W. Domier, W.R. Geck, R.P. Hsia, C. Liang, F. Jiang, N.C. Luhmann, Jr. and D. Brower* 515
- A model of the effect of plasma turbulence on time delay measurements by reflectometry, *G. Vayakis* 519
- V. Particle Diagnostics**
- Electric field induced loss cone study by the charge exchange energy spectrum, *H. Zushi and Heliotron E Group* 527
- Neutral particle analyzer with energy range up to 4 MeV for both alpha particles and protons, *Y. Kusama, M. Nemoto, V.I. Afanassiev, S.S. Kozlovskij, S.Y. Petrov, M. Satoh, A. Morioka, Y. Tsukahara, A.I. Kislyakov, M.P. Petrov and H. Takeuchi* 531
- Design study of high energy neutral particle measurements in a LHD, *T. Ozaki, S. Okamura, V. Zanza, G. Bracco, A. Moleti, B. Tilia, A. Sibio, S. Sudo, H. Yamada, S. Morita, R. Akiyama, A. Ejiri, A. Fujisawa, Y. Hamada, Y. Hasegawa, K. Ida, H. Idei, H. Iguchi, N. Inoue, M. Iwase, A. Komori, S. Kubo, R. Kumazawa, Y. Liang, S. Masuda, K. Matsuoka, T. Minami, S. Muto, K. Narihara, K. Nishimura, S. Nishimura, I. Nomura, S. Odachi, A. Sagara, H. Suzuki, K. Tanaka, C. Takahashi, K. Toi, J. Xu, I. Yamada and T. Watari* 535
- Investigation of ECRH effects on the fast ion slowing-down process and confinement, *Y. Kurimoto, H. Zushi, F. Sano, K. Kondo, T. Mizuuchi, S. Besshou, H. Okada, K. Nagasaki, T. Kinoshita, B.J. Peterson, C. Christou, H. Funaba, T. Hamada, A. Isayama and T. Obiki* 539
- Plasma-ion diagnostics using a newly designed differential-spectrum ion-energy analyzer with electrostatic slanted grids, *Y. Sakamoto, T. Cho, M. Hirata, T. Yoshimura, K. Makino, Y. Nakashima, K. Yatsu, T. Tamano and S. Miyoshi* 543
- Development of a novel ion energy analyser to measure the energy distribution function  $f(v_{\perp}, v_{\parallel})$  of end-loss ions from FRC plasmas, *M. Okubo, S. Sugimoto, S. Okada and S. Goto* 547

- Characteristics of gridded energy analyzers in relatively dense plasmas, *T. Honzawa* 551  
 Charge exchange neutral particle analysis on ICRF-heated plasmas in the GAMMA10 tandem mirror, *Y. Nakashima, M. Shoji, K. Yatsu, K. Tsuchiya, Y. Fukuchi, M. Ichimura, M. Inutake, N. Yamaguchi, A. Mase and T. Tamano* 555

## VI. Neutron and Alpha Particle Diagnostics

- Triton burnup measurements using scintillating fiber detectors on JT-60U, *T. Nishitani, M. Isobe, G.A. Wurden, R.E. Chrien, H. Harano, K. Tobita and Y. Kusama* 563  
 Design of ITER neutron yield monitor using microfission chambers, *T. Nishitani, K. Ebisawa, T. Iguchi and T. Matoba* 567  
 First measurements of triton burnup neutron spectra using a natural diamond detector on JT-60U, *M. Isobe, T. Nishitani, A.V. Krasilnikov, J. Kaneko and M. Sasao* 573  
 Calibration and operation of a neutron time-of-flight scintillator array on Nova, *R.E. Chrien, K.A. Klare, T.J. Murphy and L.A. Rauber* 577  
 Nonthermal nuclear reactions in laser-imploded DT pellets and its applicability to  $\rho R$  diagnosis, *Y. Tabaru, Y. Nakao, K. Kudo and H. Nakashima* 581  
 Development of 14 MeV neutron spectrometer for fusion experimental reactor, *T. Iguchi, E. Takada, M. Nakazawa, J. Kaneko, T. Nishitani, T. Matoba and Y. Ikeda* 585  
 Distributed sensing of fusion neutrons by plastic scintillating fibers, *E. Takada, T. Iguchi, H. Takahashi, M. Nakazawa, M. Sasao, M. Osakabe and Y. Ikeda* 591  
 Preparation for fusion product measurement on LHD, *M. Sasao, M. Isobe, M. Osakabe, A. Taniike, T. Iguchi, H. Takada, T. Iida and M. Wada* 595  
 Measurement of neutron energy for ICRF heated D-T plasma experiments, *M. Osakabe, M. Sasao, A.L. Roquemore, L.C. Johnson, M. Isobe, J. Fujita and S. Itoh* 599  
 D-D fusion neutron measurements in the beam-heated stellarator deuterium plasmas on Heliotron E, *E. Iki, S. Besshou, K. Ogata, N. Fujita, Y. Kurimoto, K. Kondo, T. Mizuuchi, K. Nagasaki, H. Okada, F. Sano, H. Zushi and T. Obiki* 603

## VII. Laser and Particle Beam Diagnostics

- Divertor Thomson scattering on DIII-D, *D.G. Nilson, T.N. Carlstrom, D.N. Hill, C.L. Hsieh, G.D. Porter, R.E. Stockdale and J.C. Evans* 609  
 Measurements of Broadband fluctuations and plasma potential with the 2 MeV heavy ion beam probe on the TEXT-U Tokamak (oral), *A. Ouroua, T.P. Crowley, K.A. Connor, D.R. Demers, A. Fujisawa, R.L. Hickok, P.E. McLaren and P.M. Schoch* 613  
 Direct measurements of ion distribution function in loss cones and plasma potential in the tandem mirror (oral), *K. Ishii, T. Takahashi, A. Abe, N. Kikuno, T. Goto, Y. Katsuki, I. Katanuma, A. Itakura, M. Ichimura, Y. Kiwamoto, K. Yatsu and T. Tamano* 617  
 First operation results of YAG laser Thomson scattering system on JT-60U, *T. Hatae, A. Nagashima, H. Yoshida, O. Naito, S. Kitamura, O. Yamashita, D. Kazama, Y. Onose and T. Matoba* 621  
 Electron temperature measurements by TV Thomson scattering in Heliotron E, *H. Funaba, H. Okada, F. Sano, K. Kondo, T. Kinoshita, K. Hanatani, K. Nagasaki, K. Watanabe, S. Sudo, K. Ida, T. Mizuuchi, H. Zushi, S. Besshou, M. Nakasuga, S.*

<i>Hidekuma, C. Christou, Y. Kurimoto, T. Hamada, K. Yaguchi, K. Tohshi, T. Senju, S. Kobayashi, K. Sakamoto, S. Kado, Y. Ijiri and T. Obiki</i>	625
Feasibility study of the lidar light source with an alexandrite laser, <i>S. Imai, T. Kido, A. Takada and K. Ebisawa</i>	631
A novel method of TVTS in the TS-3 device and the proposal of its application to a large device, <i>K. Tokimatsu, N. Hayashi, Y. Ueda, Y. Ono and M. Katsurai</i>	635
Development of beam probe diagnostics and recent measurements on the TJ-1 and T-10 tokamaks, <i>L.I. Krupnik, A.V. Melnikov and I.S. Nedselskij</i>	639
Calibration of the CHS HIBP ion beam trajectory with a gas ionization method, <i>S. Lee, A. Fujisawa, T.P. Crowley, H. Iguchi, M. Kojima, Y. Hamada, K. Nishimura, S. Okamura and K. Matsuoka</i>	645
Potential profile measurements on compact helical system (CHS) using a 200 keV heavy ion beam probe, <i>A. Fujisawa, H. Iguchi, S. Lee, T.P. Crowley, Y. Hamada, S. Hidekuma, M. Kojima, S. Kubo, H. Idei, K. Nishimura, S. Okamura and K. Matsuoka</i>	649
Heavy ion beam probe sample volume effects in helical devices, <i>T.P. Crowley, H. Iguchi, A. Fujisawa, S. Lee, Y. Hamada, S.C. Aceto and K.A. Connor</i>	653
Transition of fluctuation characteristics observed by a heavy ion beam probe in the JIPP T-IIU tokamak, <i>Y. Hamada, A. Nishizawa, Y. Kawasumi, A. Fujisawa and JIPP T-IIU Group</i>	657
Plasma potential fluctuations and large quasi-coherent modes observed by a heavy ion beam probe on the JIPP T-IIU tokamak, <i>Y. Hamada, A. Nishizawa, Y. Kawasumi, A. Fujisawa and The JIPP T-IIU group</i>	663
Calibration of a heavy ion beam probe for the JIPP T-IIU tokamak by gas puffing, <i>Y. Hamada, A. Nishizawa, Y. Kawasumi, A. Fujisawa and H. Iguchi</i>	667
Evolution of the poloidal magnetic field profile of the ISTTOK plasma followed by heavy ion beam probing, <i>A. Malaquias, J.A.C. Cabral, C.A.F. Varandas and A.R. Canário</i>	671
Electron temperature distribution measurement of a field-reversed configuration plasma from the attenuation of helium and hydrogen mixed beam, <i>F. Ichinose, F. Koderá, S. Sugimoto, S. Okada and S. Goto</i>	675
Charge fractions and energy width of heavy ion beam probe for large helical device, <i>A. Taniike, M. Sasao, J. Fujita, Y. Hamada and M. Wada</i>	679
Low energy (0.5–3 keV) fast neutral lithium beam source for edge plasma density measurements, <i>M. Ueda, R.R. Silva, H. Iguchi, J. Fujita and K. Kadota</i>	683
<b>VIII. Langmuir Probes and Magnetic Loops</b>	
On the theory of magnetic diagnostics in stellarators and tokamaks, <i>V.D. Pustovitov</i>	689
Diagnostics for measuring equilibrium plasma $\beta$ in stellarators, <i>J. Qin, E. Ascasibar, J.A. Jiménez, A. López-Fraguas, O. Fedyanin, B.P. van Milligen, T. Estrada and J. Sánchez Sanz</i>	695
Magnetic equilibrium diagnostics in a finite $\beta$ toroidal helical plasma in Heliotron E, <i>S. Besshou, N. Fujita, K. Ogata, K. Kondo, Y. Kurimoto, T. Mizuuchi, K. Nagasaki, H. Okada, F. Sano, H. Zushi and T. Obiki</i>	701
Magnetic diagnostics in the large helical device, <i>S. Sakakibara, H. Yamada, K. Yamazaki, K.Y. Watanabe and O. Motojima</i>	707
Fast and accurate methods of plasma boundary determination in ITER from external magnetic measurements, <i>Y.K. Kuznetsov, T.G. Kilovataya and I.V. Yasin</i>	711



- Design of magnetic diagnostics for SST-1, *D. Raju, B.K. Joseph and S.K. Mattoo* 717
- Measurement of plasma position on HT-7 tokamak, *L. Chen, Q. Zhao, Y. Zhu, Z. Fang and H. Fan* 721
- Flow profile measurement with a rotating Mach probe in the scrape-off layer of the JFT-2M tokamak, *S. Ohdachi, T. Shoji, K. Nagashima, H. Tamai and JFT-2M group* 725
- Suppression of Rayleigh–Taylor type fluctuations by velocity shear, *S. Sen, P.K. Sharma, D. Bora, G. Prasad and Y.C. Saxena* 729
- Measurement of magnetic field fluctuations within last closed flux surface with movable magnetic probe array in the JIPP T-IIU tokamak, *K. Kitachi, T. Oike, S. Ohdachi, K. Toi, R. Akiyama, A. Ejiri, Y. Hamada, H. Kuramoto, K. Narihara and JIPP T-IIU Group* 733
- Measurement of magnetic field fluctuations near plasma edge with movable magnetic probe array in CHS heliotron/torsatron, *T. Oike, K. Kitachi, S. Ohdachi, K. Toi, S. Sakakibara, S. Morita, T. Morisaki, H. Suzuki, S. Okamura and The CHS group* 737
- Some results of electromagnetic measurements on the SWIP-RFP device, *P. Zhang, J. Li, Q. Li, C. Luo, S. Fang, P. Yi and J. Xue* 741
- IX. Atomic and Molecular Processes**
- Effective ionization and emission rate coefficients of the helium atom in a plasma, *S. Sasaki, S. Takamura and T. Kato* 747
- Electron temperature diagnostics by Fe XXIII line intensity ratio, *I. Murakami and T. Kato* 751
- Dielectronic recombination process of Be-like C and Fe ions, *K. Moribayashi, T. Kato and U. Safronova* 755
- Collisional–radiative model for helium and its application to a tokamak plasma, *M. Goto and T. Fujimoto* 759
- Hydrocarbon transport in a laboratory plasma (MAP), *S. Matsuyama, K. Yamaguchi, S. Tanaka and M. Yamawaki* 763
- Supersonic helium beam for measurement of electric field in torus plasma edges, *T. Katsuta, K. Takiyama, T. Oda, K. Mizuno and T. Ogawa* 769
- Numerical study of selective double-electron capture by  $\alpha$  particles in collisions with hydrogen molecules in a cooled plasma, *T. Oda, U. Furukane, K. Takiyama, K. Sato and H. Tawara* 773
- Observation of population inversion in He I due to a double electron capture process, *S. Namba, S. Kusakabe, K. Takahara, K. Sato, T. Katsuta and T. Oda* 777
- A scaling law for charge transfer cross-sections, *K. Hosaka, F.J. Currel, A. Danjo, M. Kimura, A. Matsumoto, N. Nakamura, S. Ohtani, H.A. Sakaue, M. Sakurai, H. Tawara, H. Watanabe, I. Yamada and M. Yoshino* 781
- Multielectron transfer processes of highly charged ion  $I^{q+}$  ( $6 \leq q \leq 30$ ) atom collisions, *H.A. Sakaue, H. Tawara, I. Yamada, K. Hosaka, F.J. Currel, N. Nakamura, S. Ohtani, H. Watanabe, A. Danjo, M. Kimura, A. Matsumoto, M. Sakurai and M. Yoshino* 785
- Effects of inner-subshell ionization on emission lines in transient plasmas, *T. Kato, K. Moribayashi, I. Murakami, M. Ohira, H. Kubo and K. Shimizu* 789

**X. Data Acquisition Probes and Processing**

- A microprocessor-based signal conditioning system for a magnetic confinement fusion experiment, *J. Sousa, A.J. Batista, A.P. Rodrigues, J.B. Simões, C. Correia and C.A.F. Varandas* 797
- Linear algebraic algorithms for high speed and stable reconstruction of plasma image, *N. Terasaki, Y. Hosoda, M. Teranishi and N. Iwama* 801

**XI. New Diagnostics**

- A new approach for vacuum surface mapping in Helitron E, *F. Sano, T. Mizuuchi, T. Hamada, M. Nakasuga, H. Matsuura, K. Kondo, H. Zushi, S. Besshou, H. Okada, K. Hanatani, K. Nagasaki, K. Tohshi, B.J. Peterson, C. Christou, Y. Kurimoto, S. Kado, H. Funaba, T. Kinoshita, K. Yaguchi, H. Sugai and T. Obiki* 807
- Fabrication of polystyrene hollow pellet with high  $Z$  microparticles on inner surface for measurement of temperature and density in ICF plasma, *R. Tsuji and Y. Ogushi* 811

**XII. Overview on Diagnostics**

- Overview of W7-X diagnostics, *M. Kick, H.J. Hartfuss, J.V. Hofmann, P. Grigull and W7-AS* 817
- High resolution diagnostics on COMPASS-D and START, *T.N. Todd, P.G. Carolan, N.J. Conway, I.M. Melnick, R. O'Connell, N.J. Peacock and M.J. Walsh* 823
- Author index 829
- Instructions to Contributors 845